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Alicante, Spain/

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RECEIVING COMPANY: INGEST LEVANTE S.L

Practice tutor: Navarro Sergio

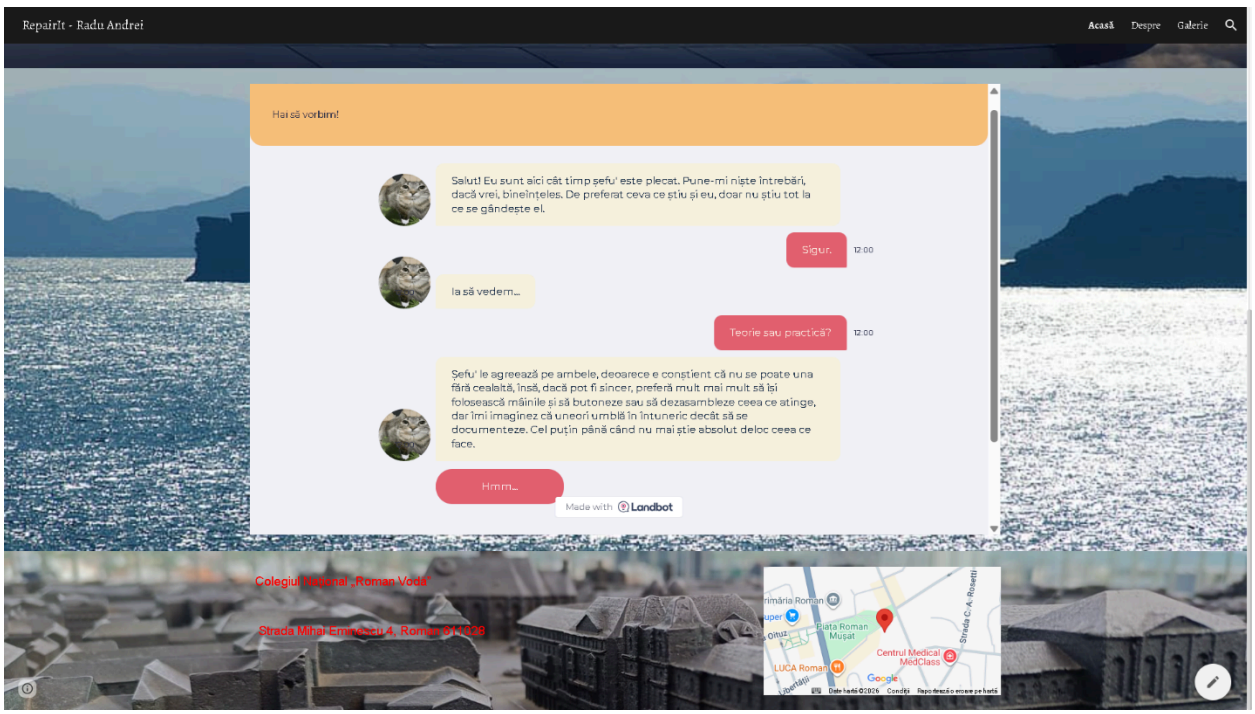
Participant: Radu Andrei

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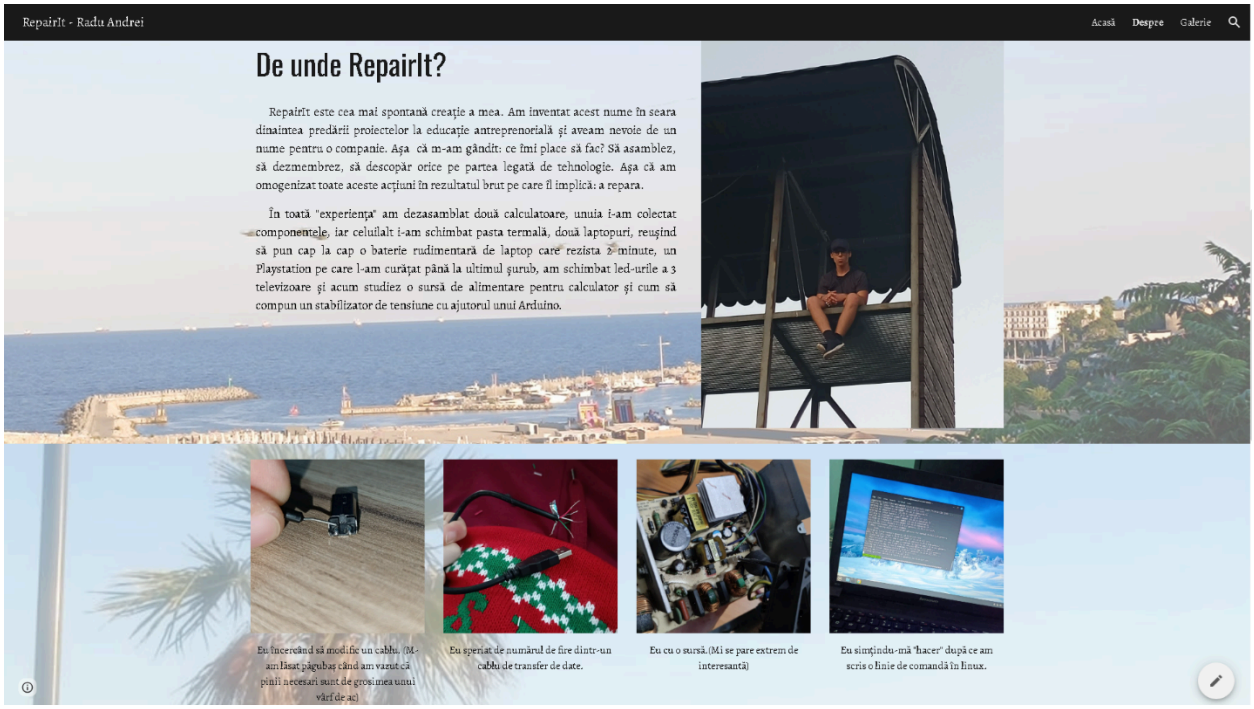
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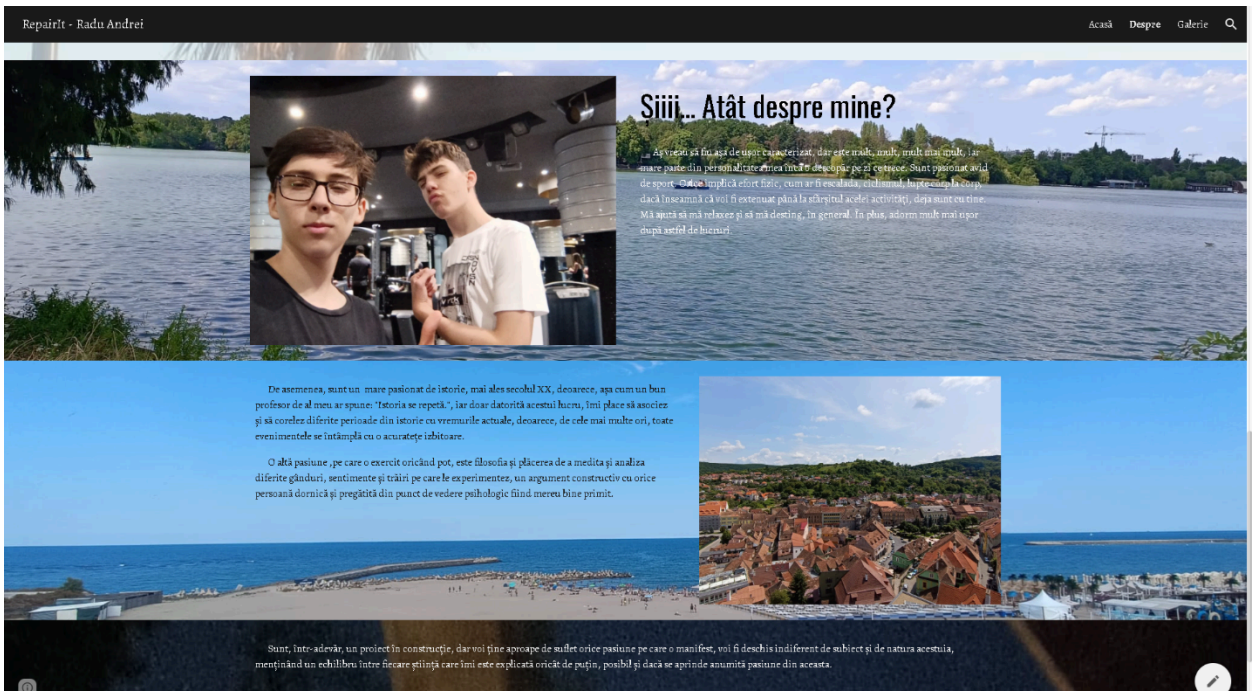




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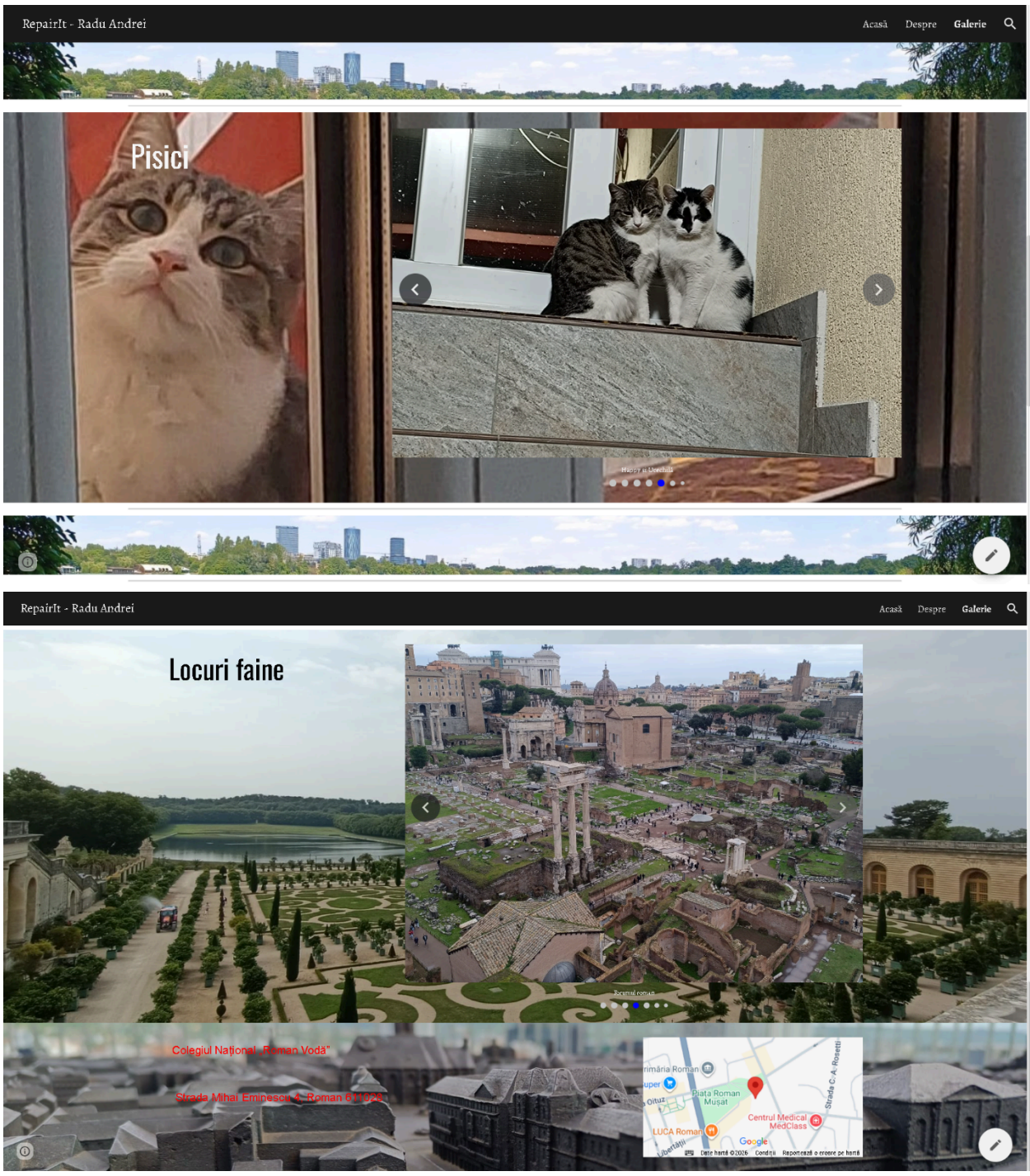


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Proiect pregătire culturală

2025-1-RO01-KA121-VET-000319082

IMPERIUL SPANIOL

Radu Andrei

CUPRINS

-Informații generale
-Origini
-Habsburgii și Bourbonii
-Războaiele de independență
-Tradiții
-Personalități



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INFORMAȚII GENERALE

Imperiul Spaniol, ocazional referit drept Monarhia Spaniolă sau Monarhia Catolică, a fost un imperiu colonial care a existat între anii 1492 și 1976. Acesta avea o stăpânire atât de vastă, încât era supranumit "Imperiul peste care soarele nu apune".



Acesta a fost împărțit în mai multe etape, în funcție de forma de organizare specifică perioadei:

- **1492-1700 monarhie compusă**
- **1700-1820; 1823-1833; 1923-1930 monarhie absolută**
- **1820-1823; 1833-1873; 1874-1923; 1930-1931; 1975-1976 monarhie constituțională**
- **1823-1923; 1975-1976 monarhie parlamentară**
- **1873-1874; 1931-1939 republică**
- **1939-1975 dictatură**
- **1975-1976 perioadă de tranziție democratică**

ORIGINI

Odată cu căsătoria moștenitorilor celor două tronuri respective, Ferdinand de Aragon și Isabella de Castilia, s-a format o uniune care este văzută drept bazele Monarhiei Spaniole. Unirea celor două coroane sub o singură dinastie, Dinastia Trastamara, a dus la o conducere eficientă datorită puterii administrative, economice și militare. După extinderi în Iberia și cucerirea emiratelor musulmane, singurul inamic al Monarhiei rămăsese Portugalia, care păstrase o poziție fermă asupra teritoriului său.

În urma războiului de succesiun, Monarhii Catolici au avut șansa de a prelua puterea pe care Portugalia o poseda datorită rutei maritime spre Guinea, însă au ajuns doar la o înțelegere, numită Tratatul de la Tordesillas, în care cele două puteri își împărțeau sferele de influență asupra lumii în mod egal.



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Habsburgii și Bourbonii Spanioli

Datorită căsătoriei Monarhilor Spanioli, nepotul lor Habsburg, Charles, a moștenit Imperiul Castilian în America și teritoriile Coroanei de Aragon din Mediterană. Acesta a transferat teritoriile din Europa fratelui său, Ferdinand, iar Spania a rămas moștenirea fiului lui Charles, Philip al II-lea.
Habsburgii urmăreau o multitudine de obiective, precum preluarea puterii Franței, apărarea Europei de Islam și răspândirea catolicismului.



Odată cu moartea lui Charles II al Spaniei, lipsa unui moștenitor a dus la Războiul Spaniol de Succesiune. Datorită tratatului de la Utrecht, care a încheiat războiul, prințul francez din Dinastia Bourbon, Philip al V-lea, a preluat teritoriile Spaniole de peste mări din America și Filipine. Acesta a cedat însă numeroase teritorii celor care aduseseră un prtendent pentru Coroana Habsburgă, în felul acesta deschizând noi rute maritime pentru alte puteri coloniale.

Războaiele de Independență

În 1808, Napoleon a pus sub stăpânire regele Spaniei, luând puterea fără nicio rezistență. Acest lucru a dus la răzvrătiri din partea populației, ceea ce a dus la Războiul Peninsular. Acest conflict a dus la un gol de putere, care a împins Spania spre războaie civile și pierderea tuturor stăpânirilor coloniale, cu excepția unora, situate izolat pe glob, precum Cuba, Puerto Rico, Filipinele, Guam, Sahara, Maroc și Guinea.



După războaie crâncene în aceste părți, unele pornite de Imperiul Britanic în încercarea de a cuceri unele dintre ele, teritoriile menționate anterior și-au obținut independența cum urmează: Cuba, Puerto Rico și Guam (1898), însă au căzut în mâinile Americii, iar Maroc, Sahara și Guinea au devenit protectorate franceze și spaniole, în ciuda eforturilor depuse de a se separa complet de o putere majoră care i-ar putea subjuga.

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Tradiții culturale

Toreadorii

Această tradiție a apărut prima dată în Spania medievale, ca un sport pentru cei bogați îndeajuns de a își antrena caii, deoarece, până când a fost introdus stilul contemporan de lupte cu taurii, aceștia erau înfruntați de nobili călare, cu o lance, pentru a-și arăta puterea și curajul.



Paella



Această mâncare, nume care provine de la cuvântul tigaie în valenciană, era preparată pentru reuniuni de familie și ocazii religioase. Reprezintă un ansamblu de legume, și orez, ocazional și pește. Un istoric specifică faptul că această mâncare simbolizează uniunea și tradiția culturii Romane, care le-a oferit instrumentele, și Arabe, care le-a adus orezul.

Concluzii

Au existat, de asemenea, influențe culturale, care pot fi observate în orice, de la arhitectură la mâncare, muzică, artă și drept, din sudul Argentinei și Chile până în Statele Unite ale Americii, împreună cu Filipinele. Originile complexe și contactele diferitelor popoare au dus la combinarea influențelor culturale în formele variate evidente astăzi în fostele zone coloniale.

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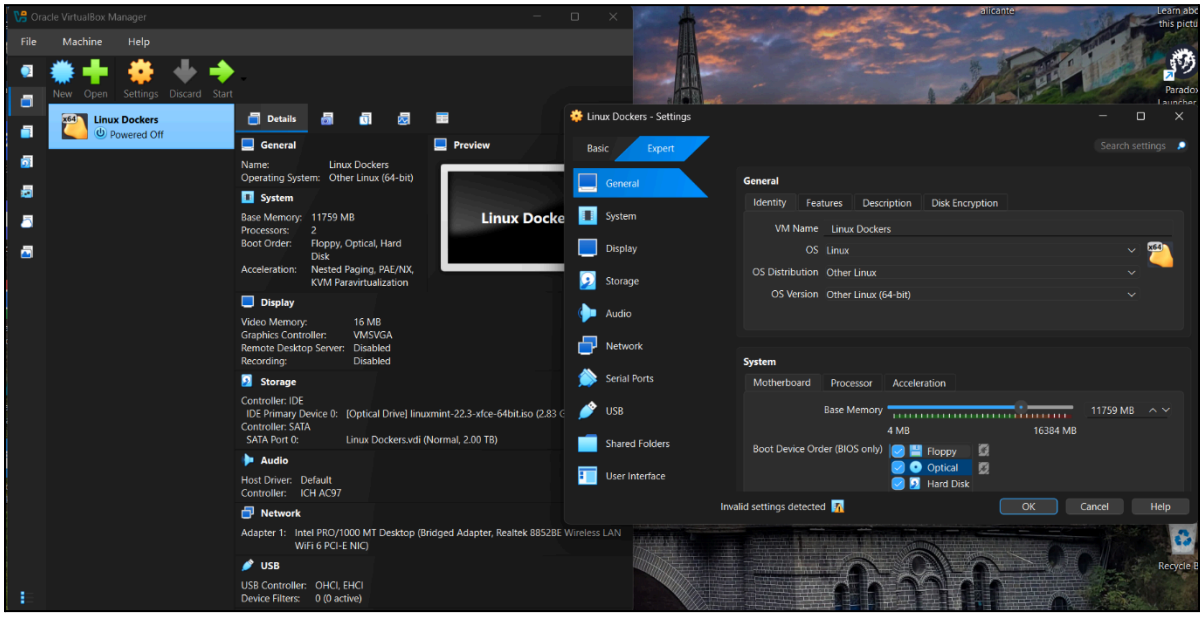
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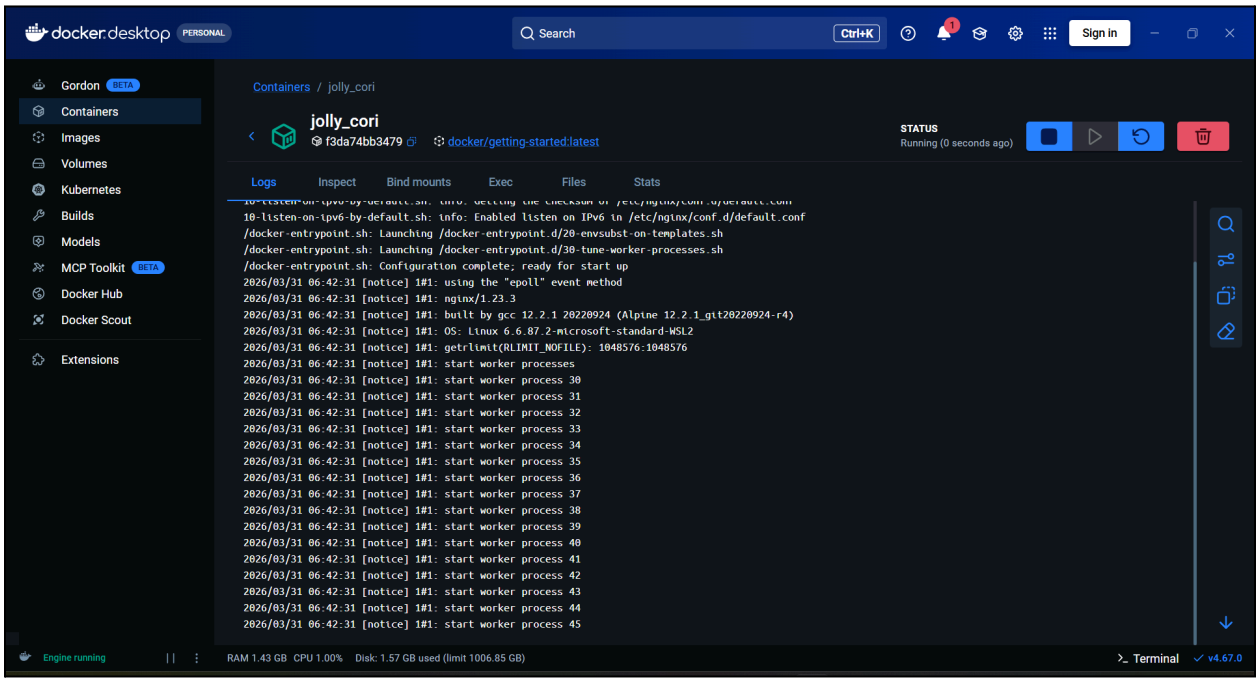
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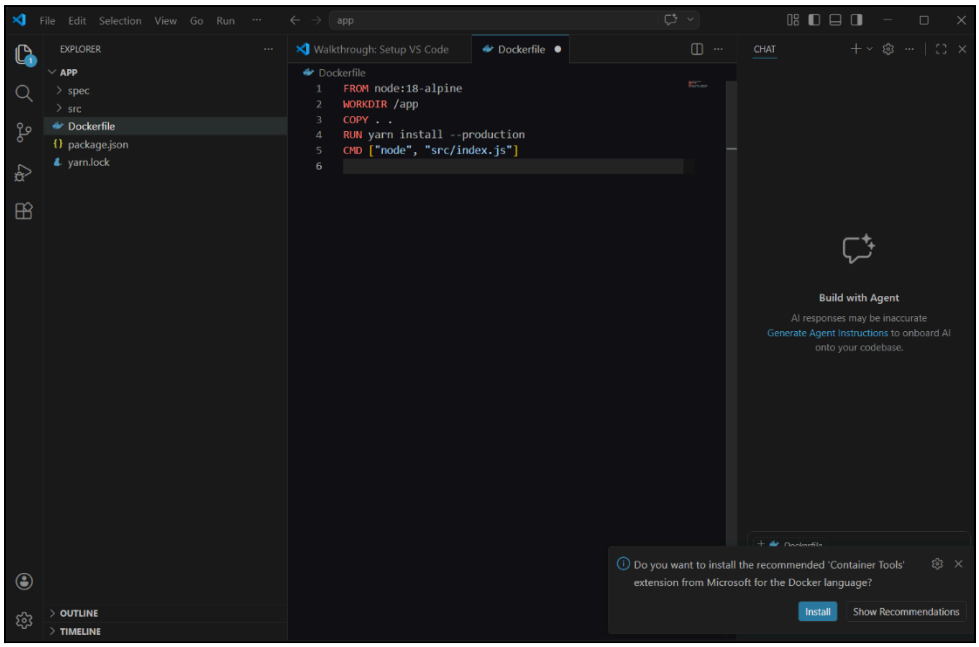


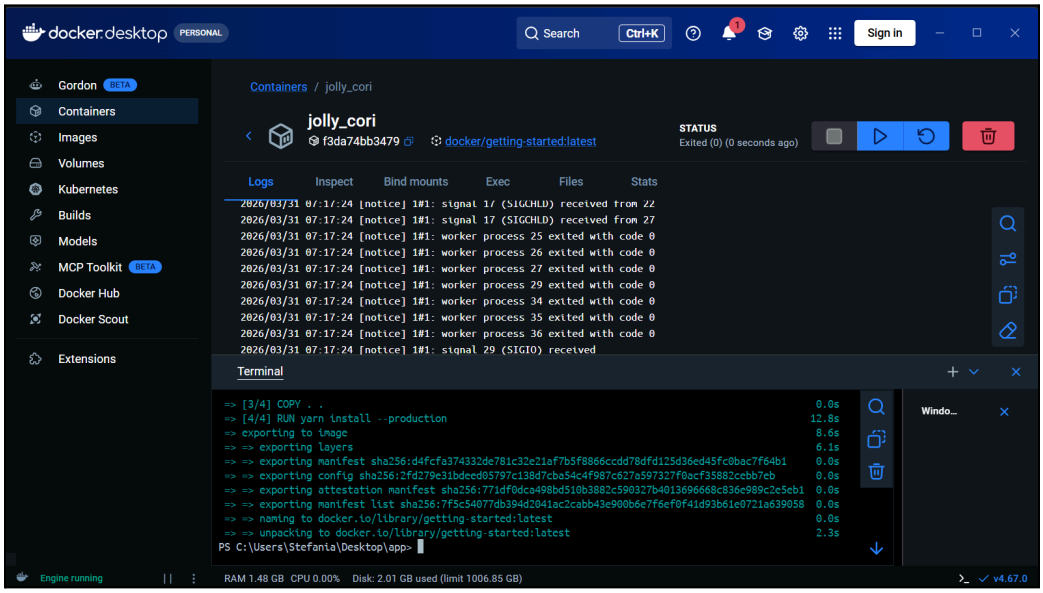


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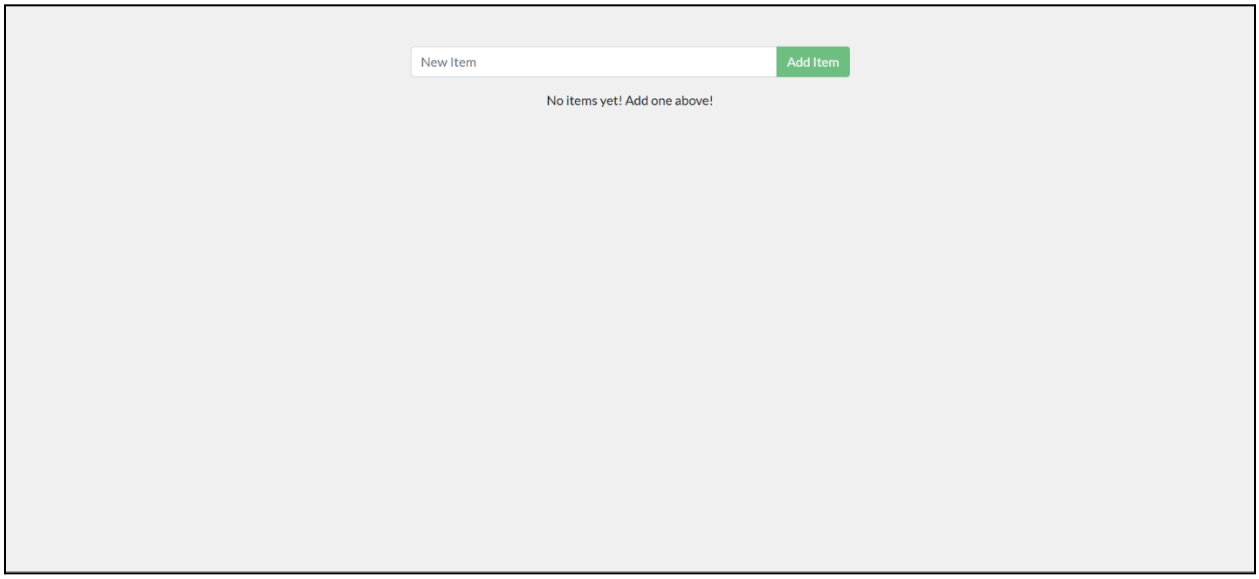


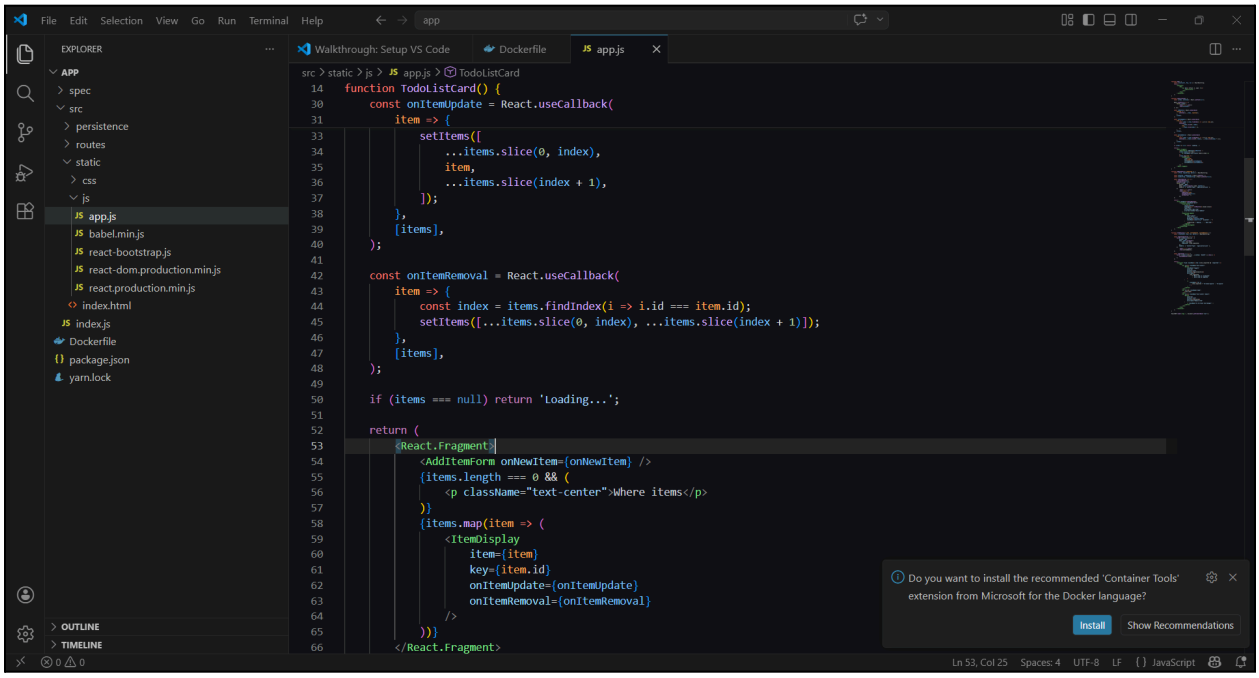


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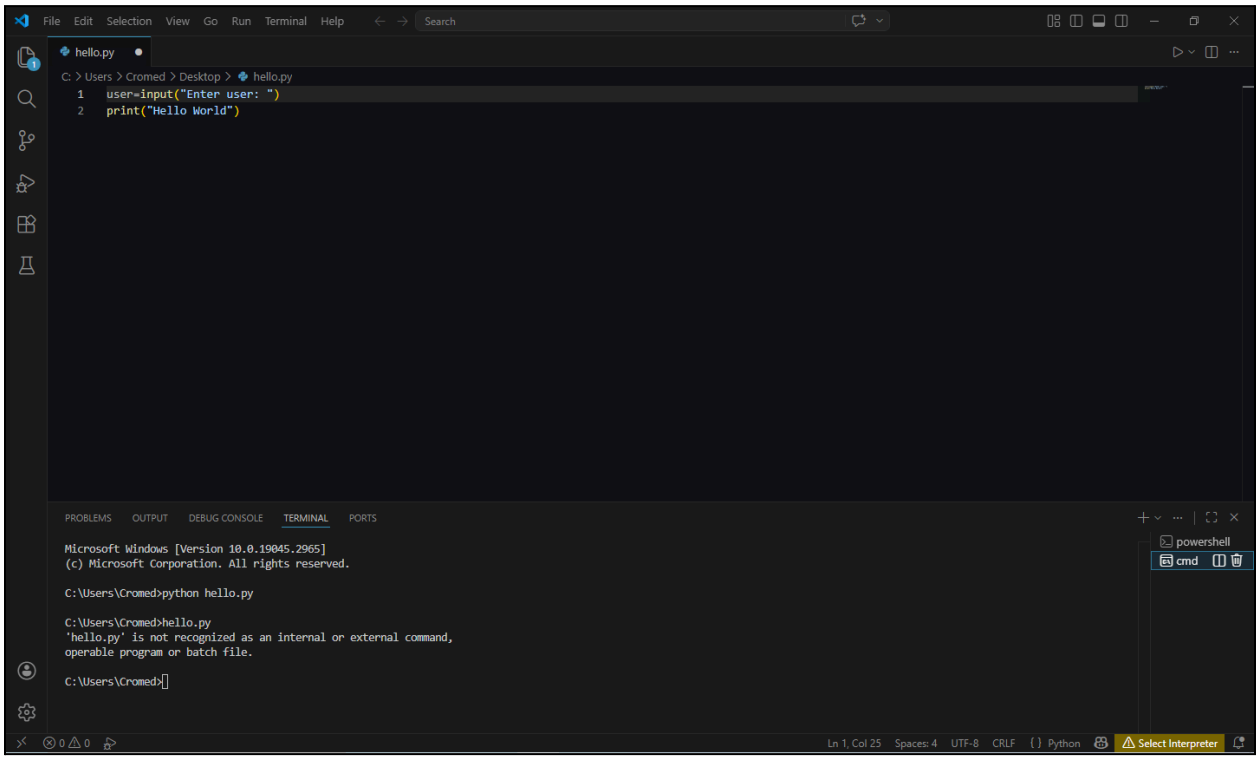




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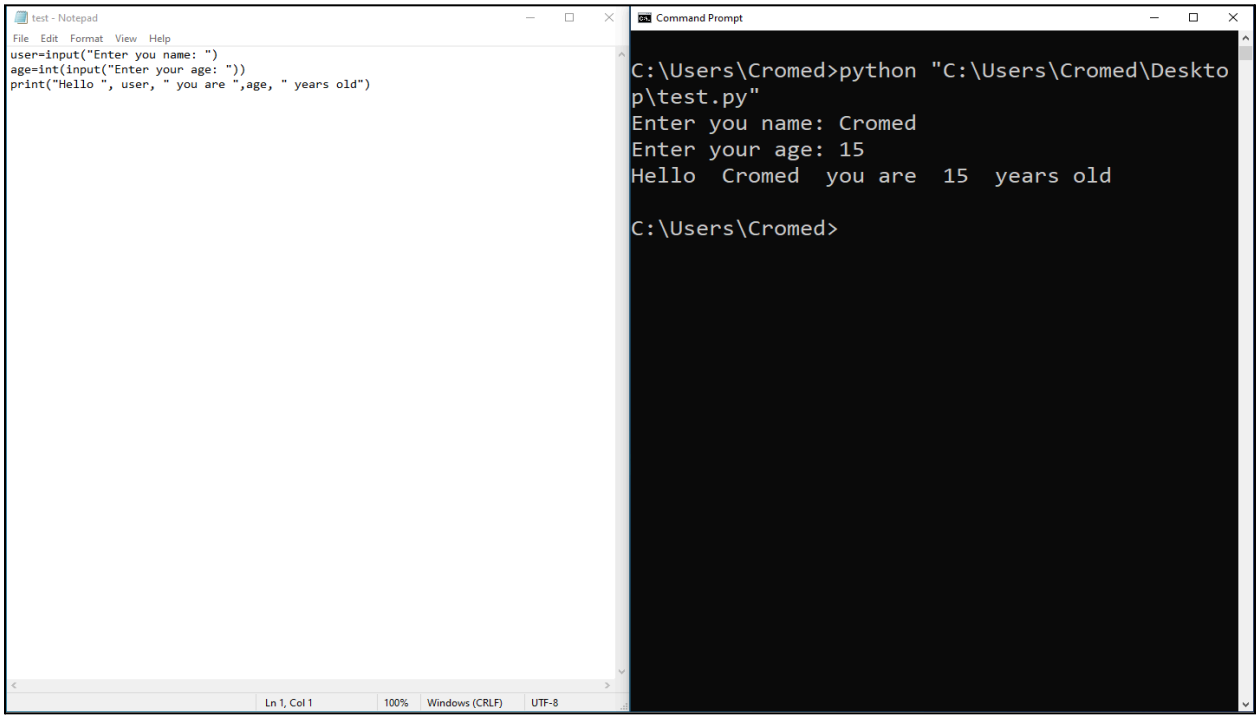
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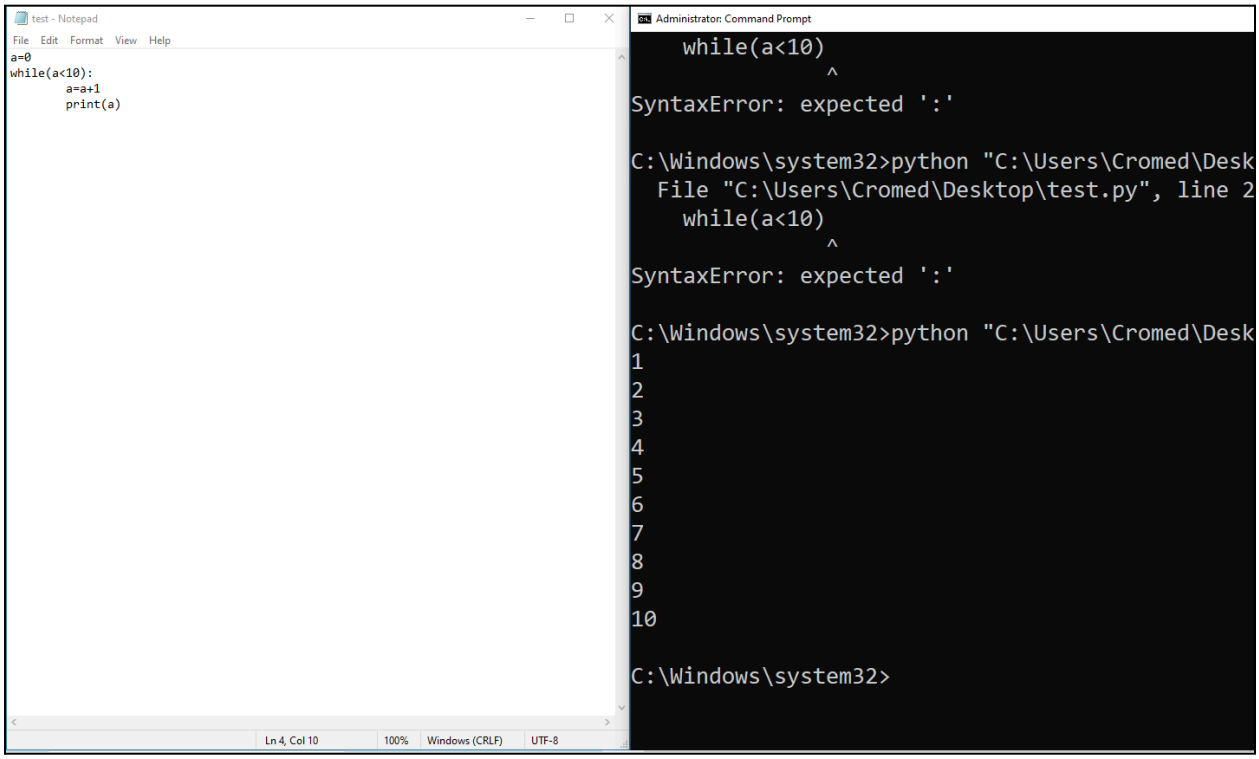


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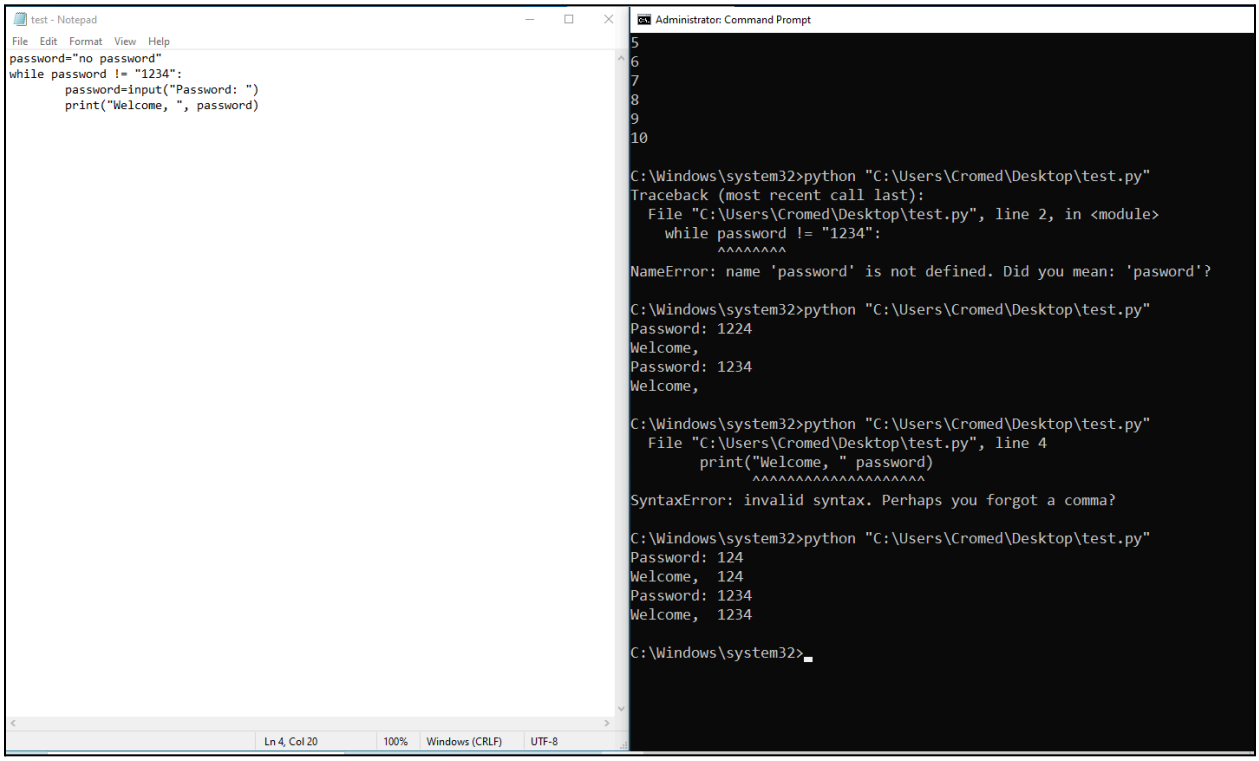


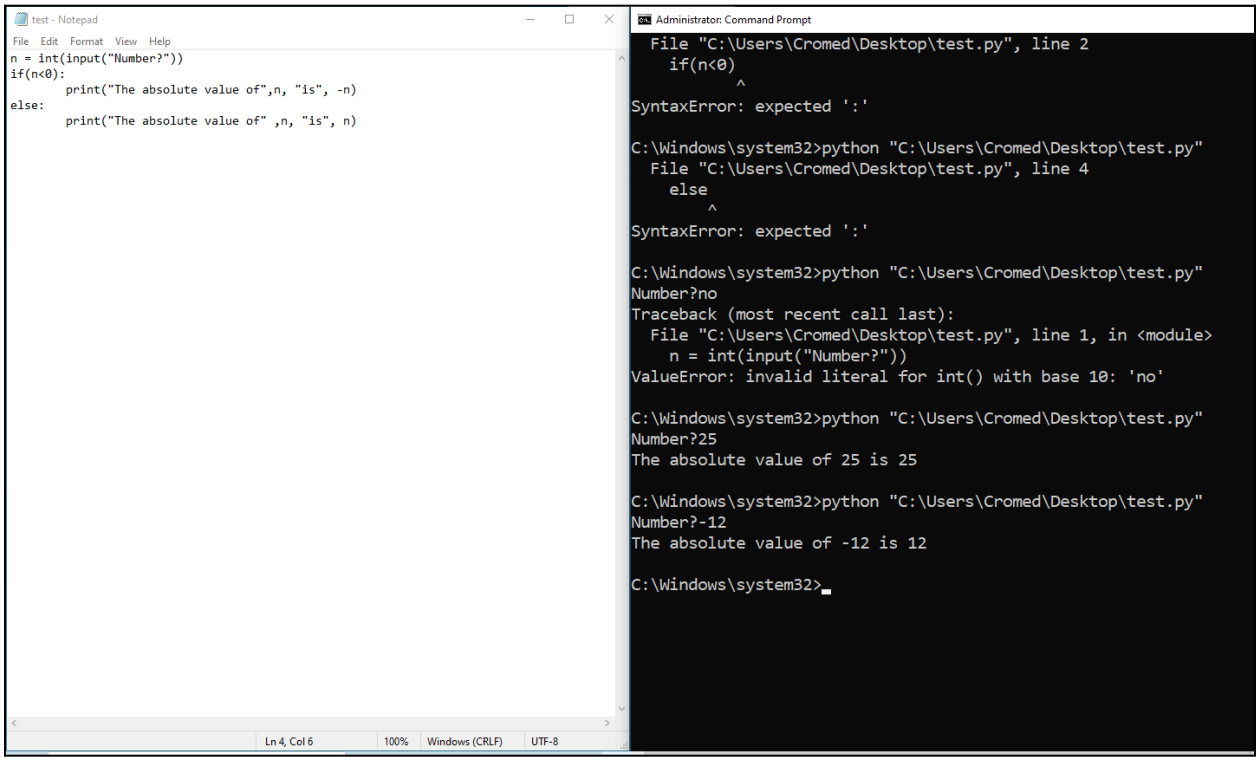
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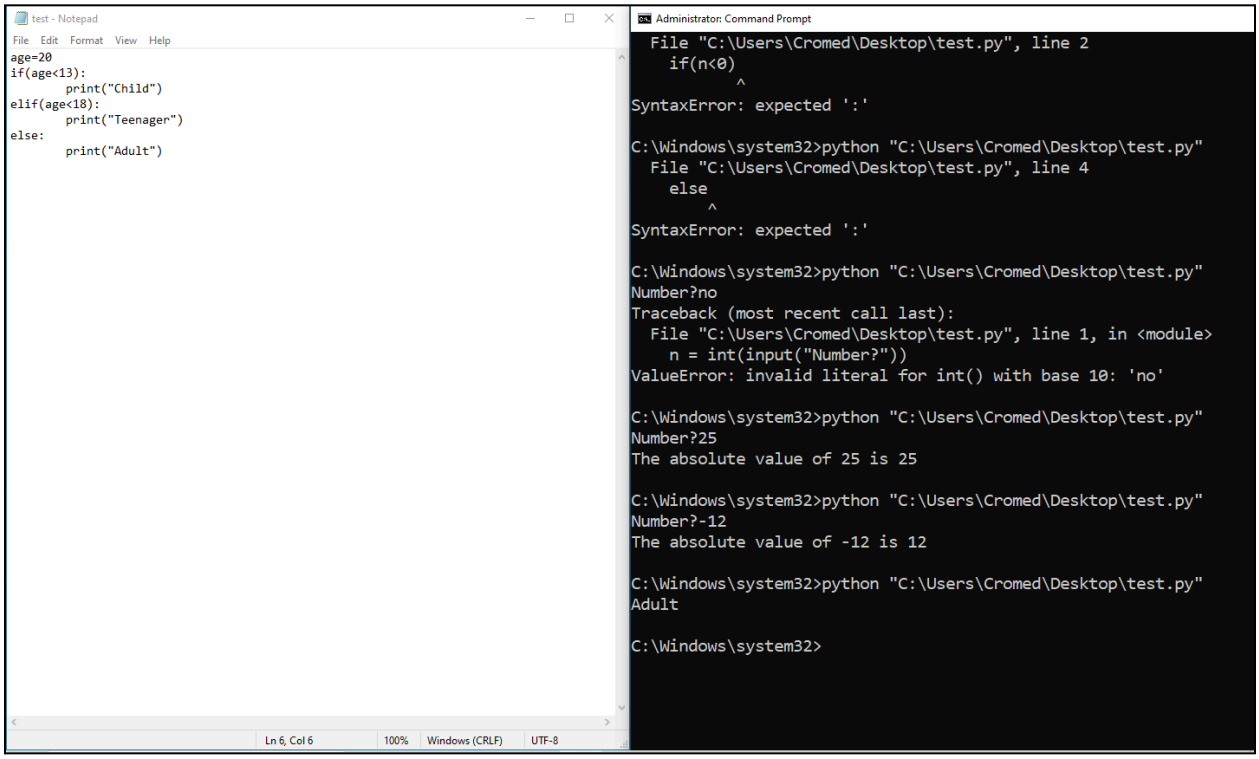


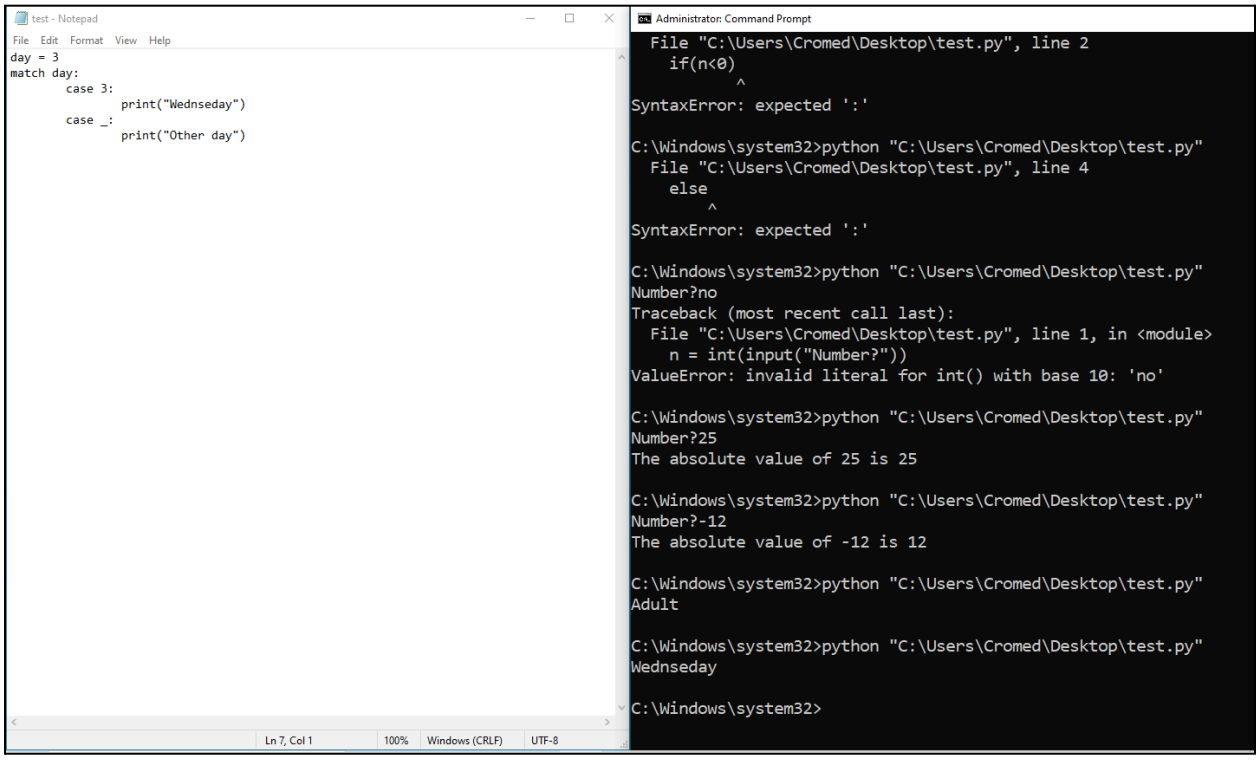


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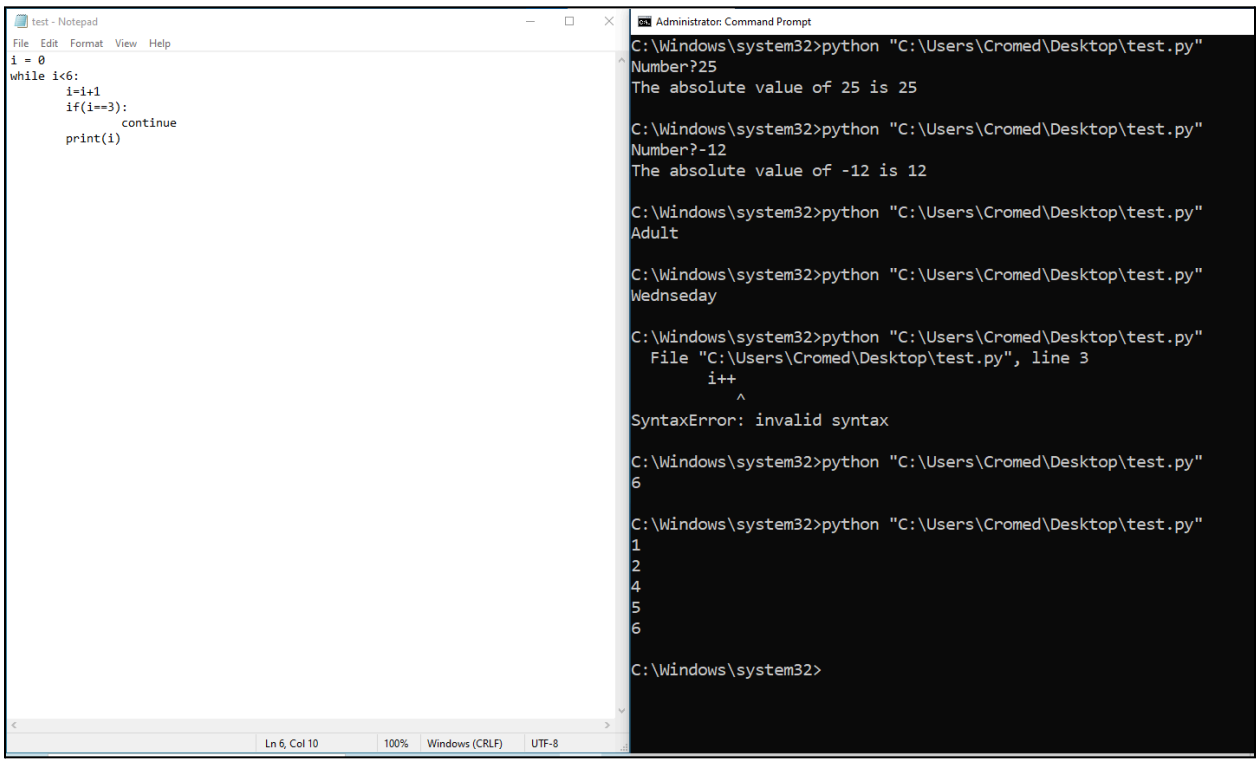


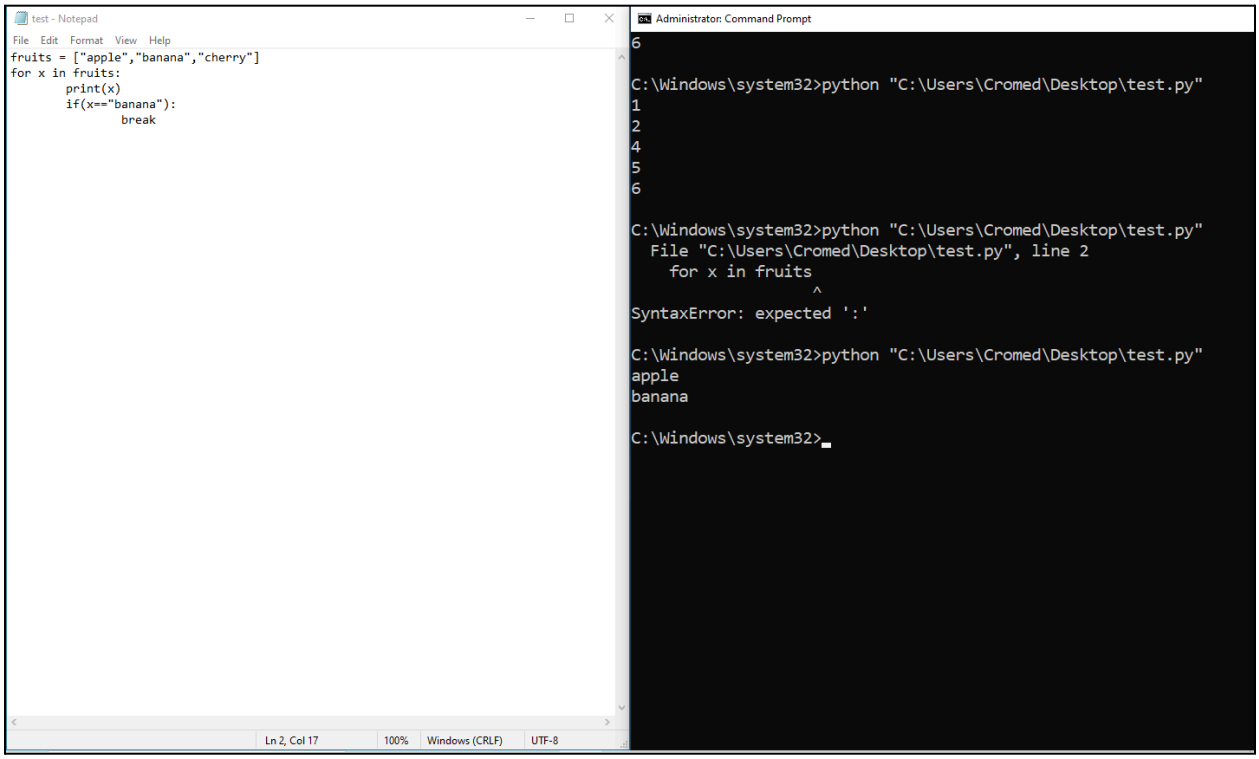


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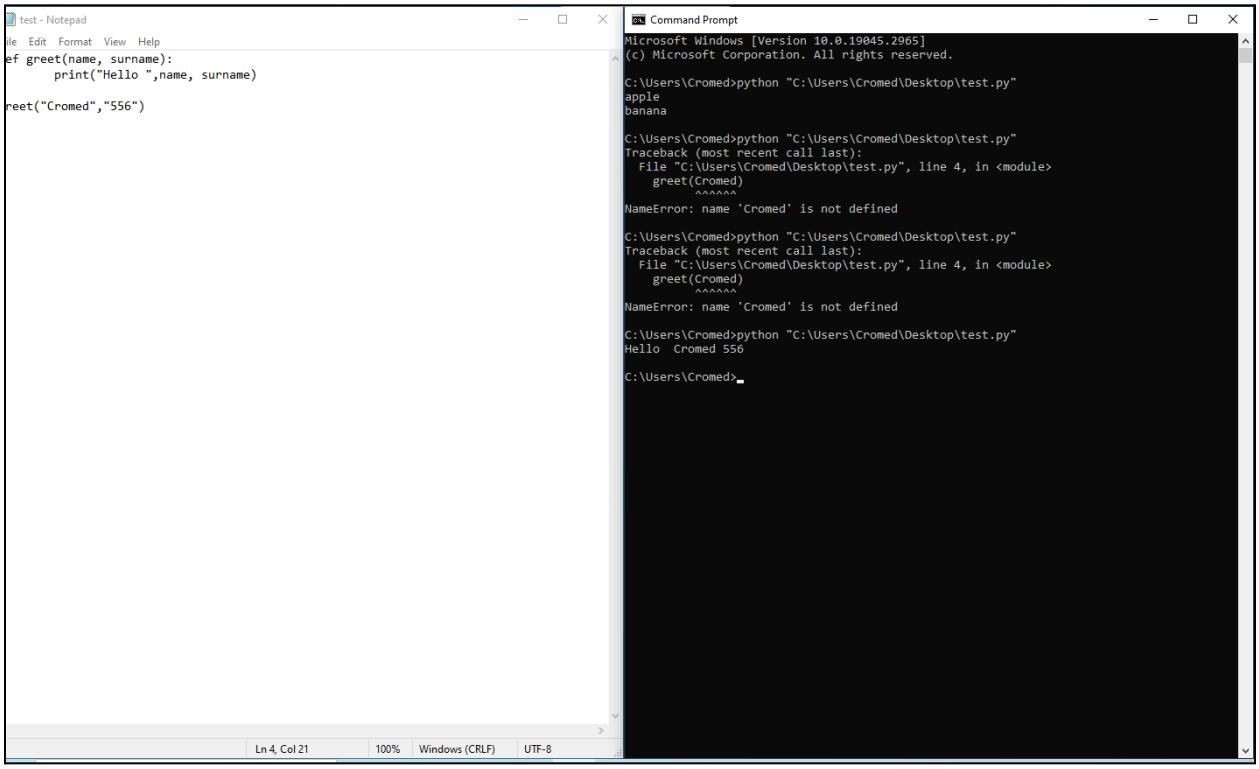




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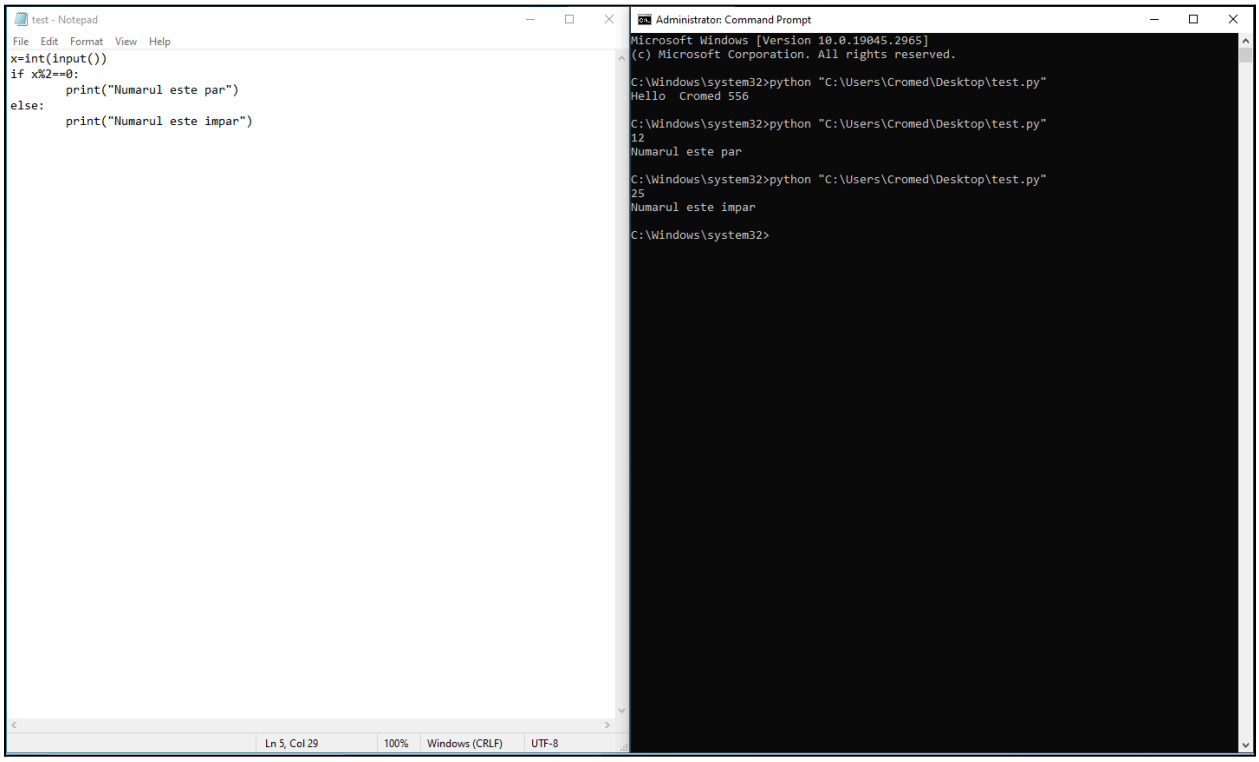


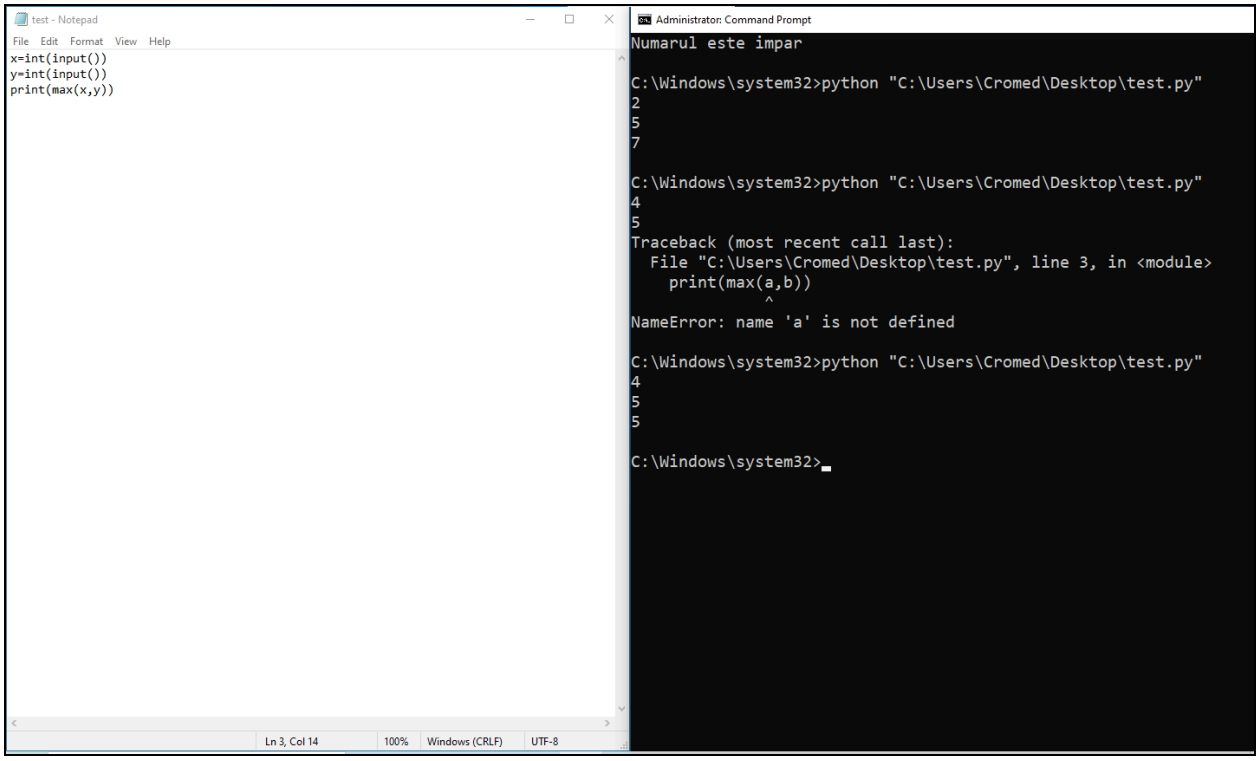
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Ziua 4

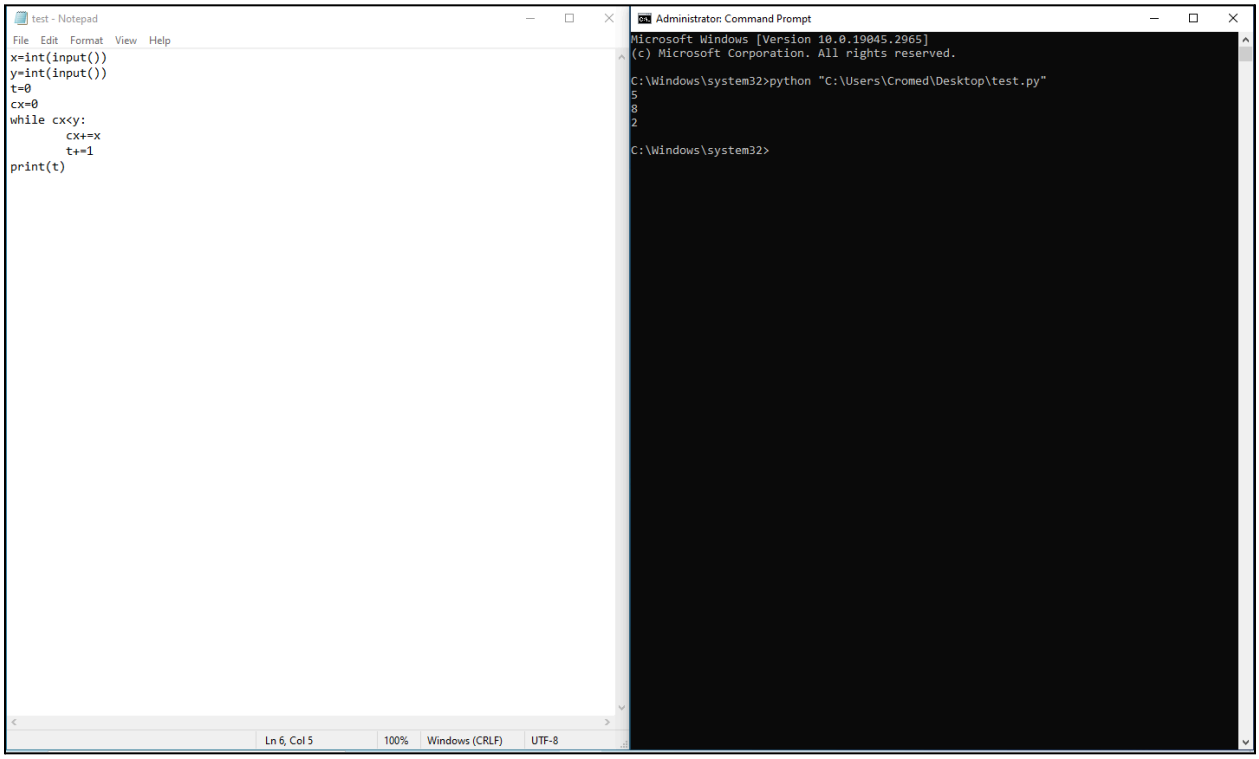


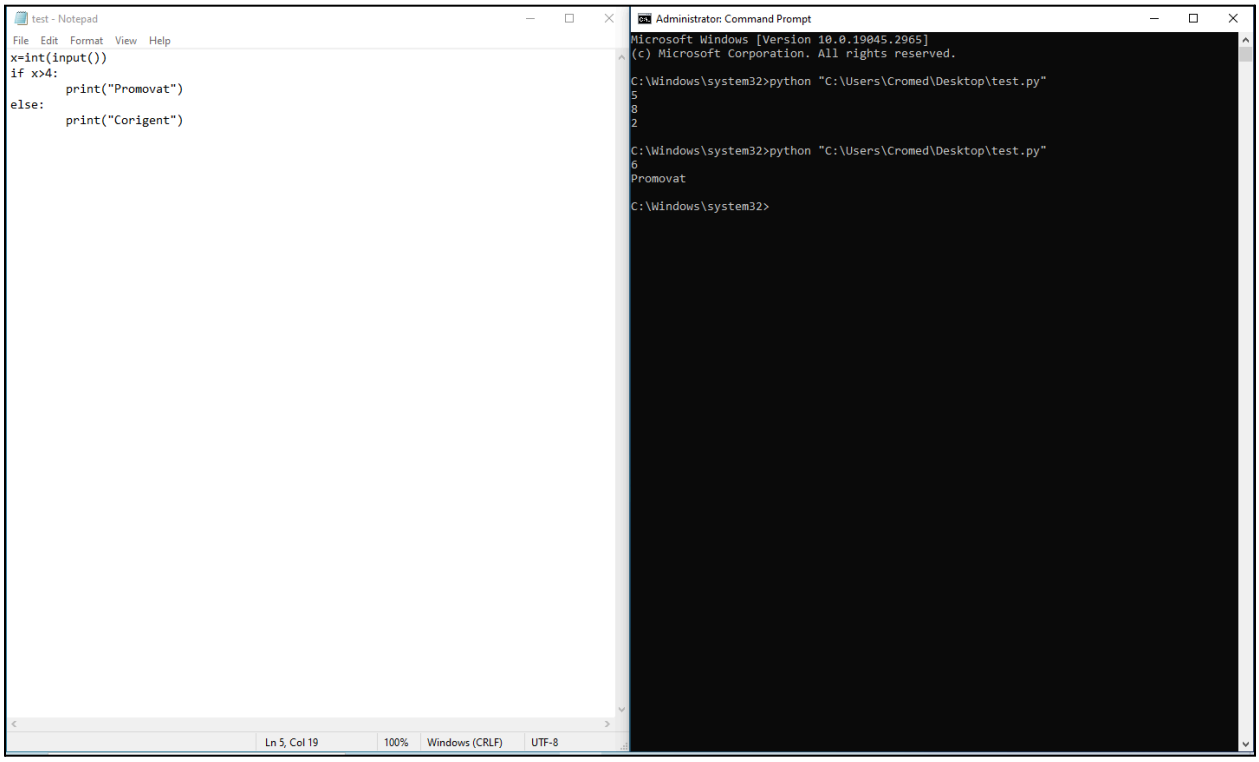


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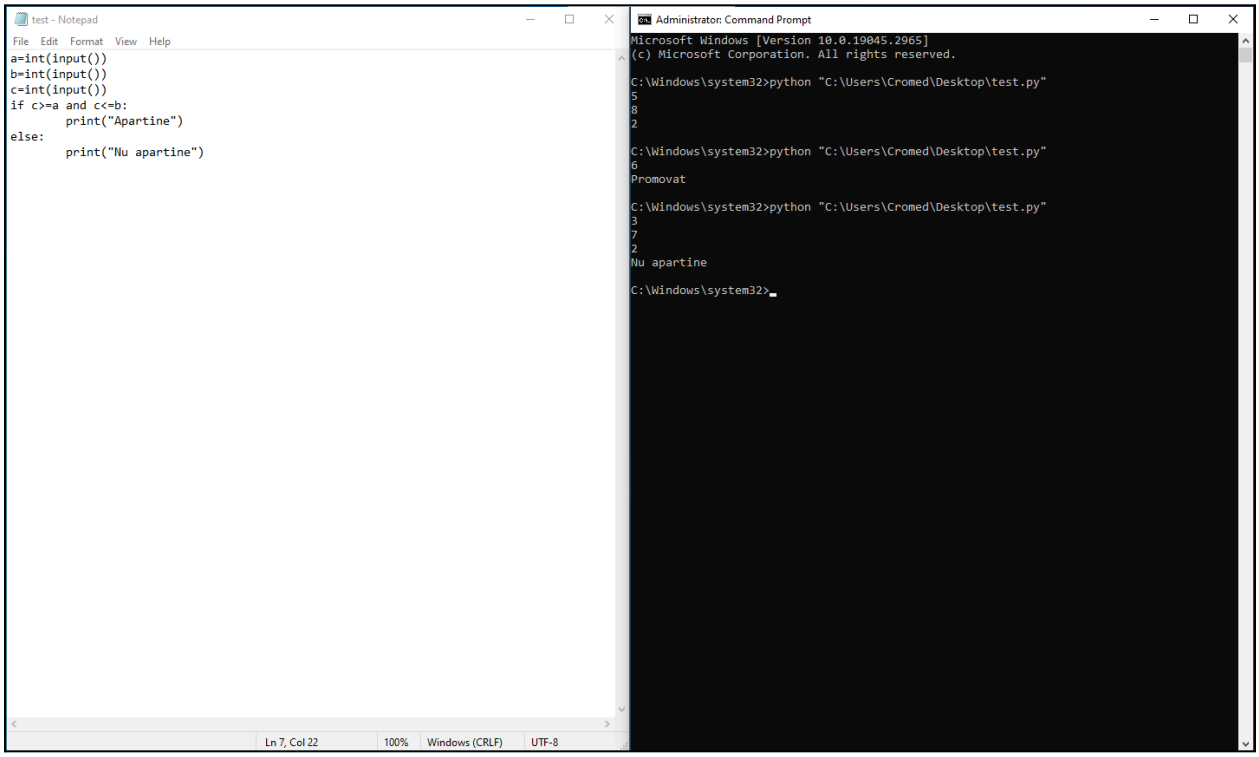


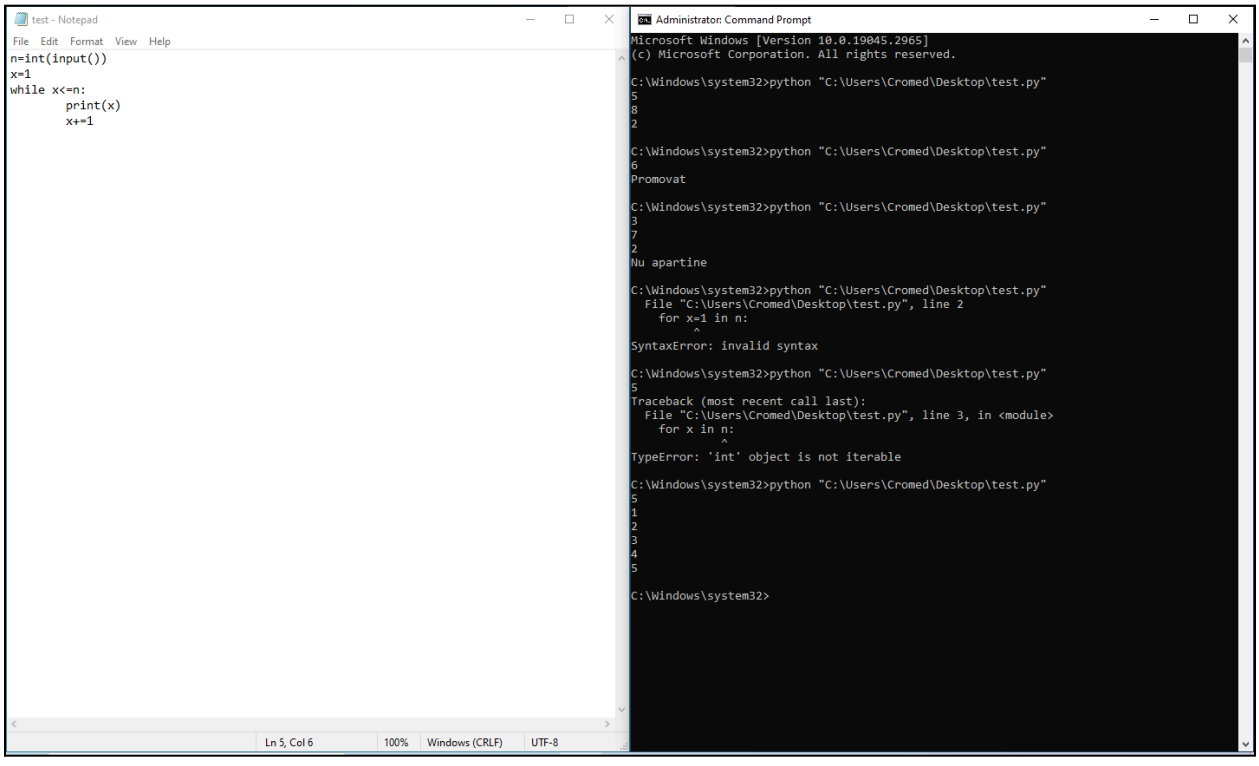


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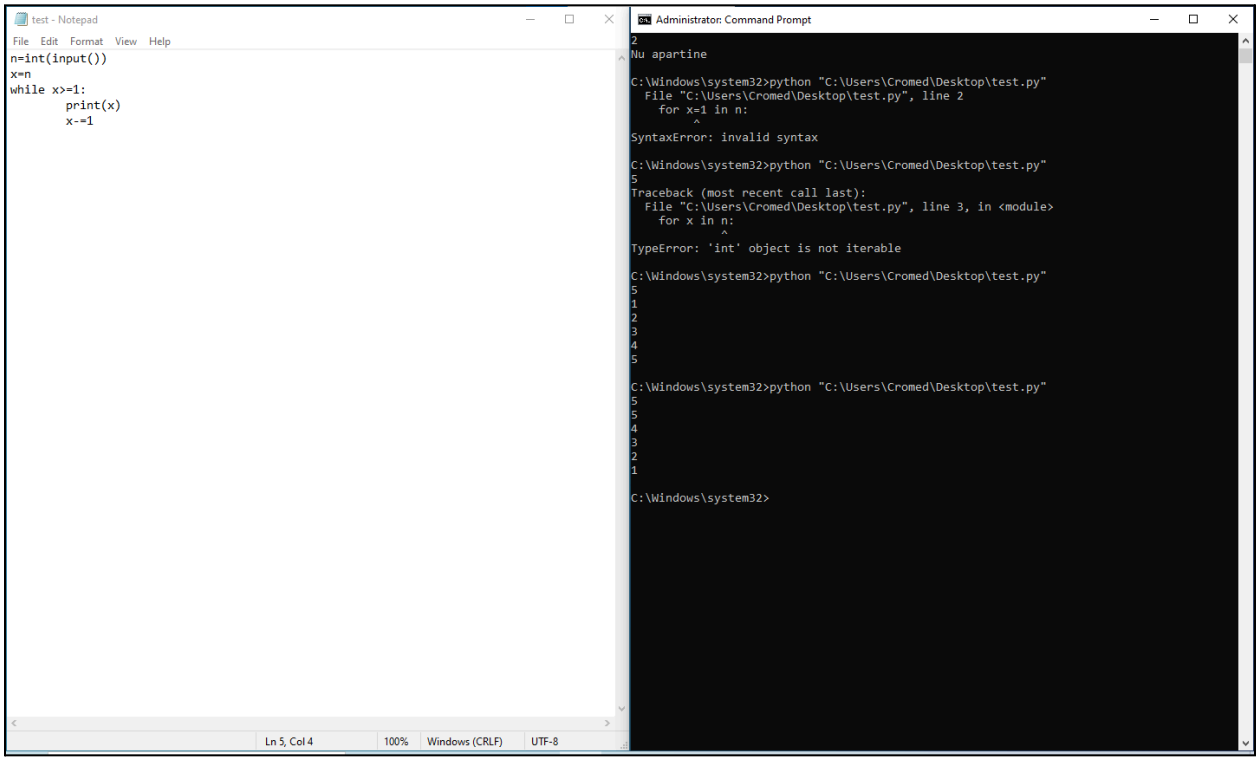


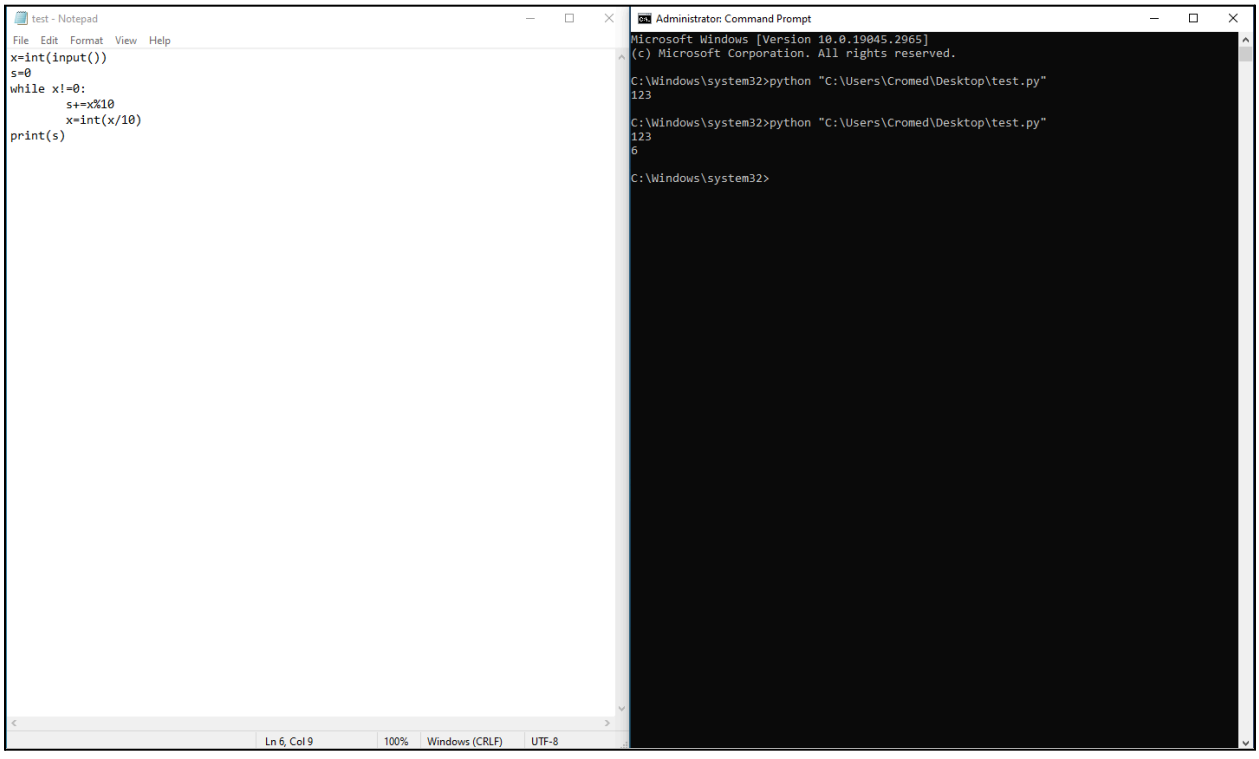


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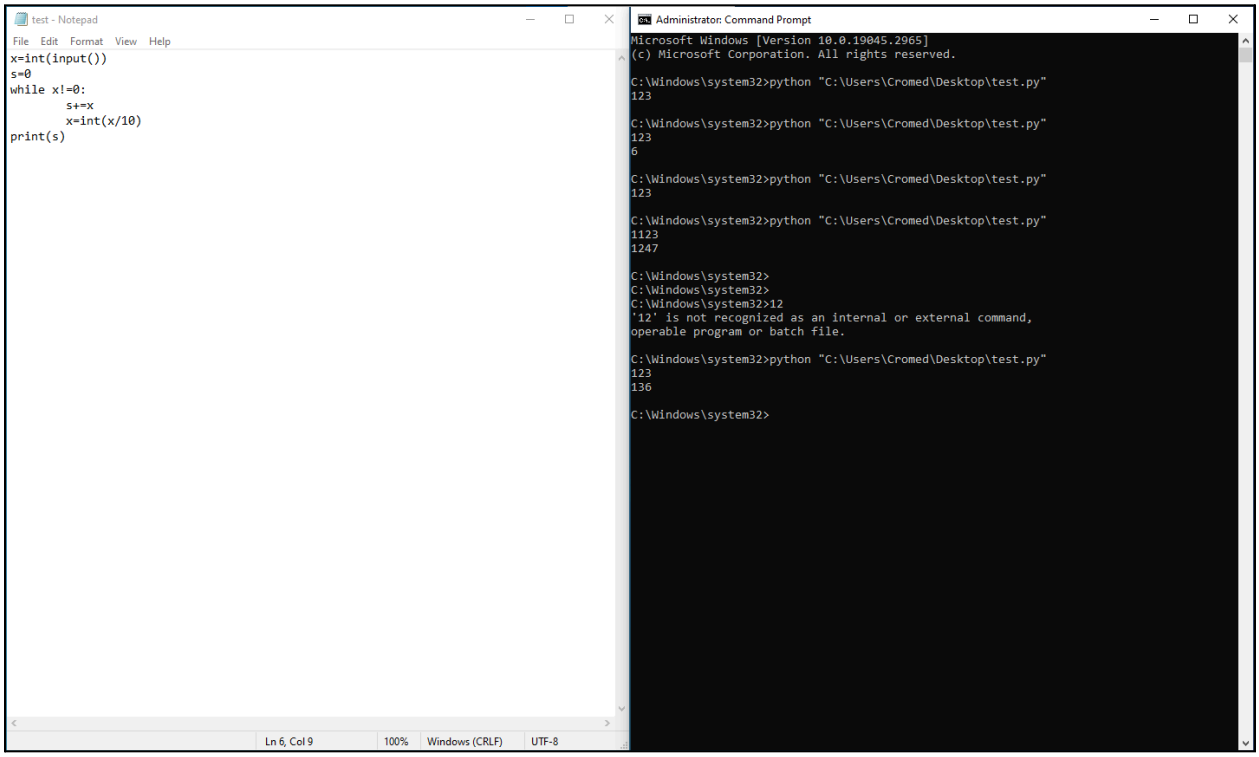


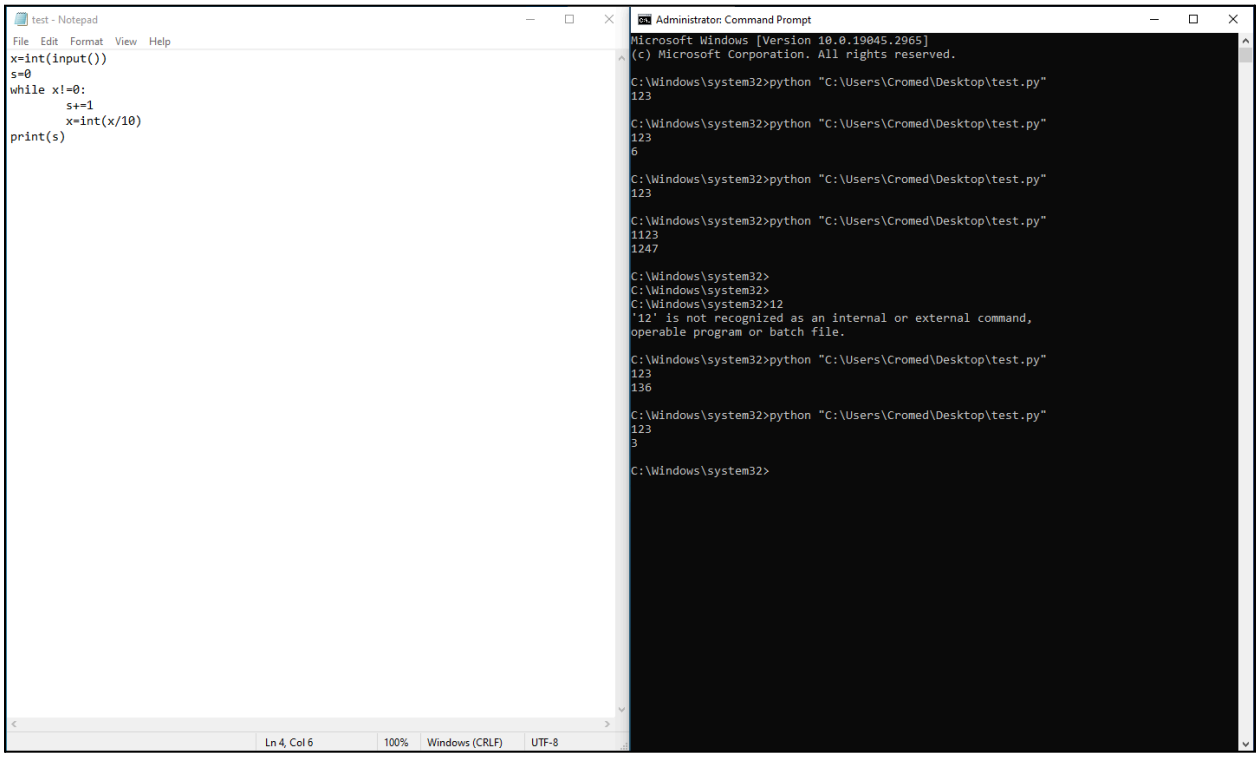
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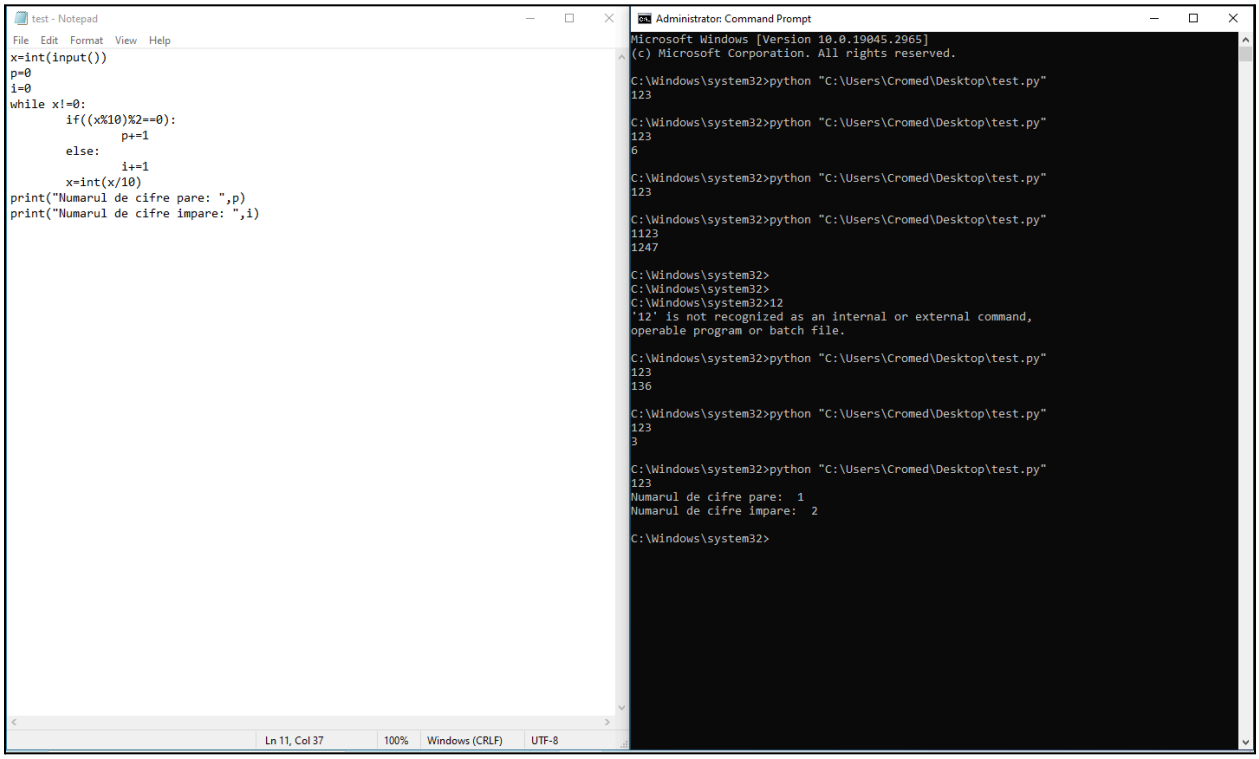


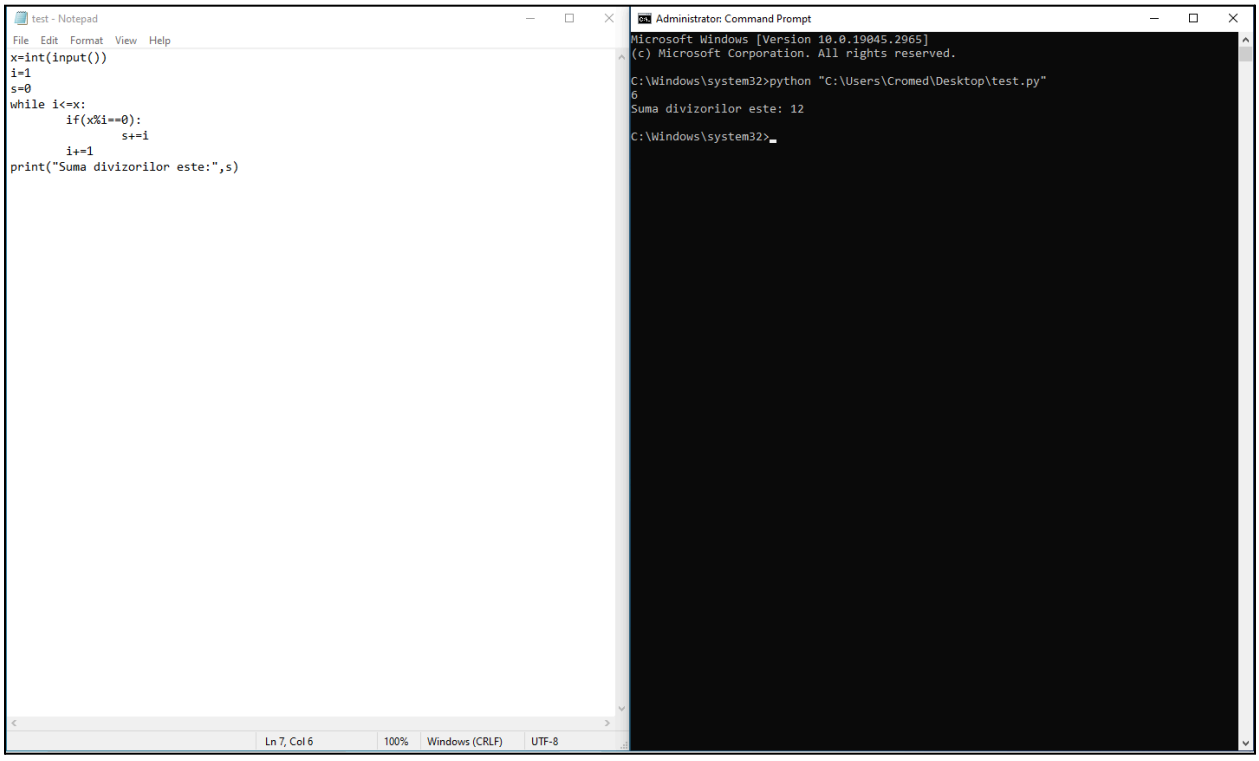


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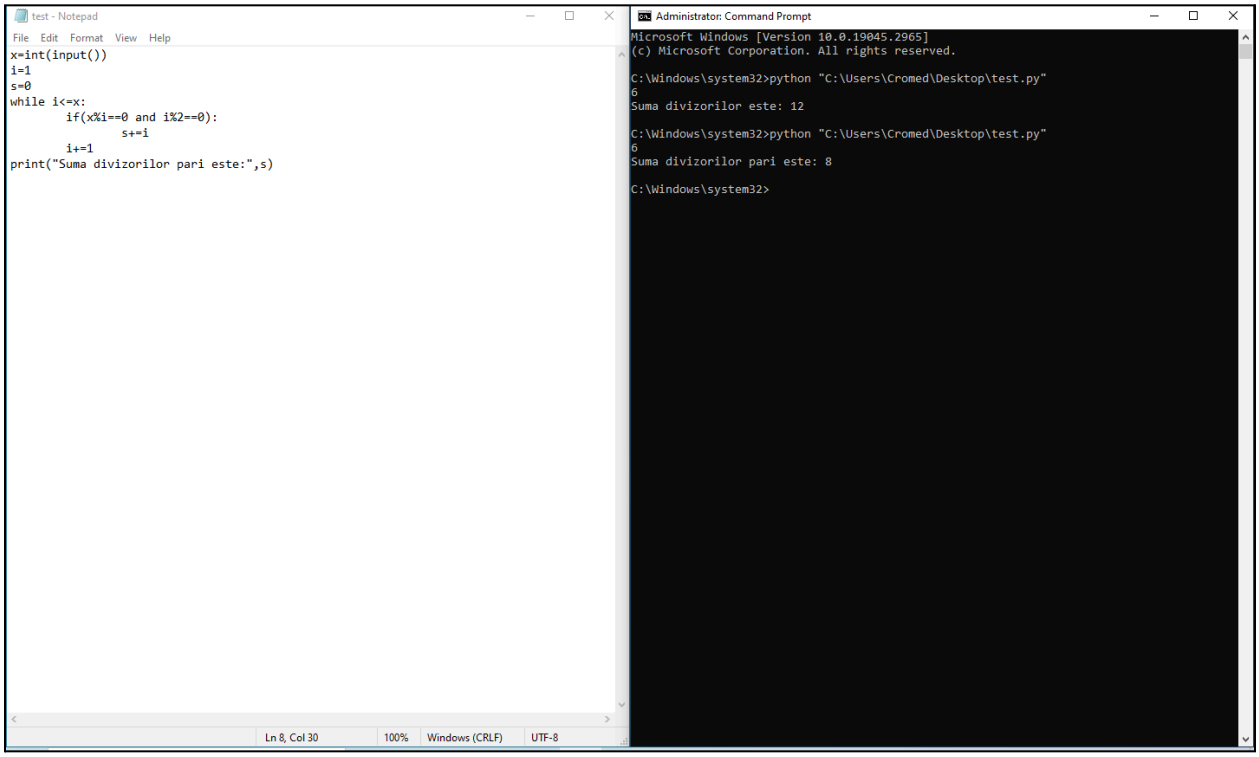


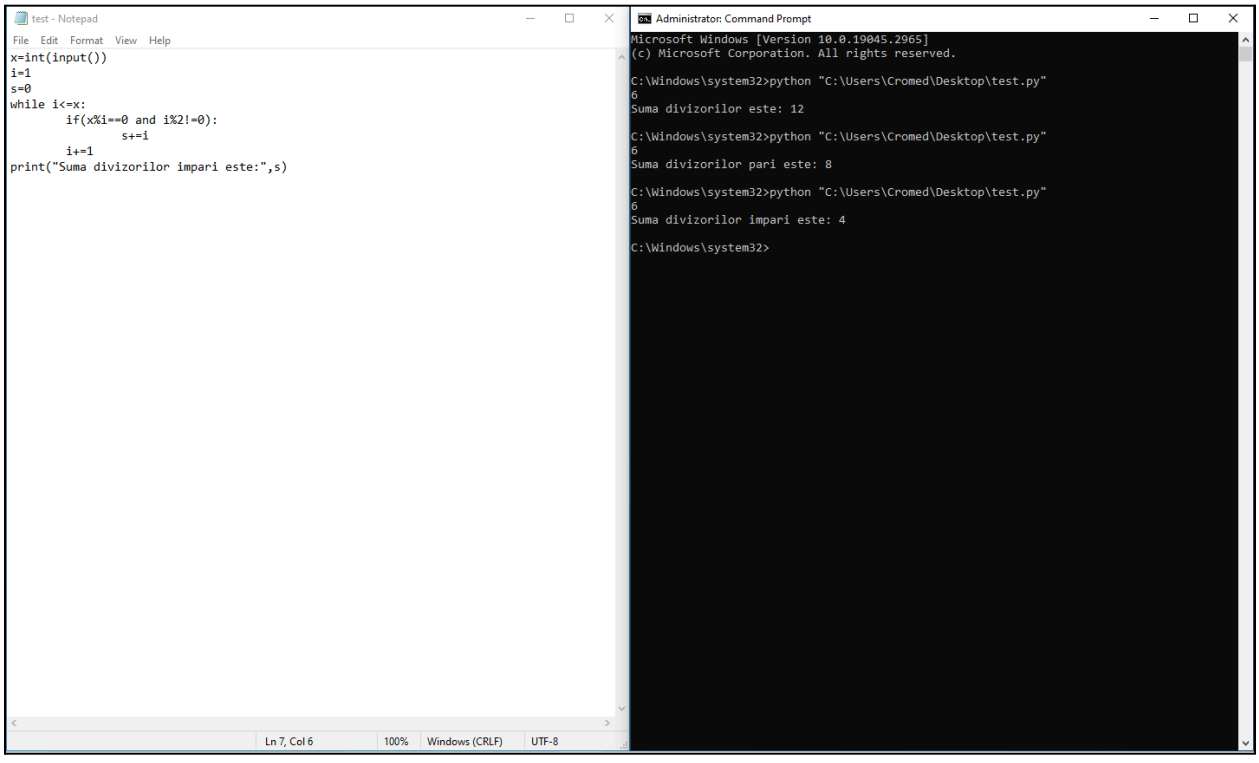


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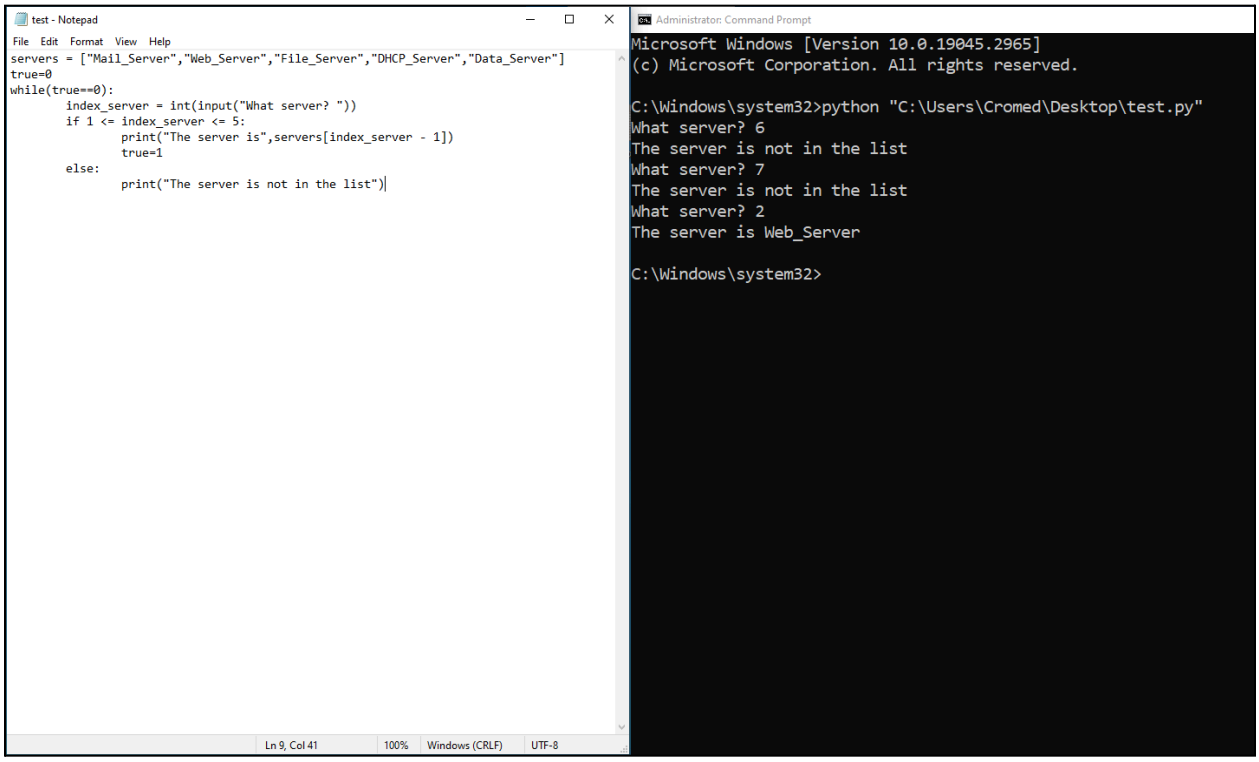


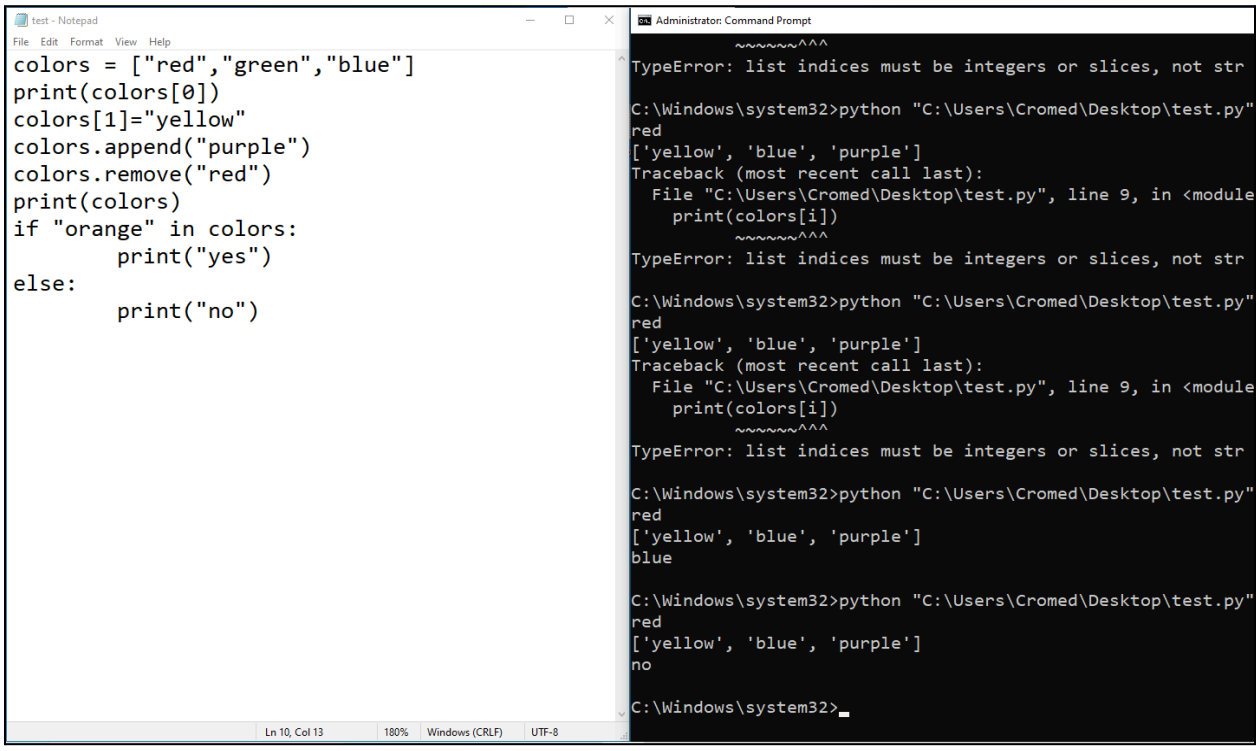
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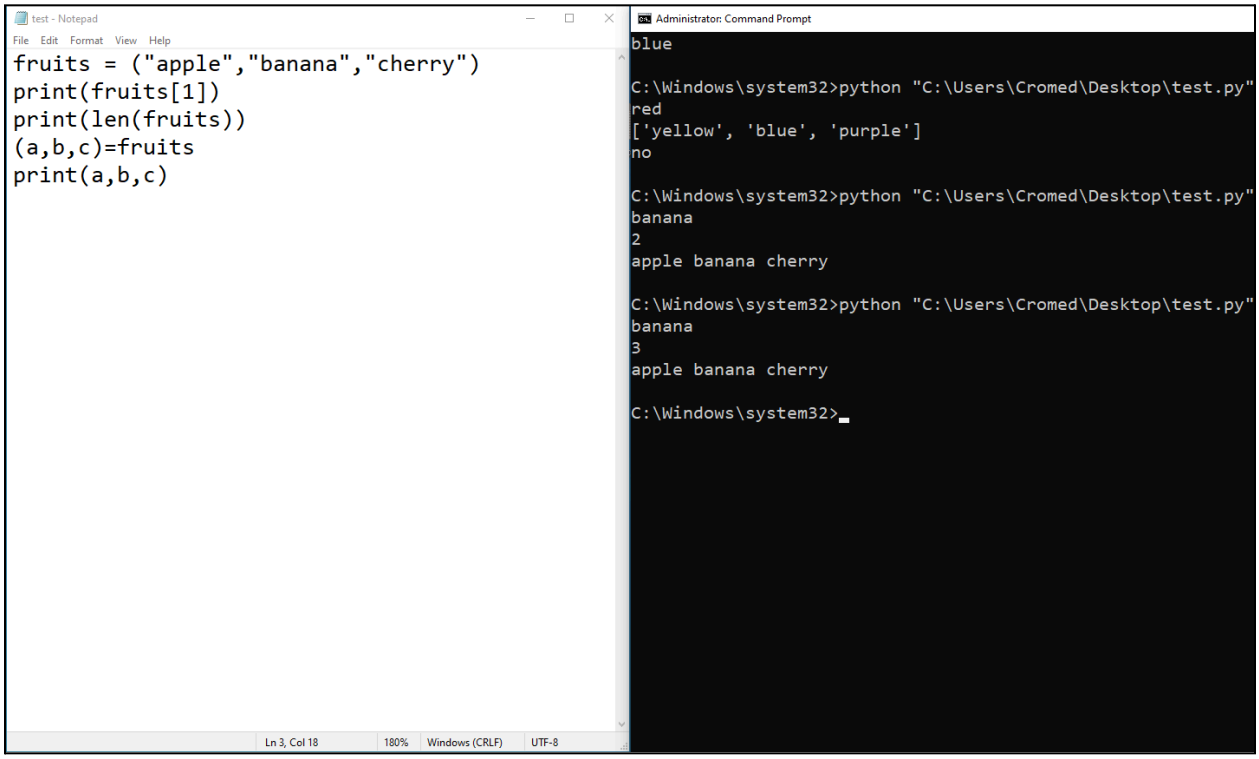


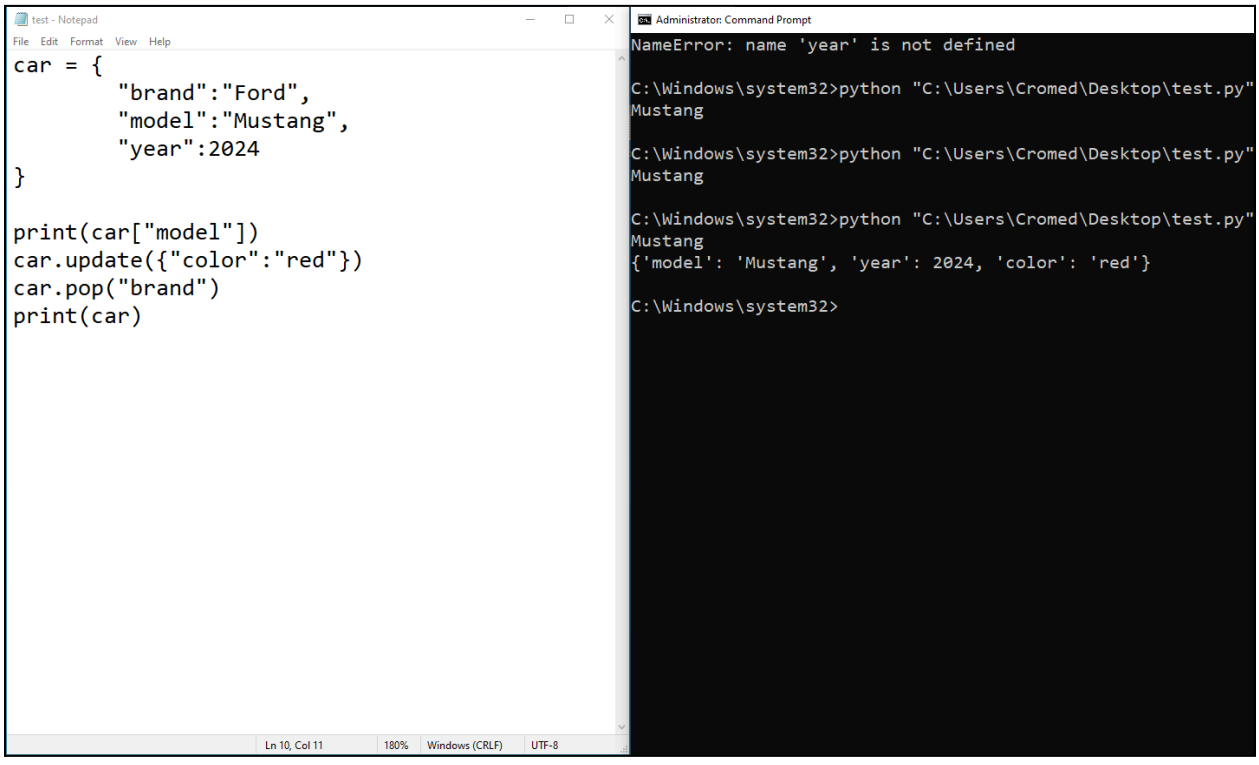


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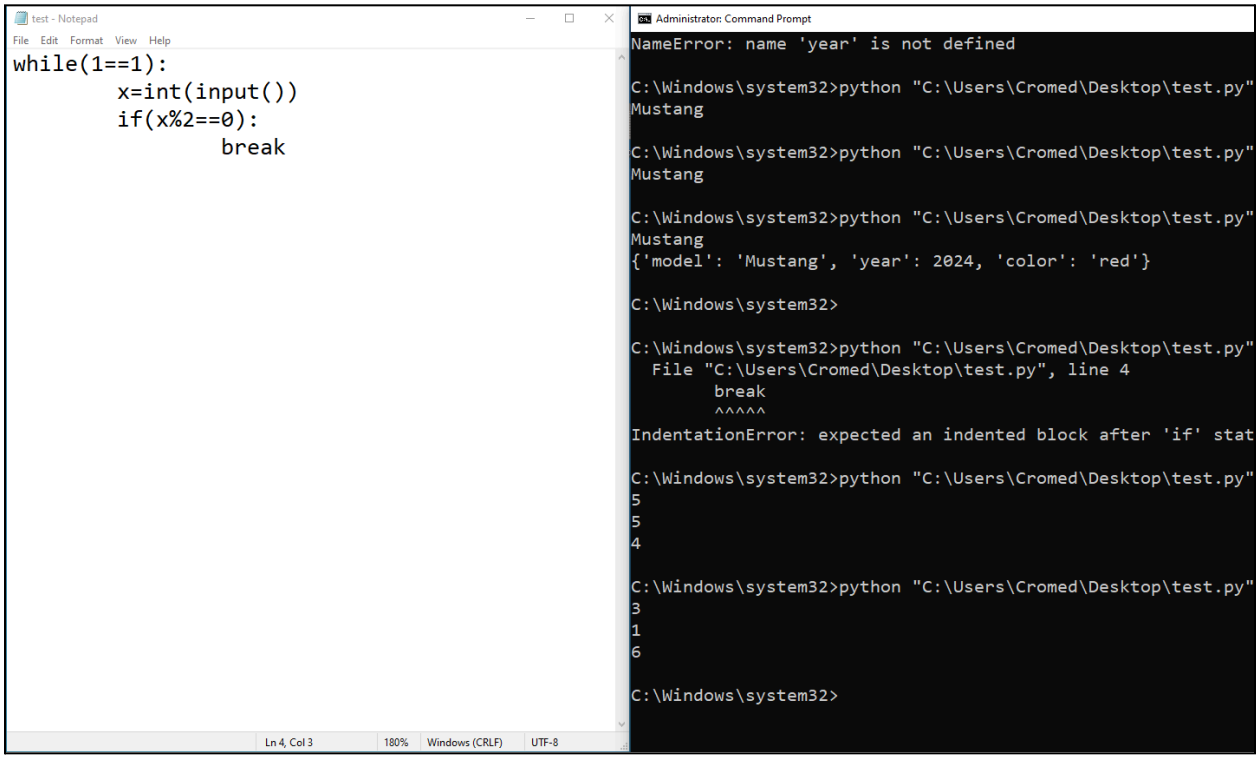


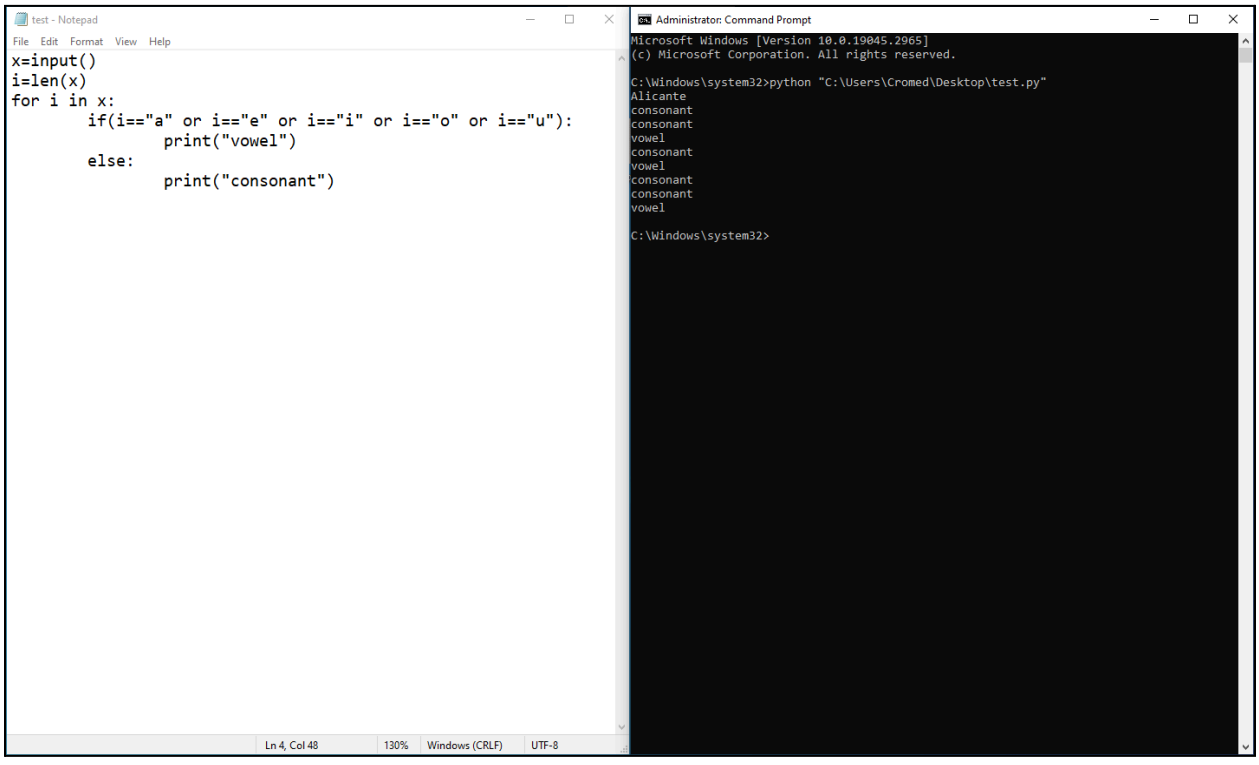


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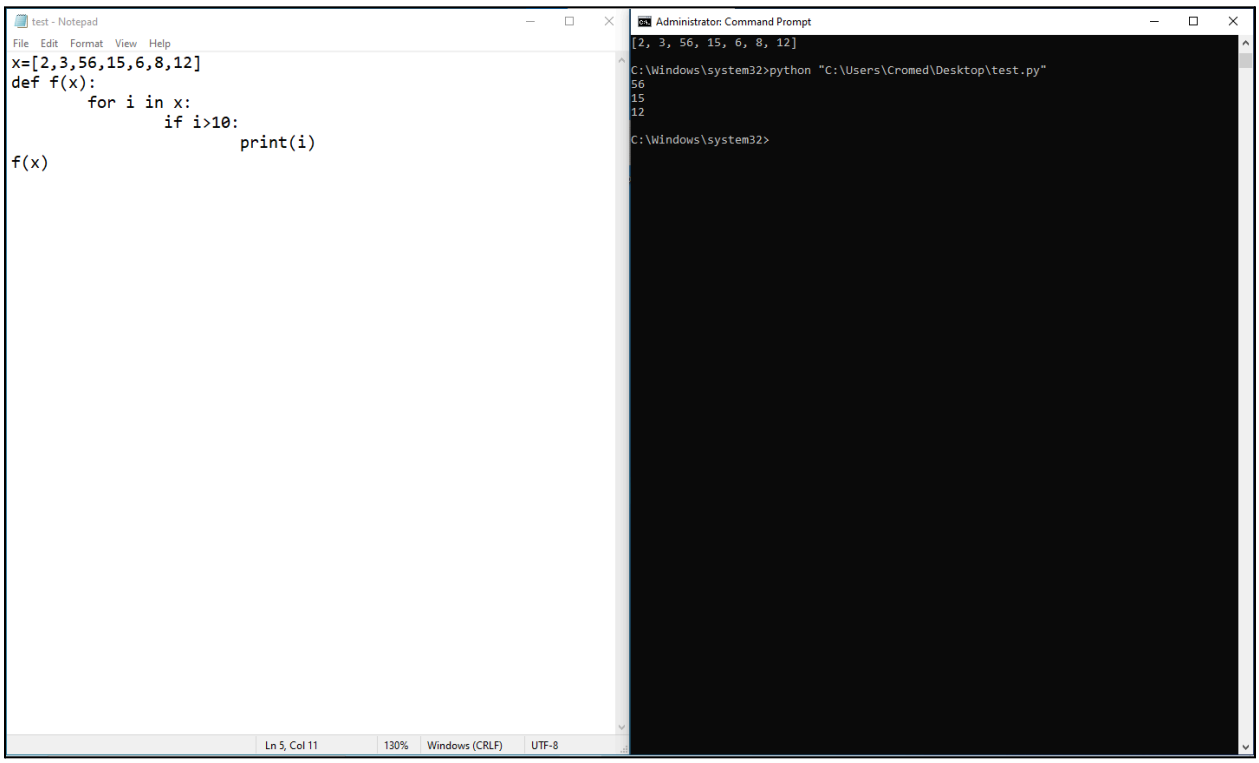


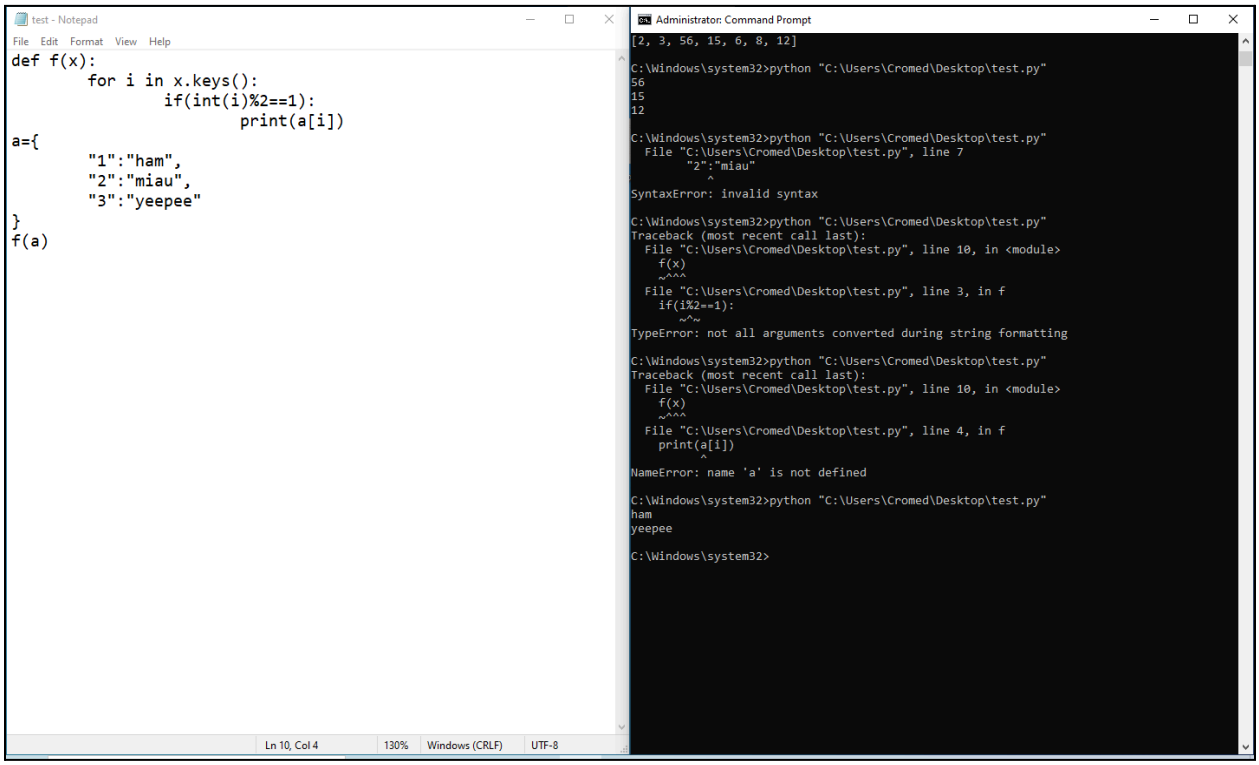


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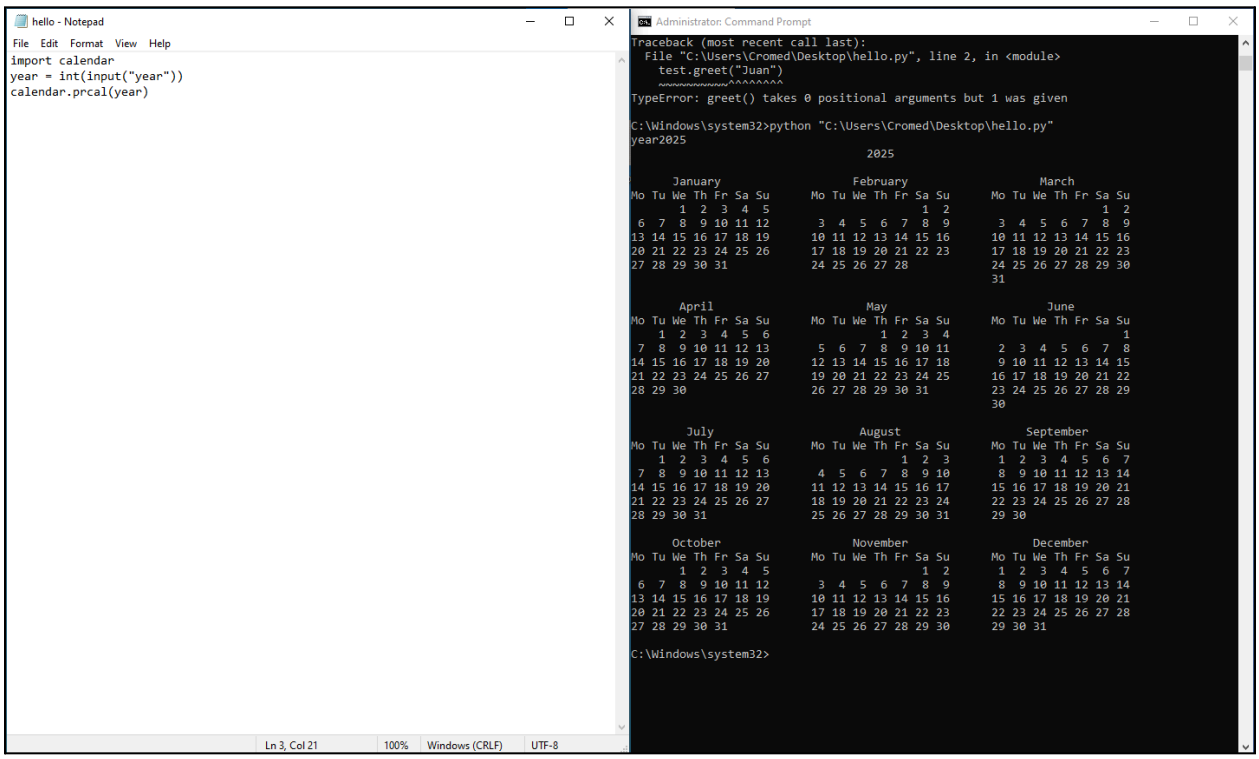


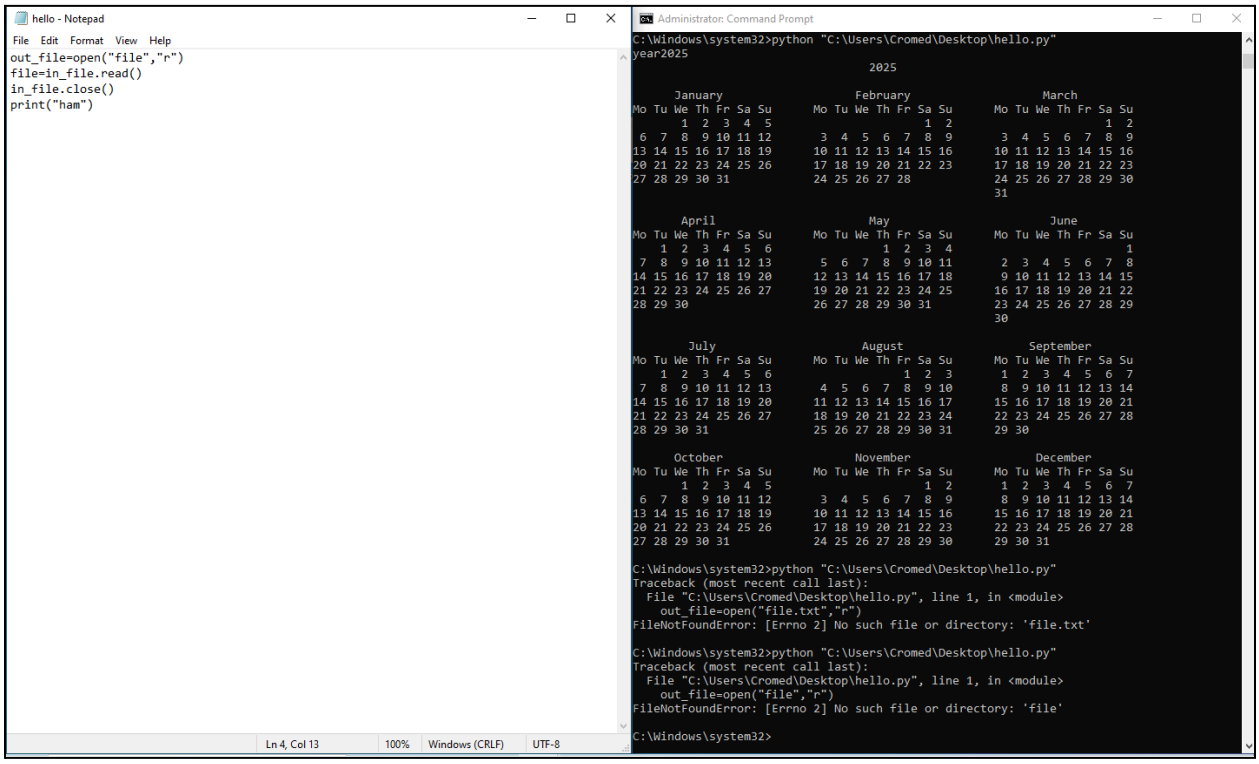


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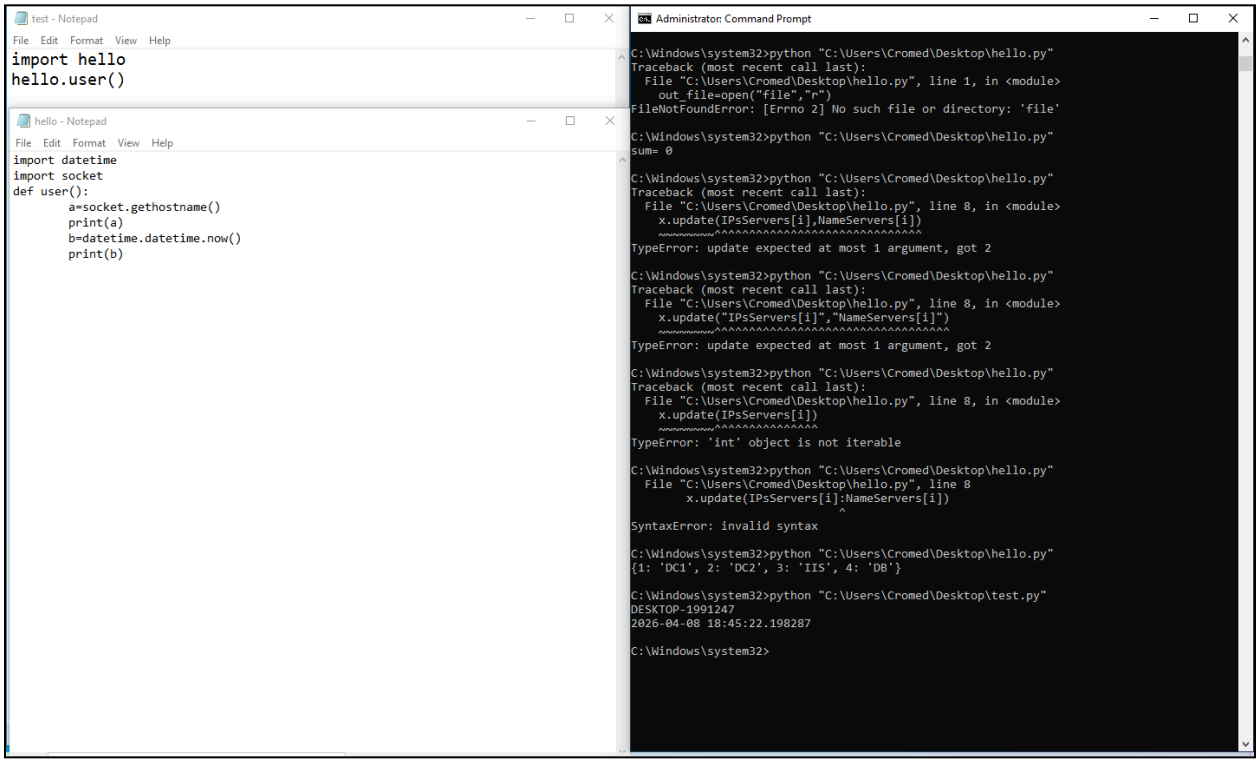


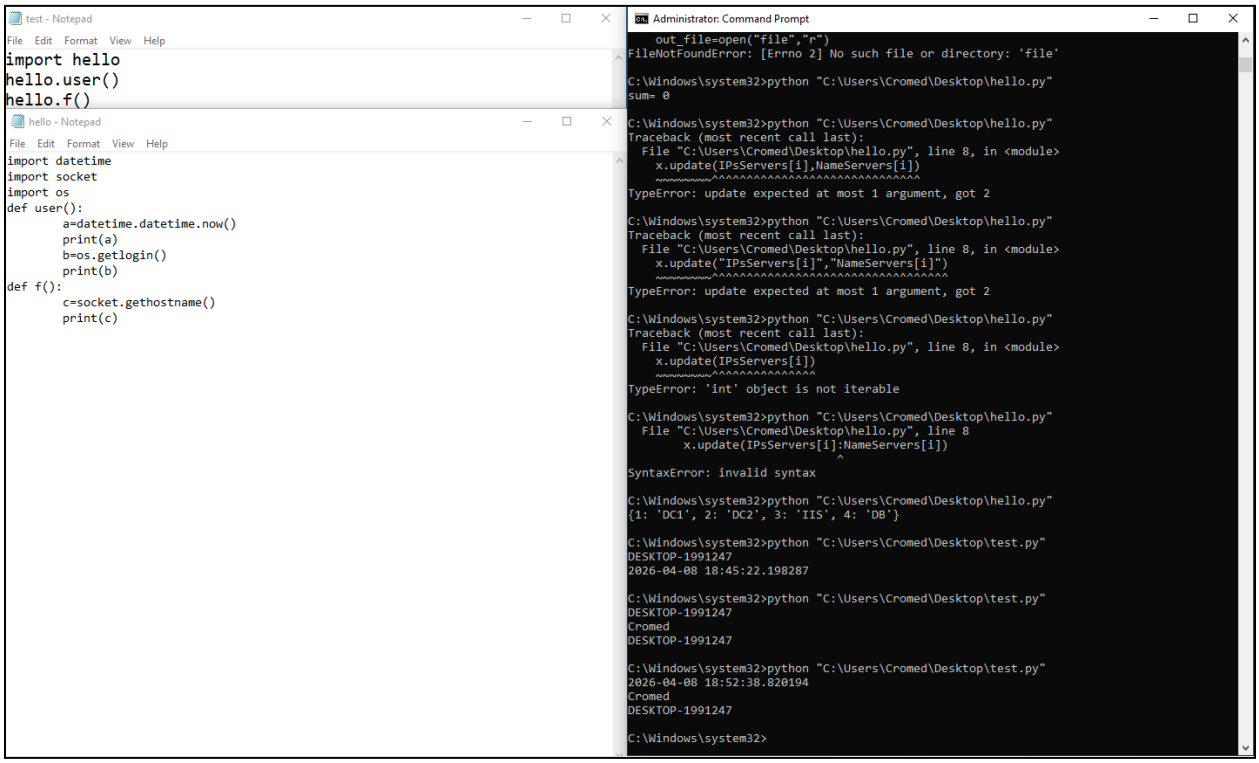
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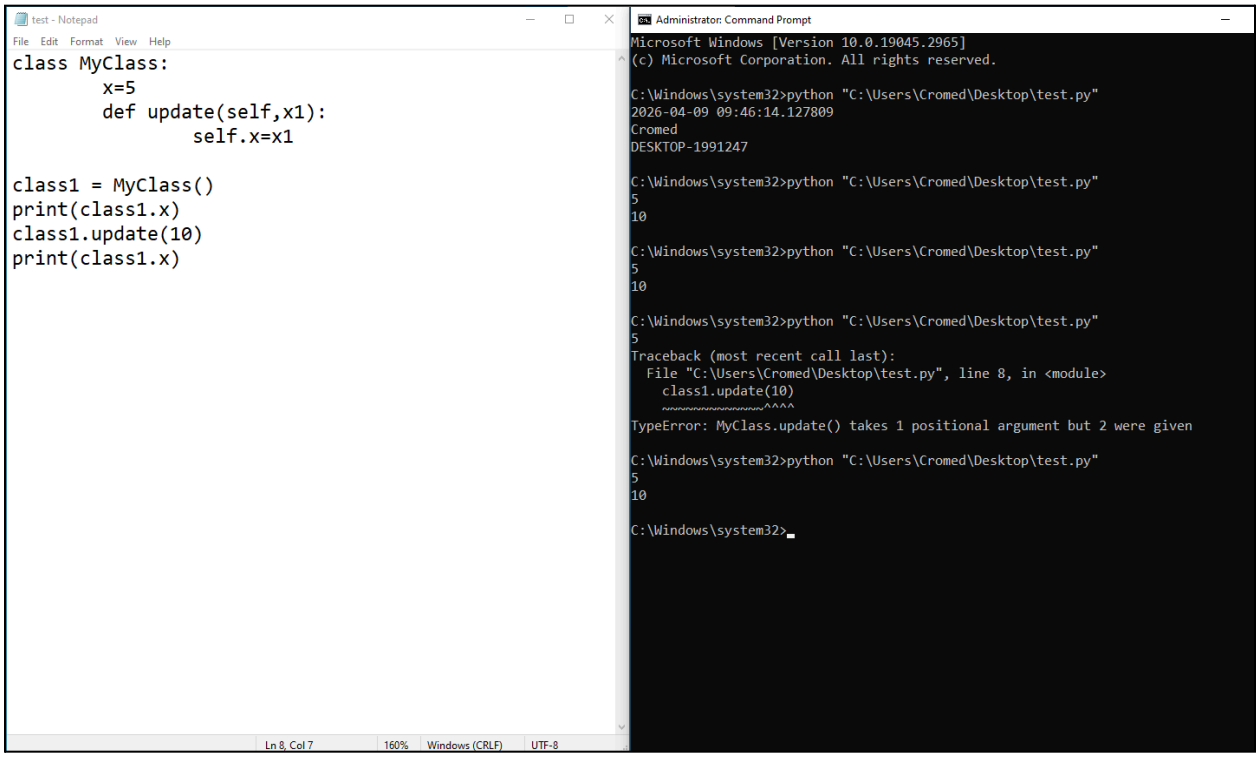


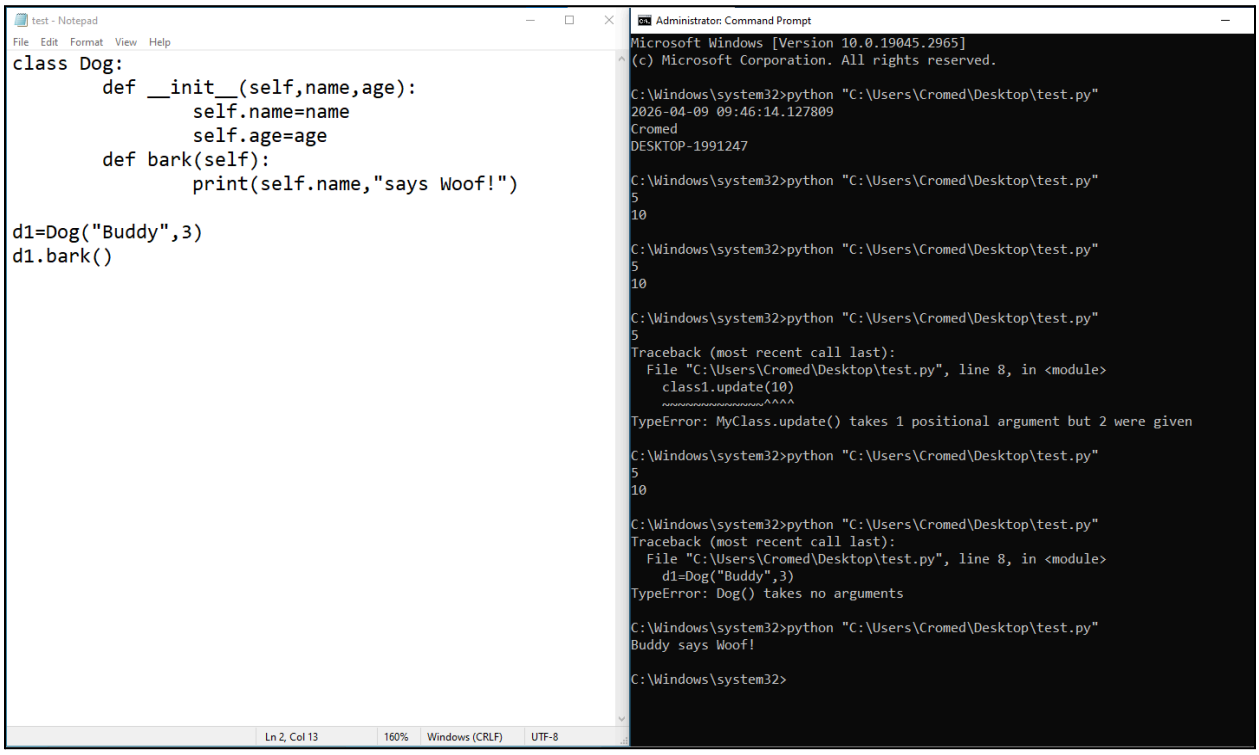
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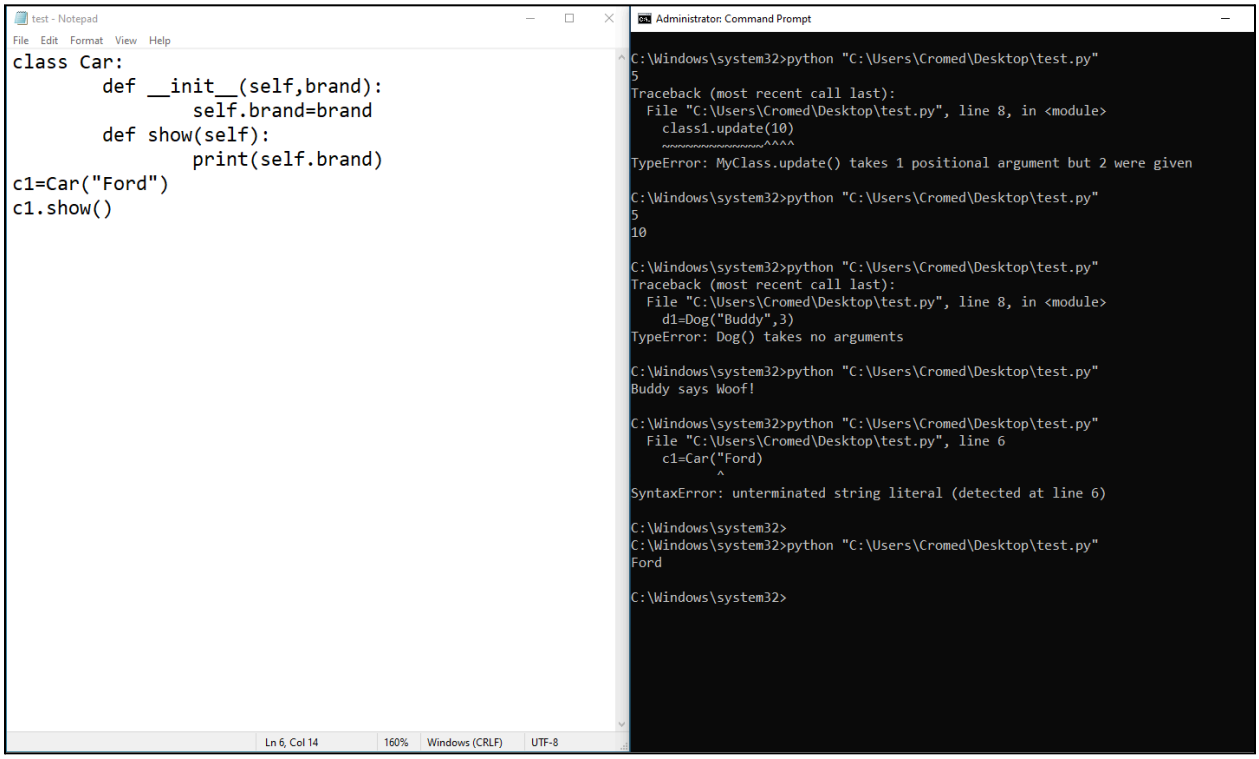


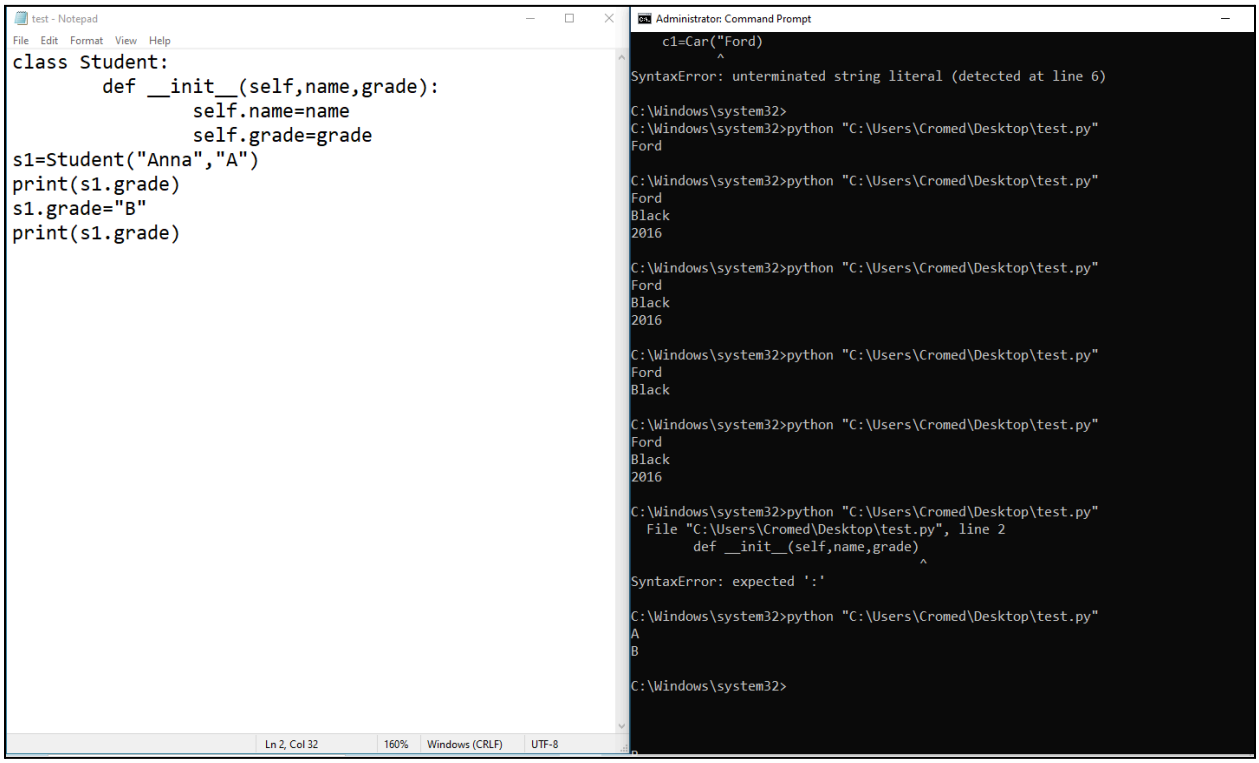
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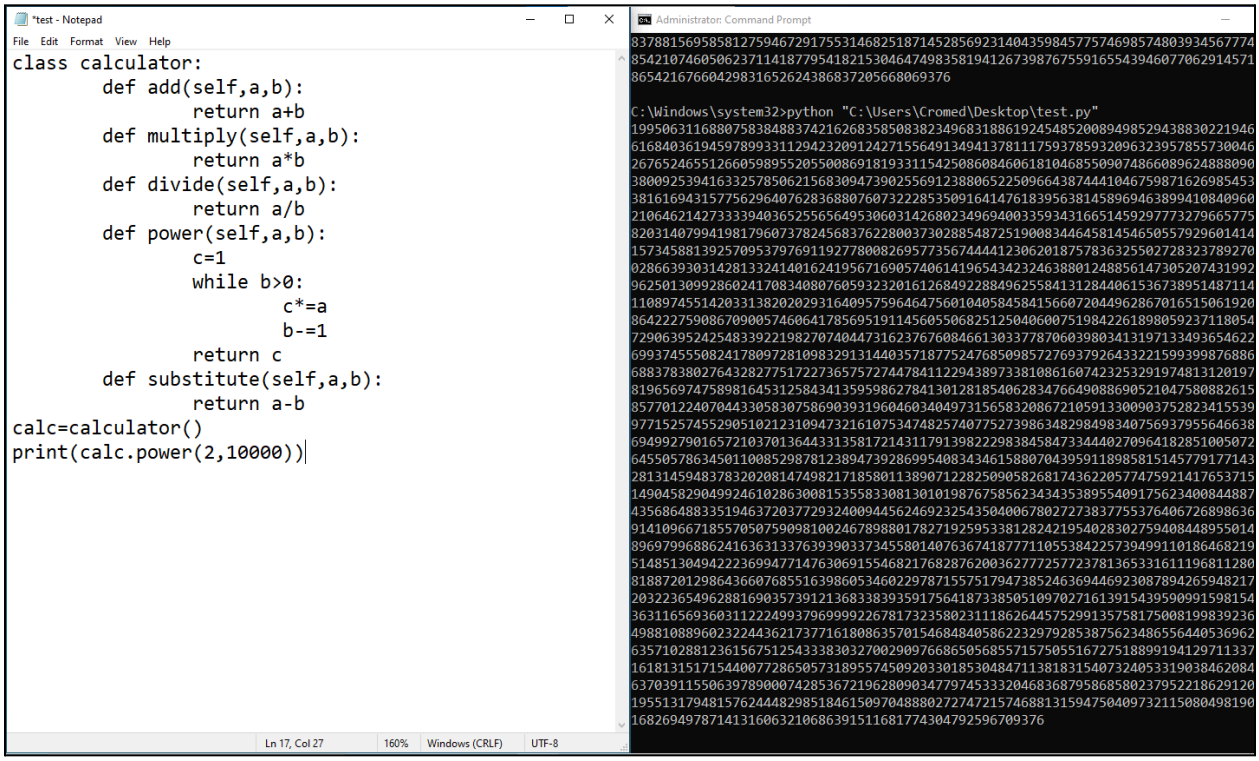


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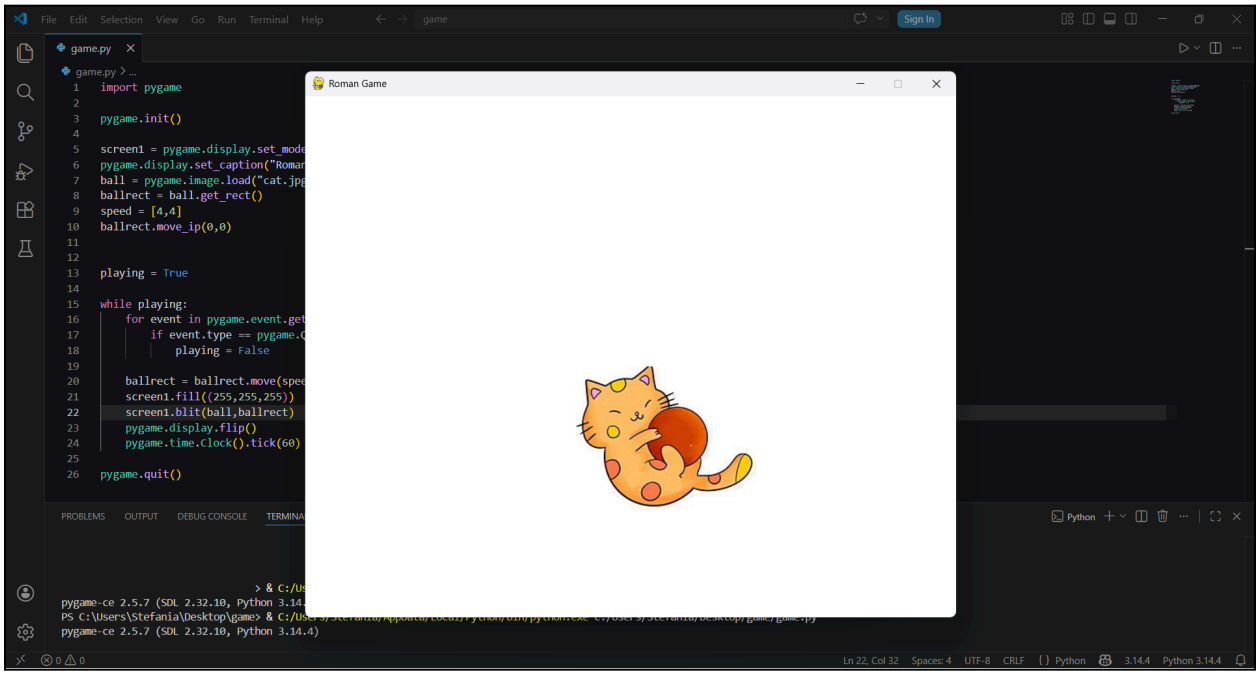


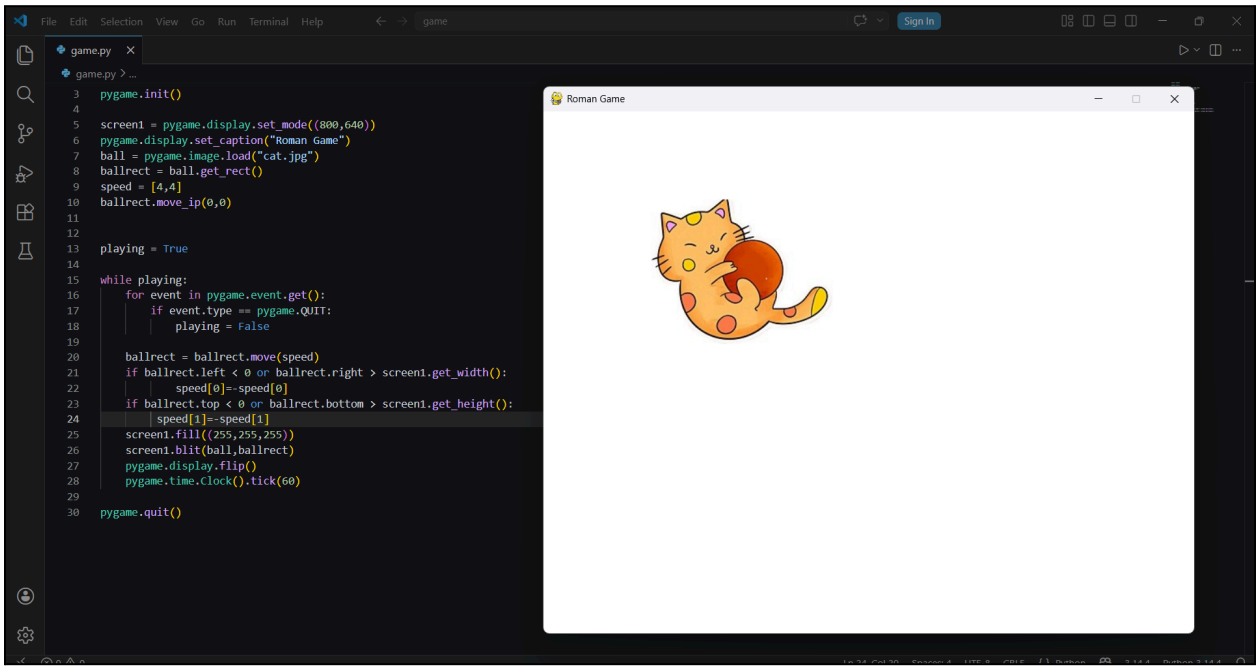
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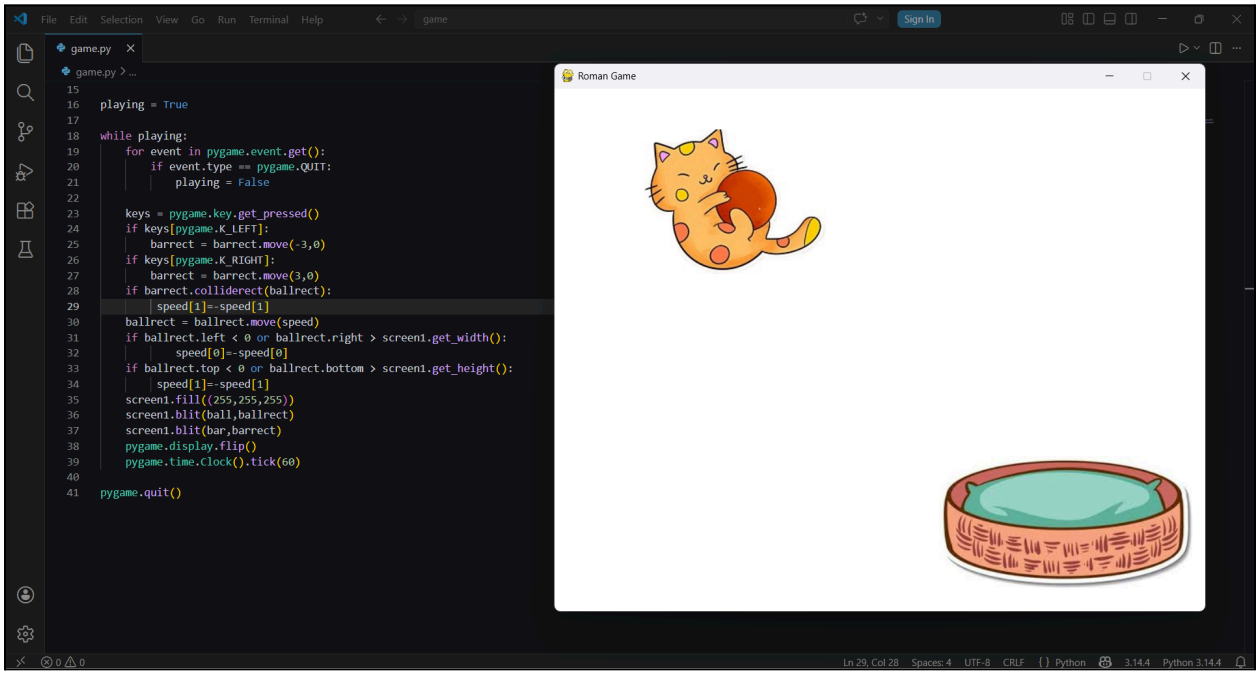


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