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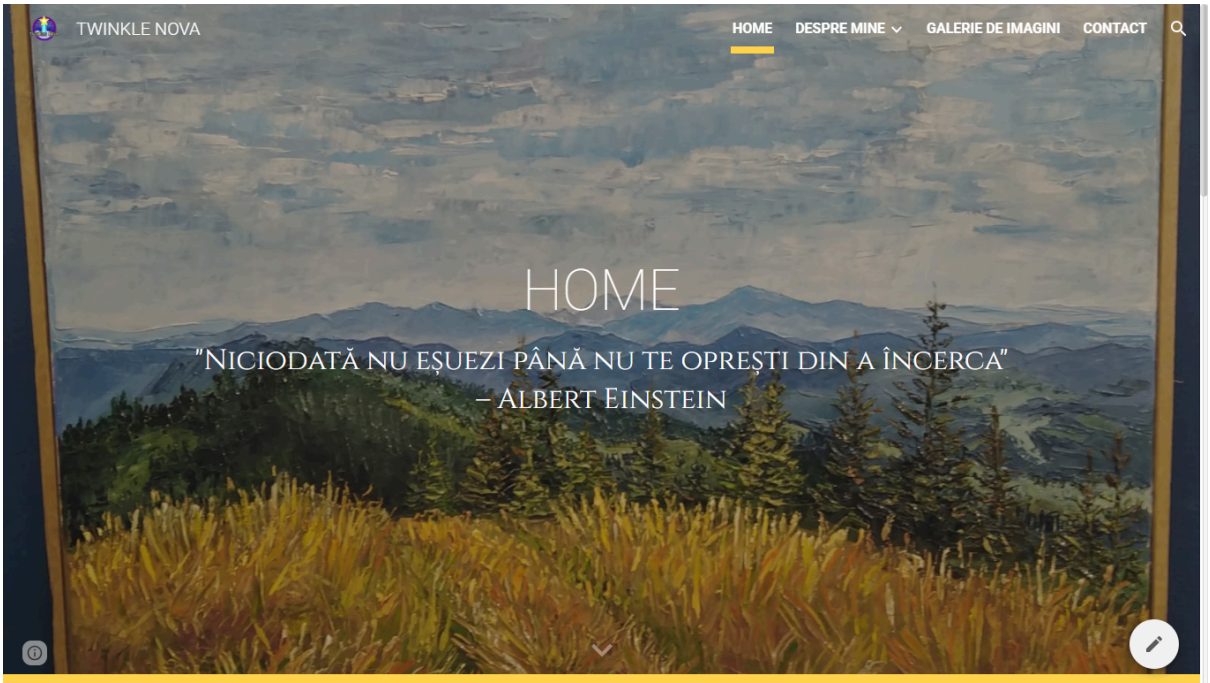
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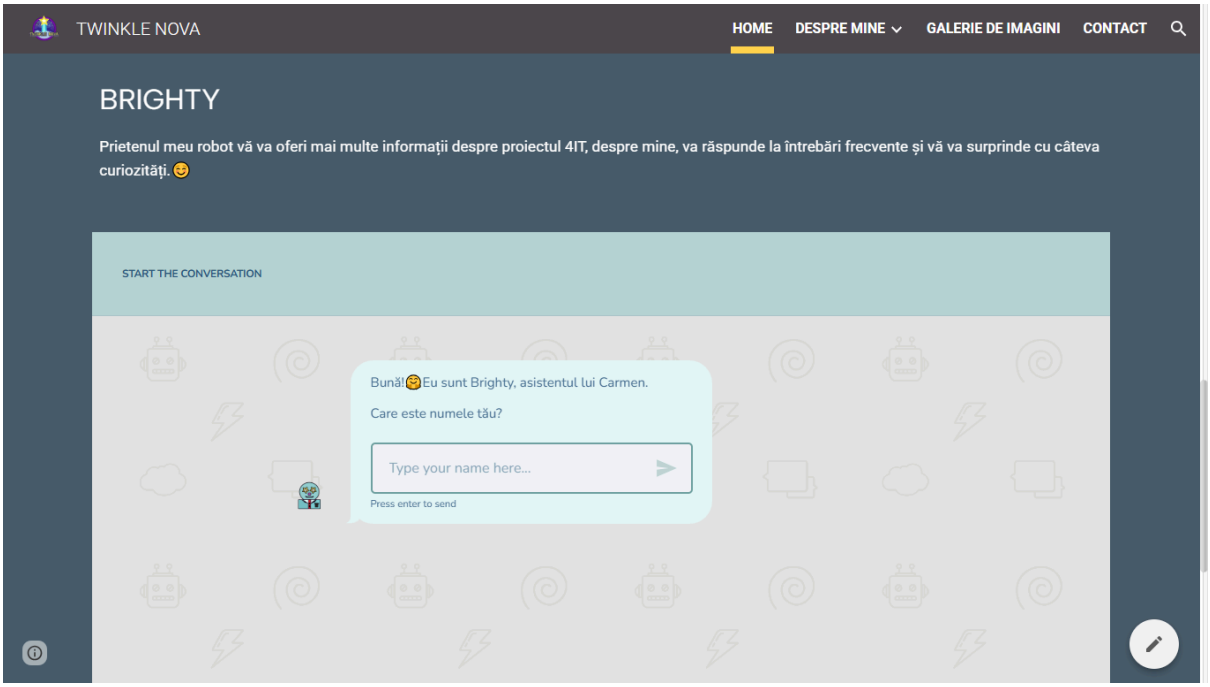


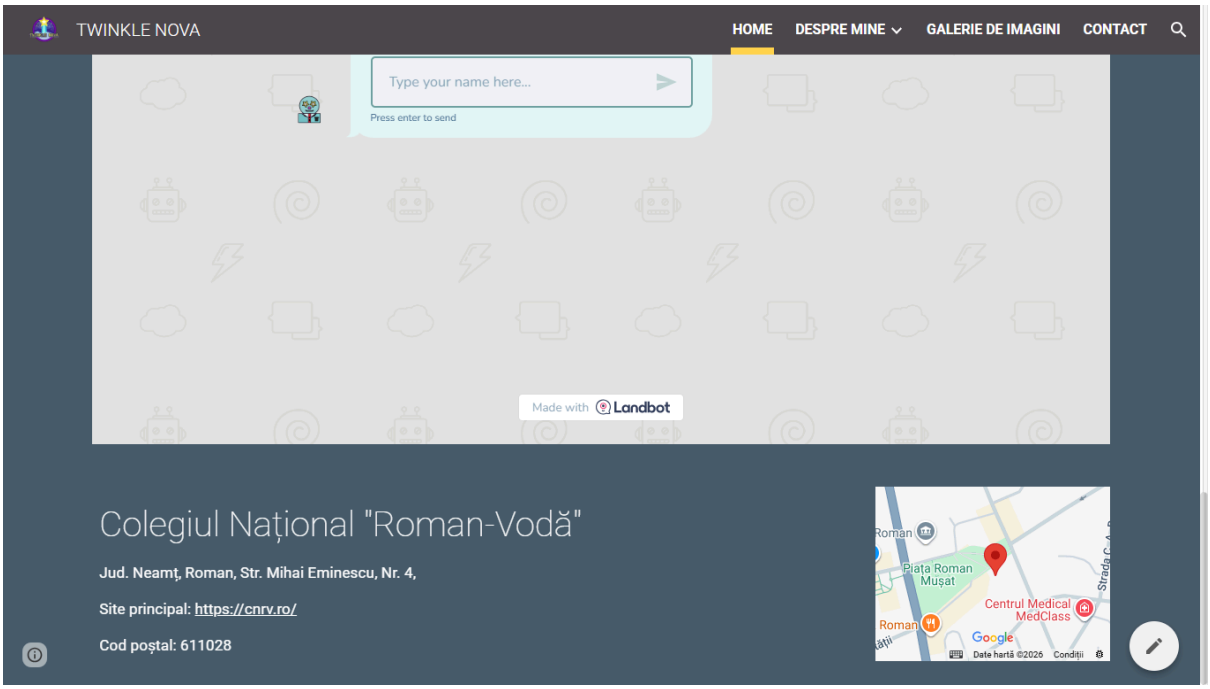


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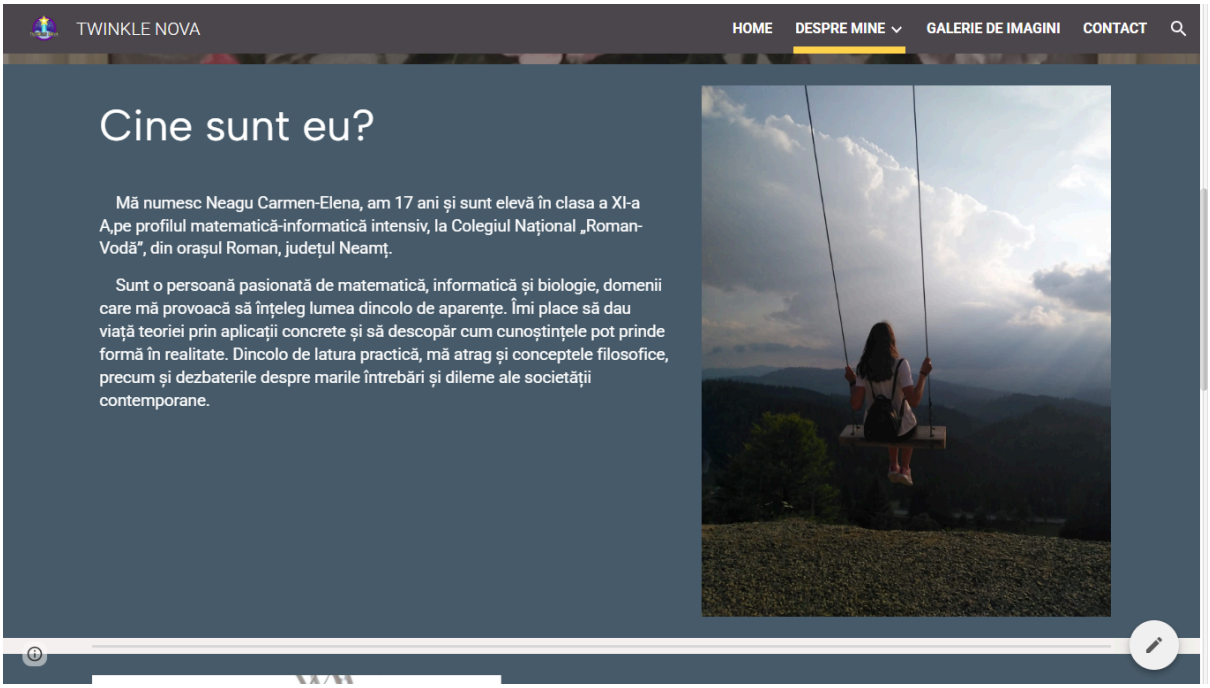
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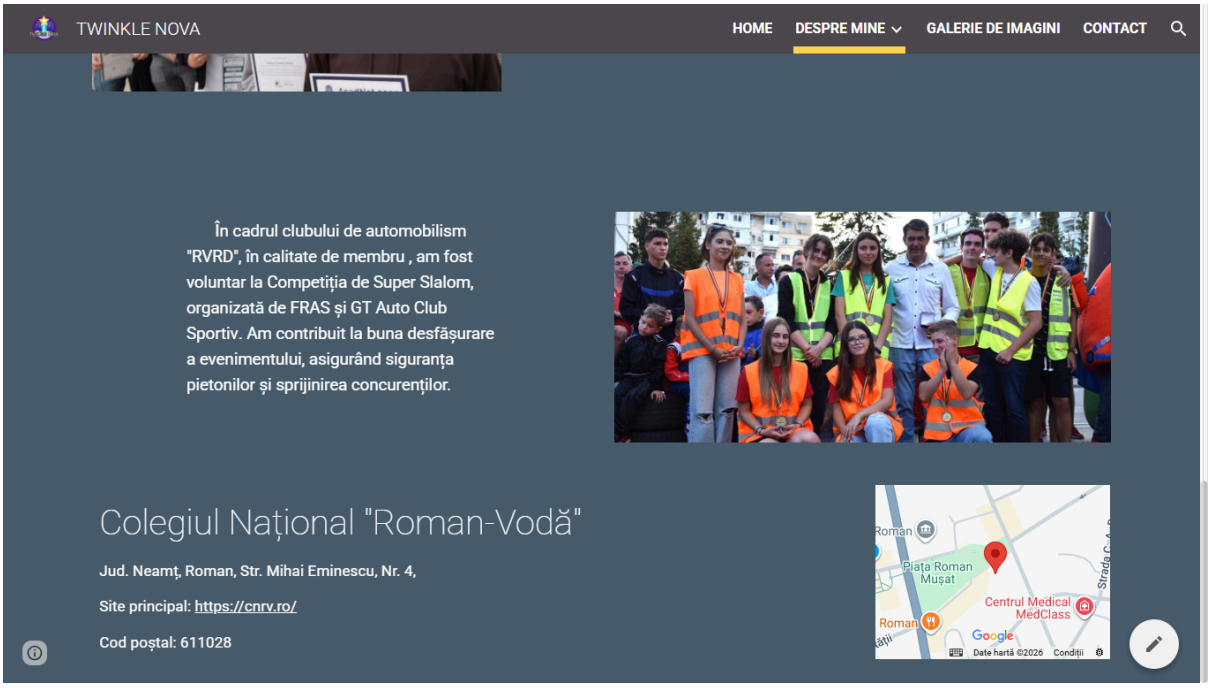


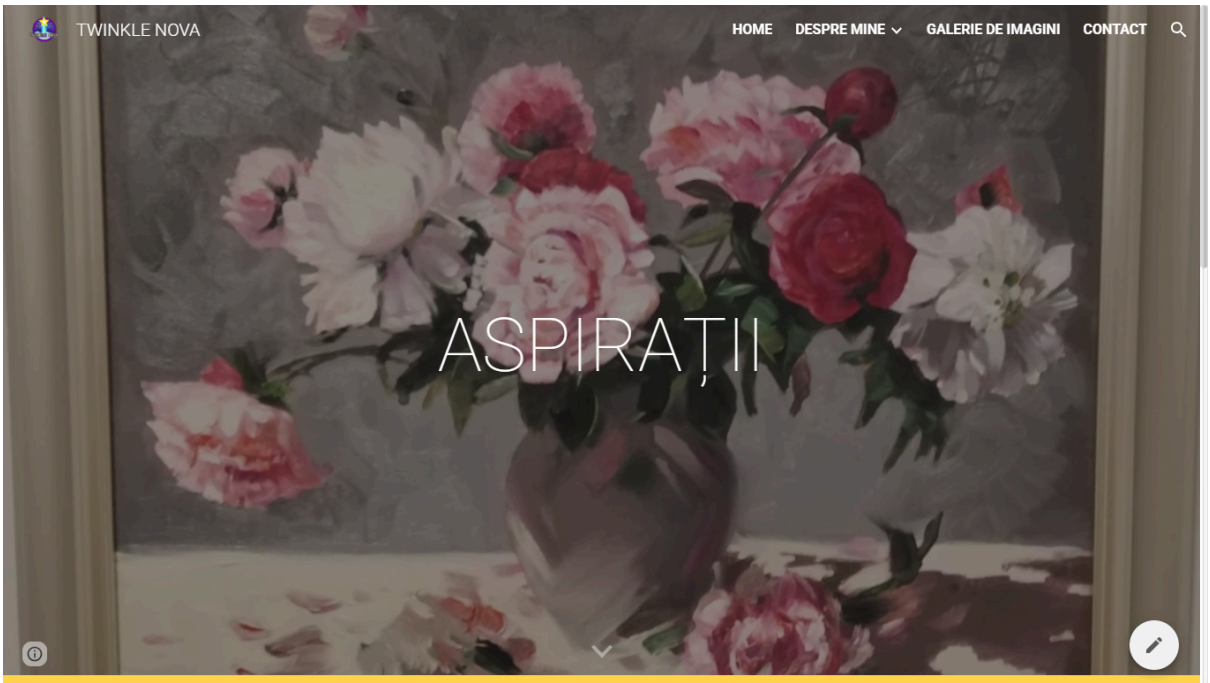


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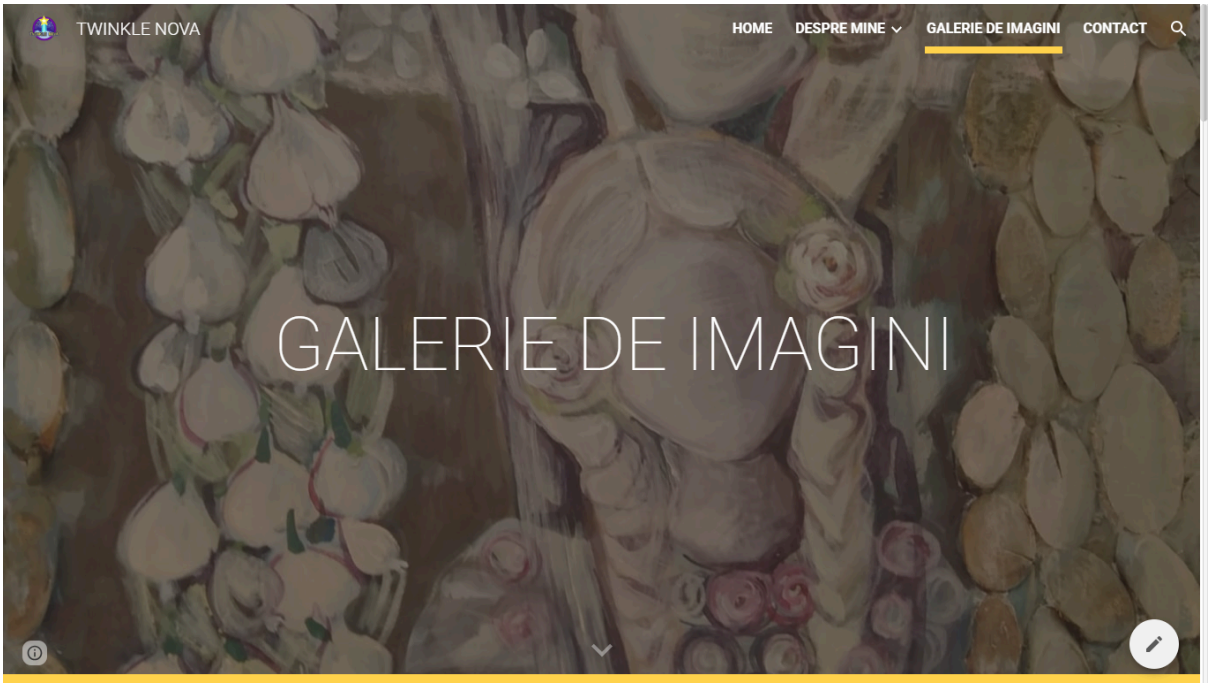




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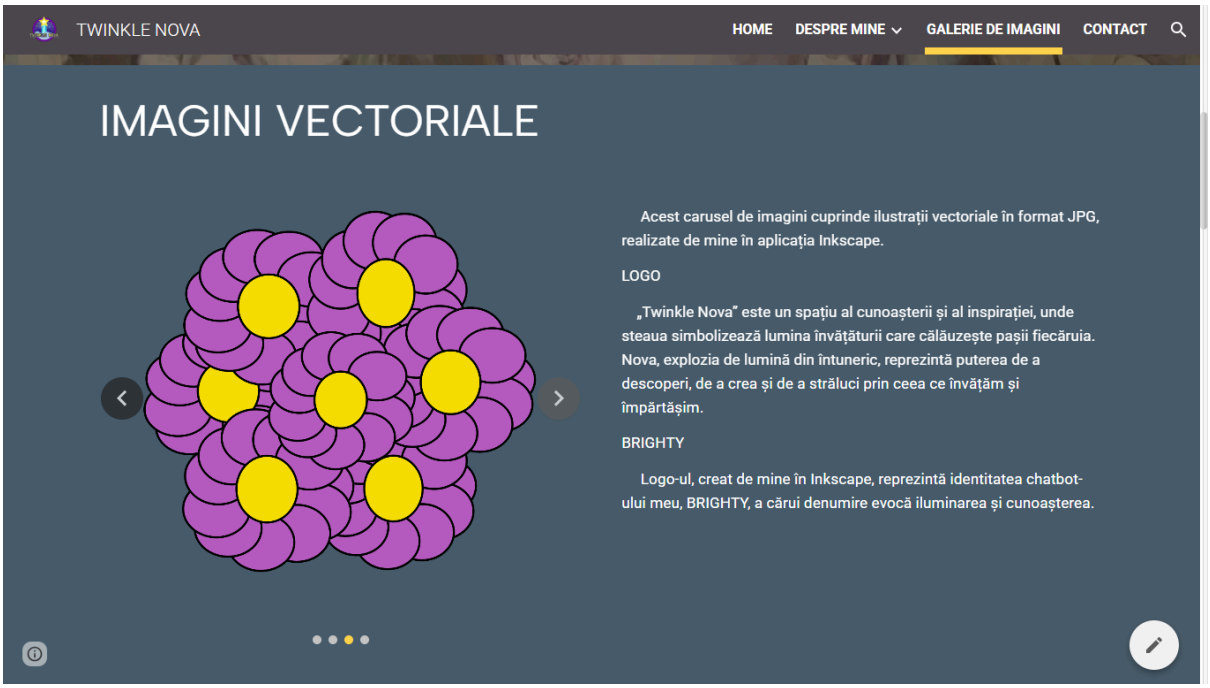


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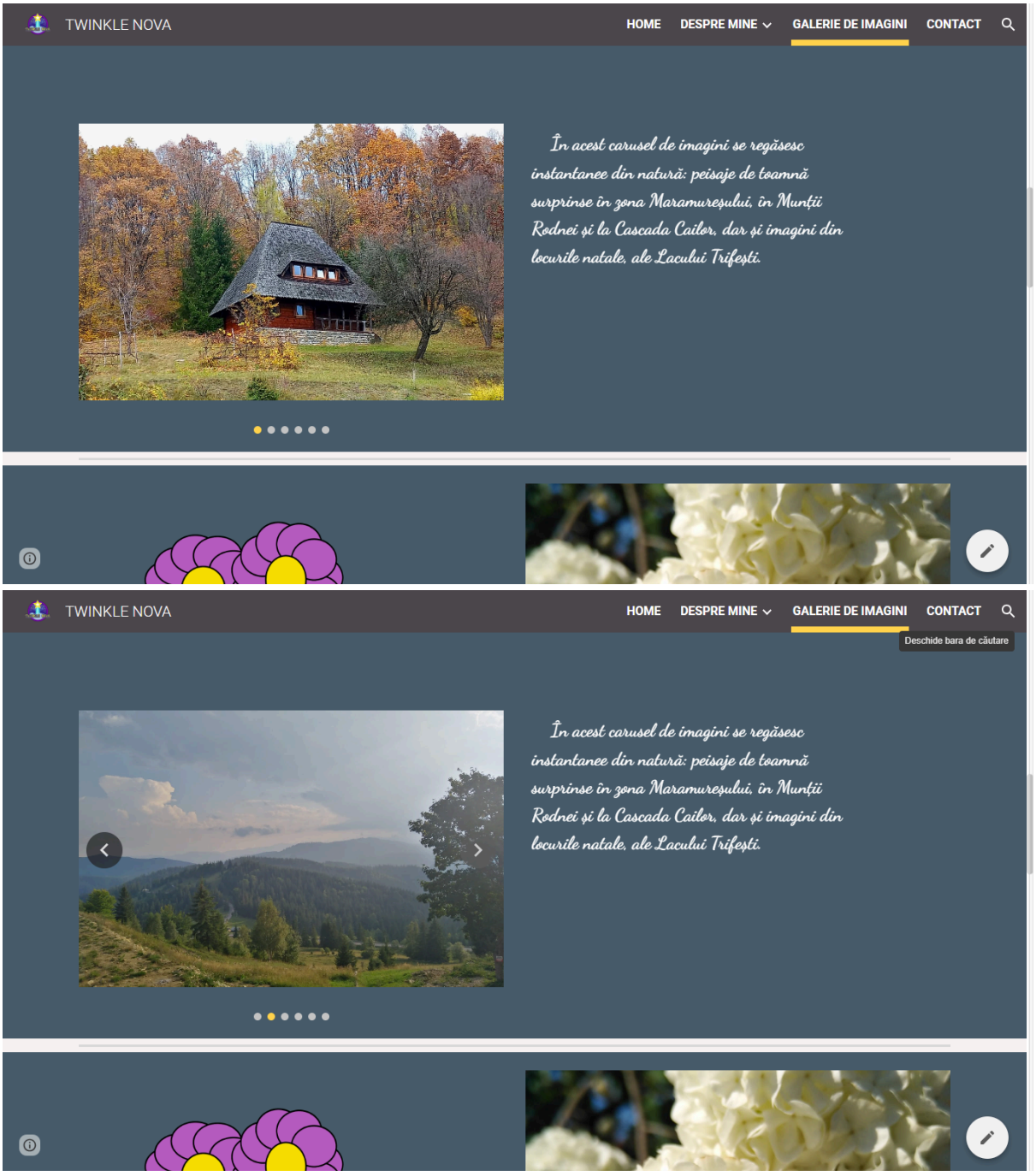




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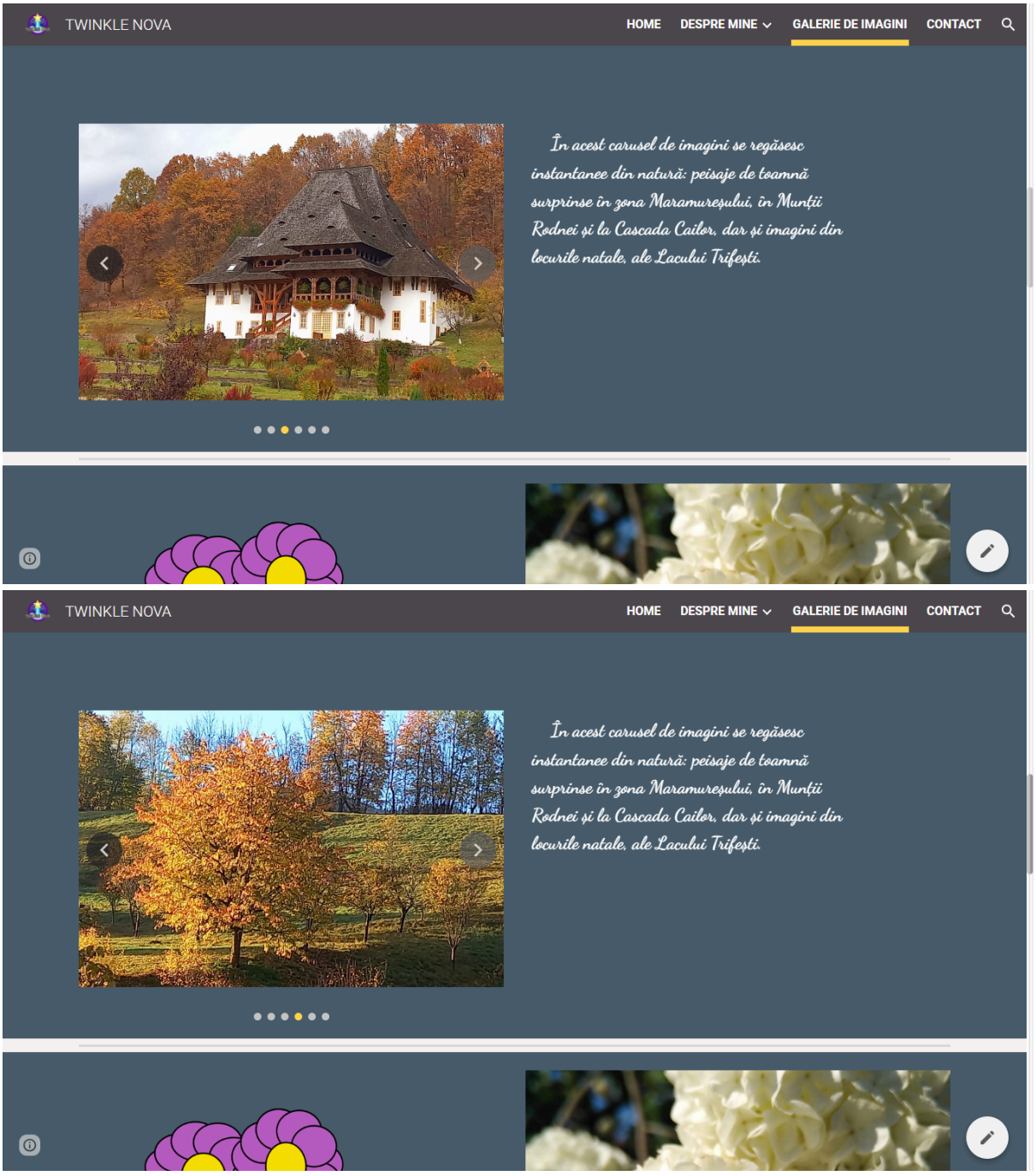
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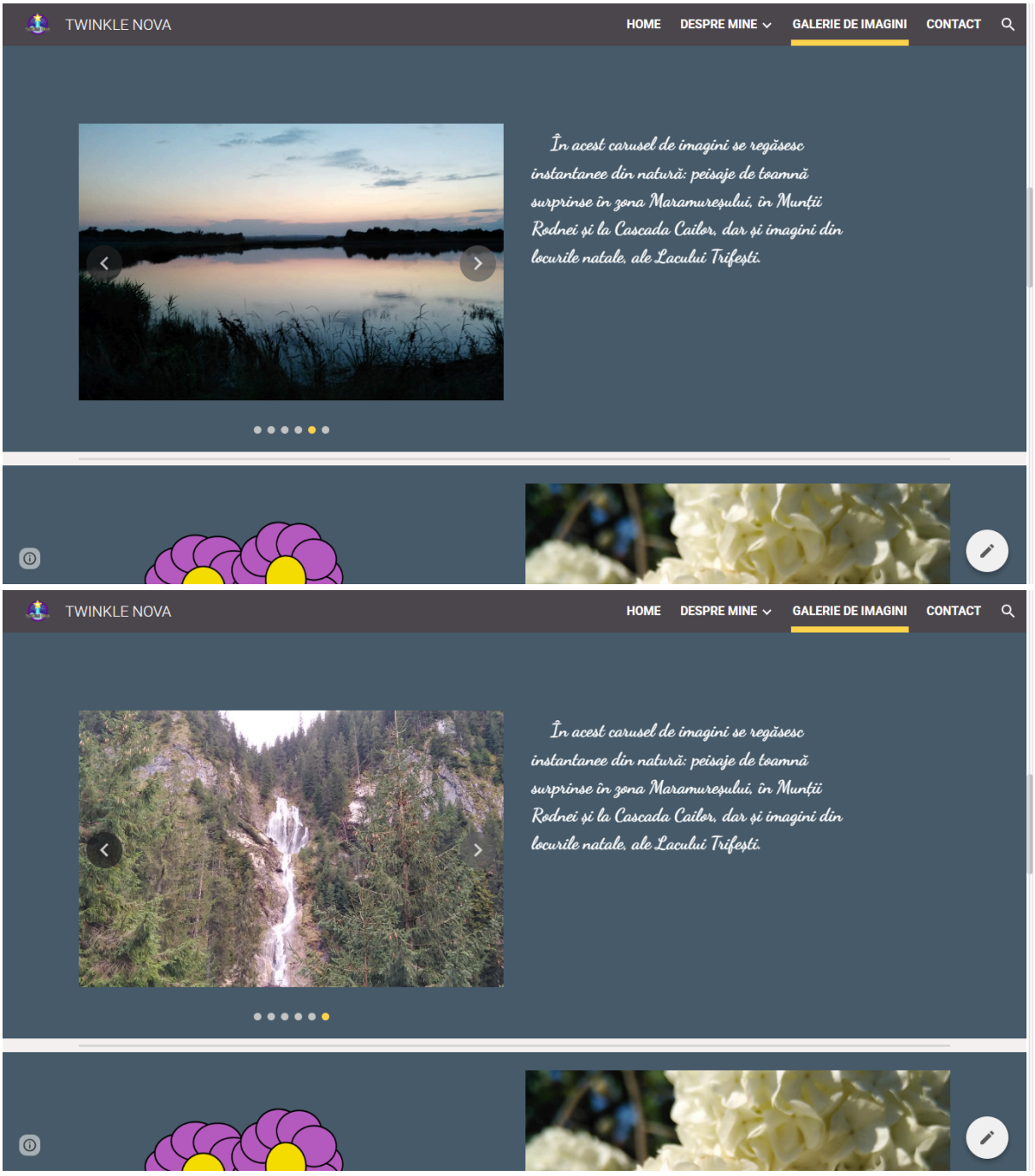
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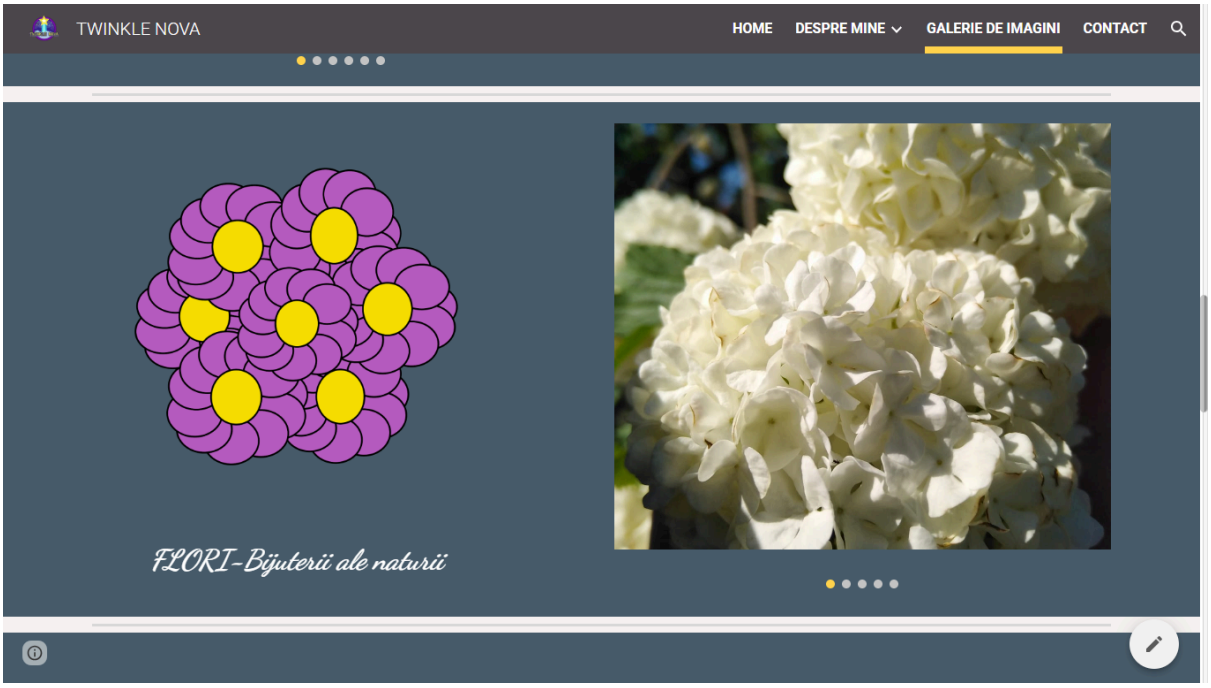
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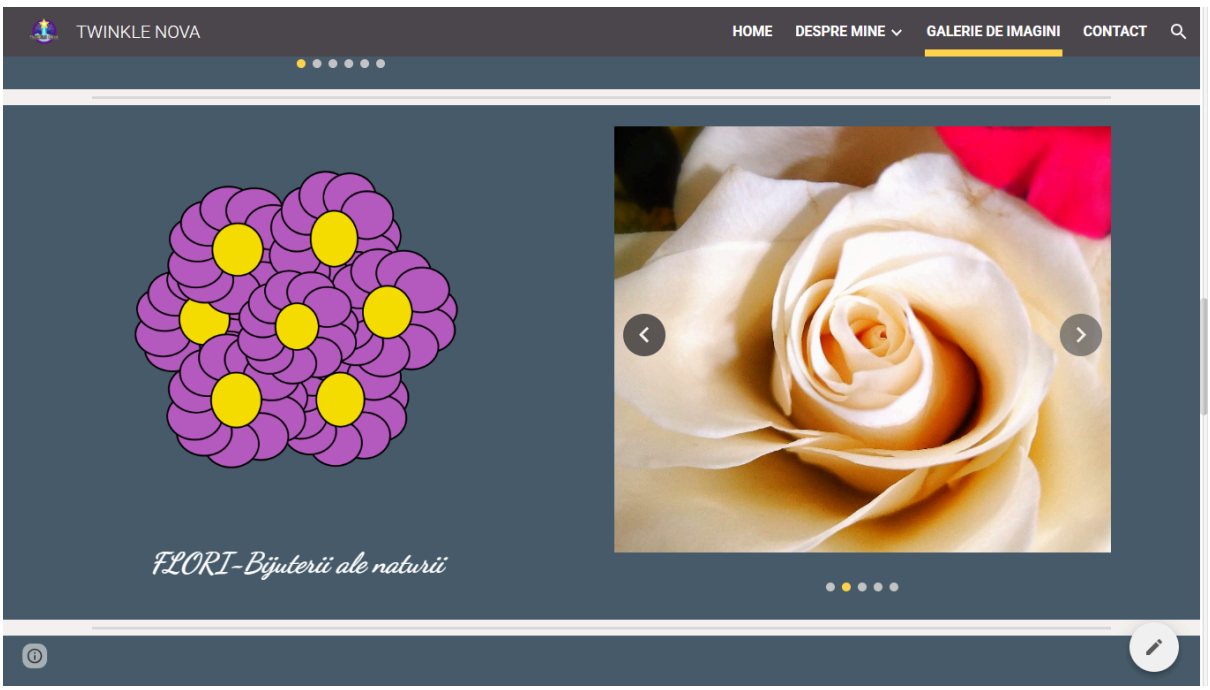
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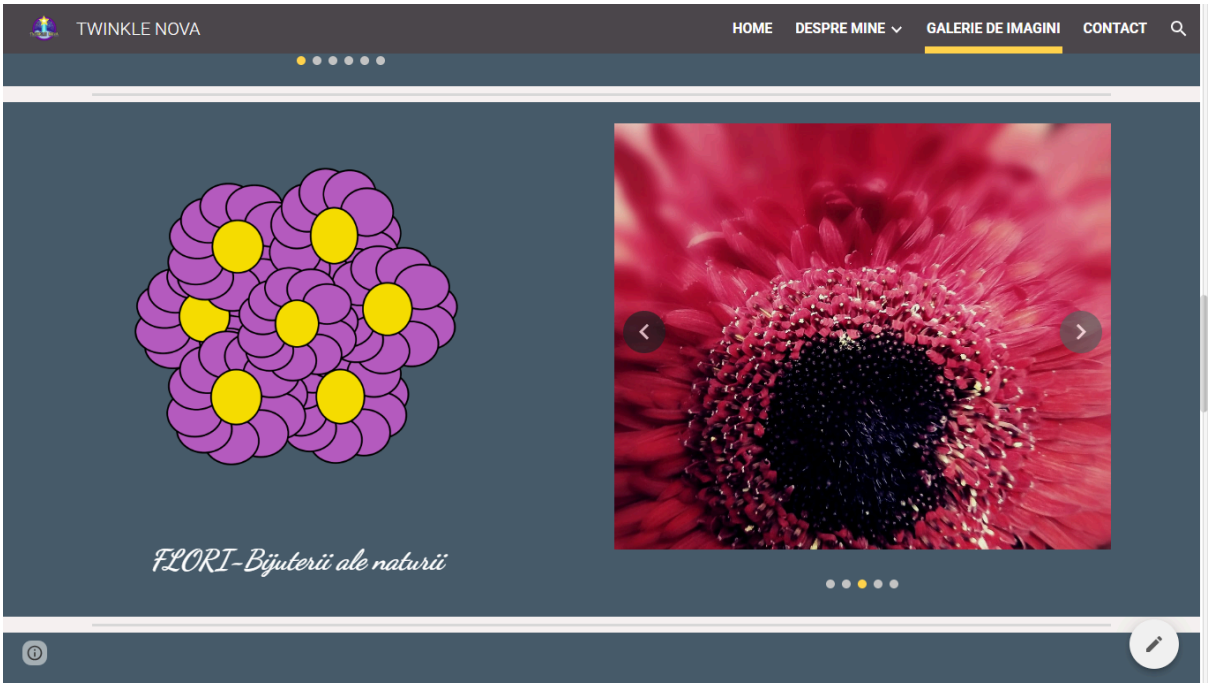


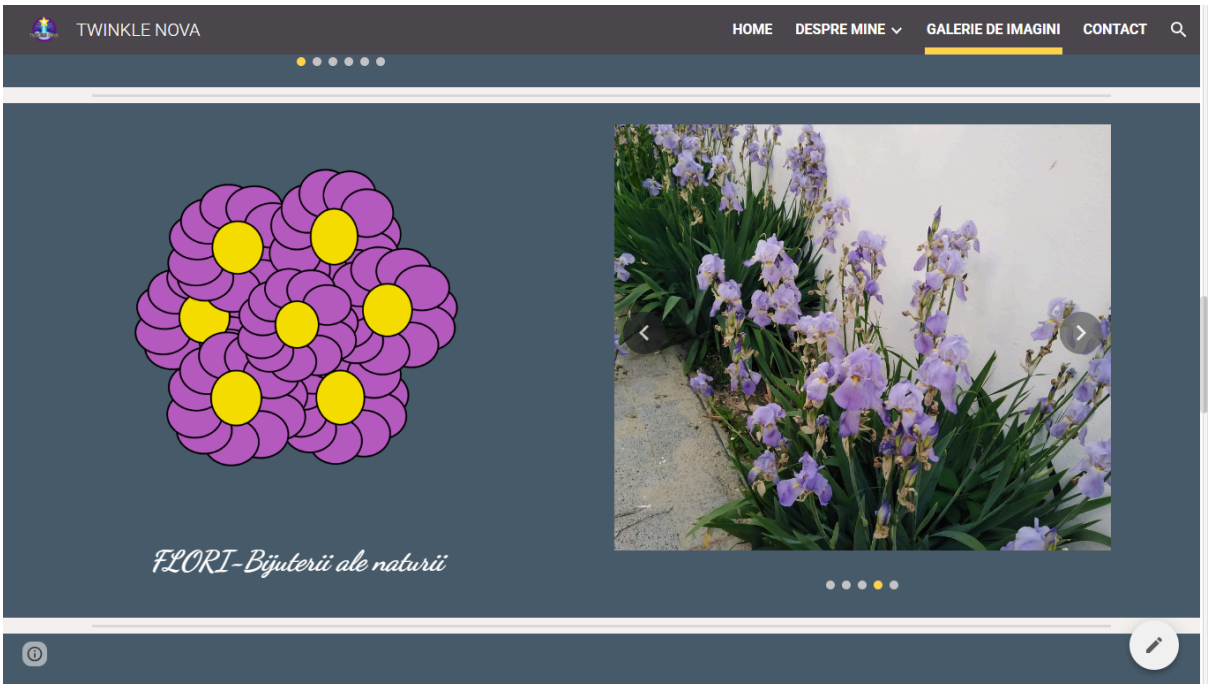


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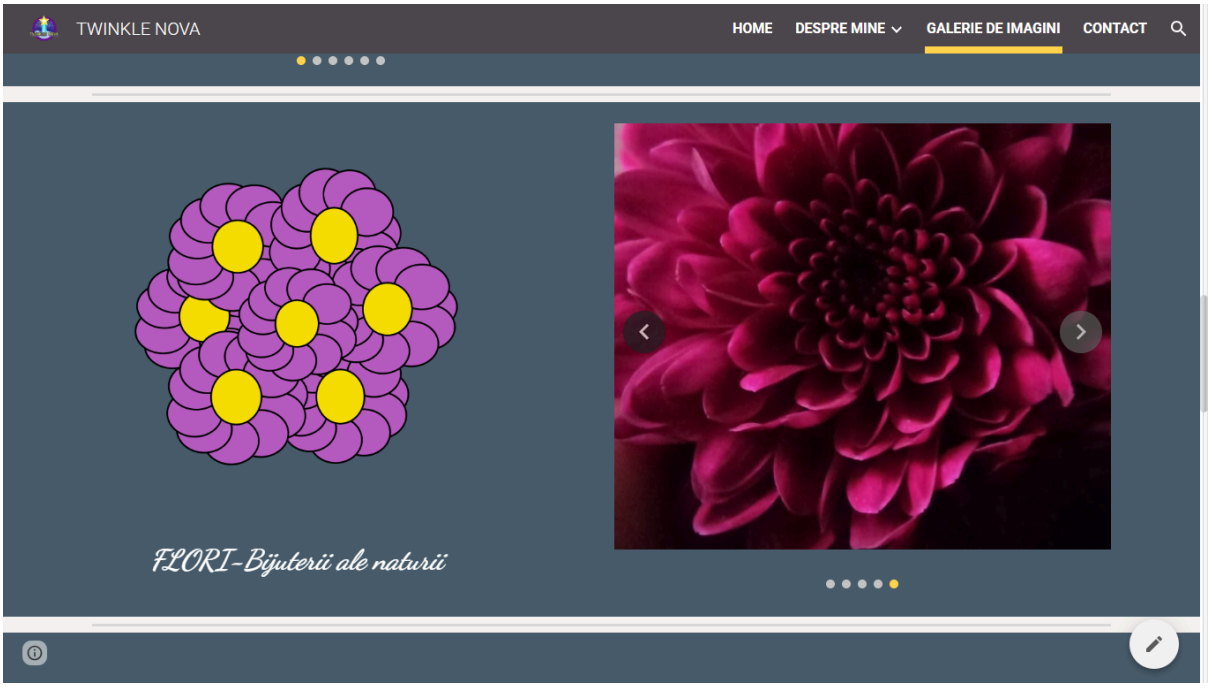


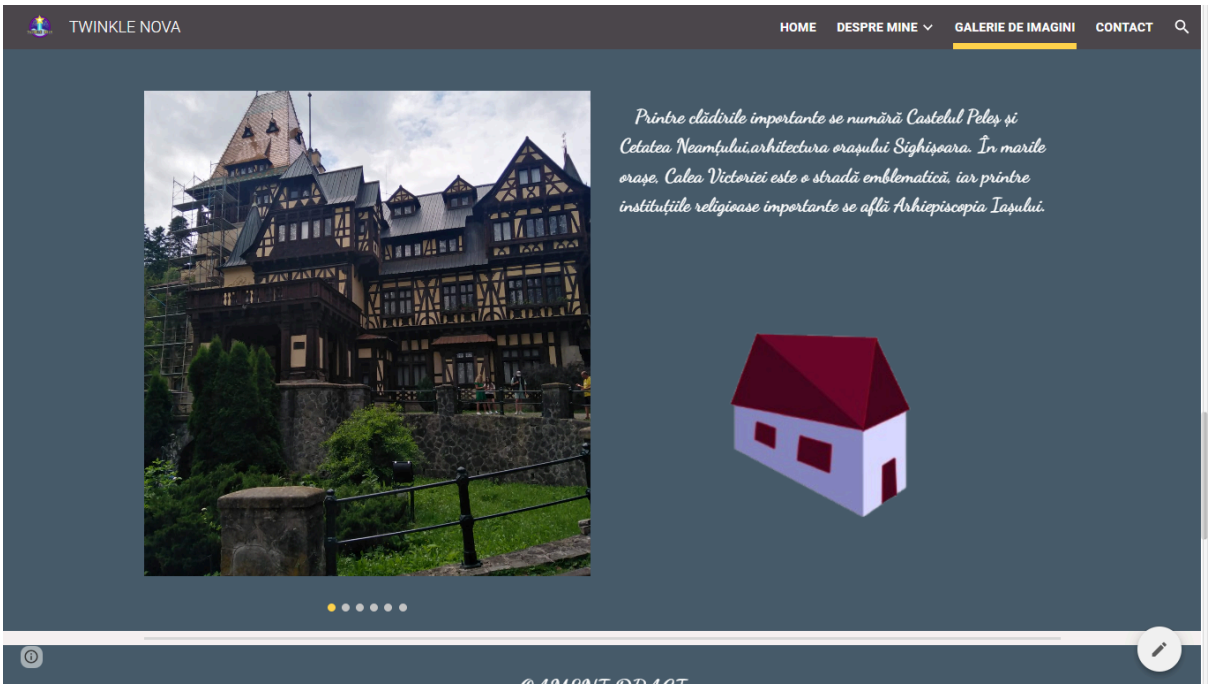


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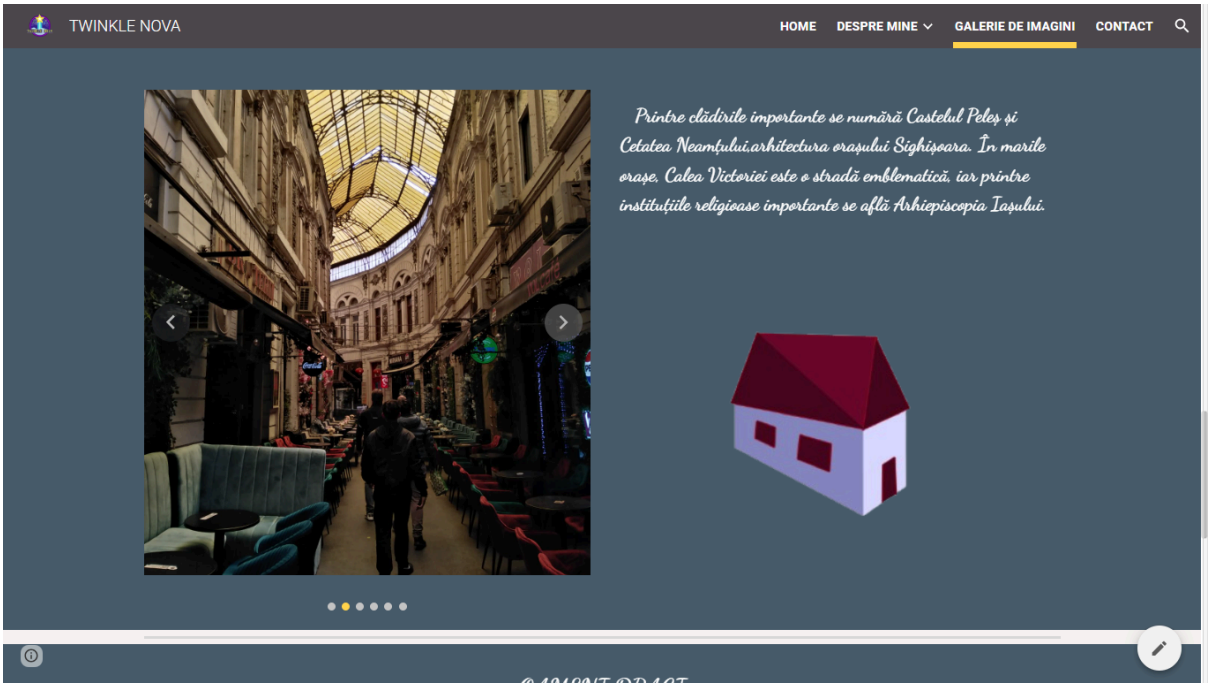


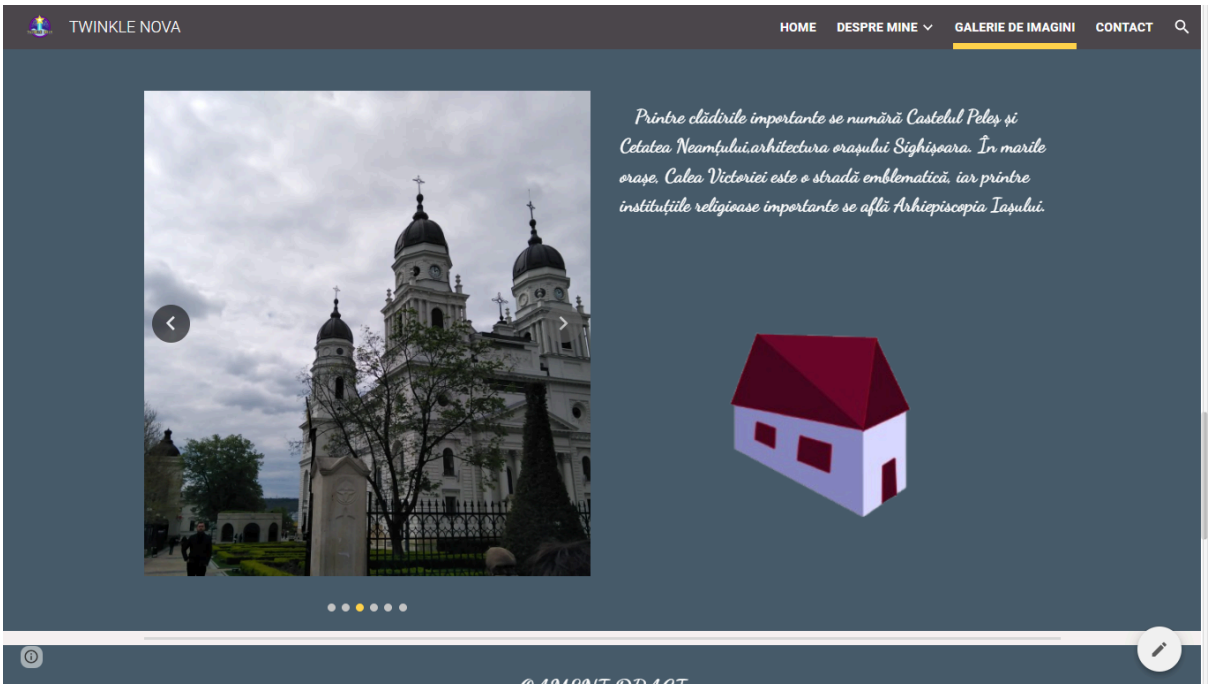
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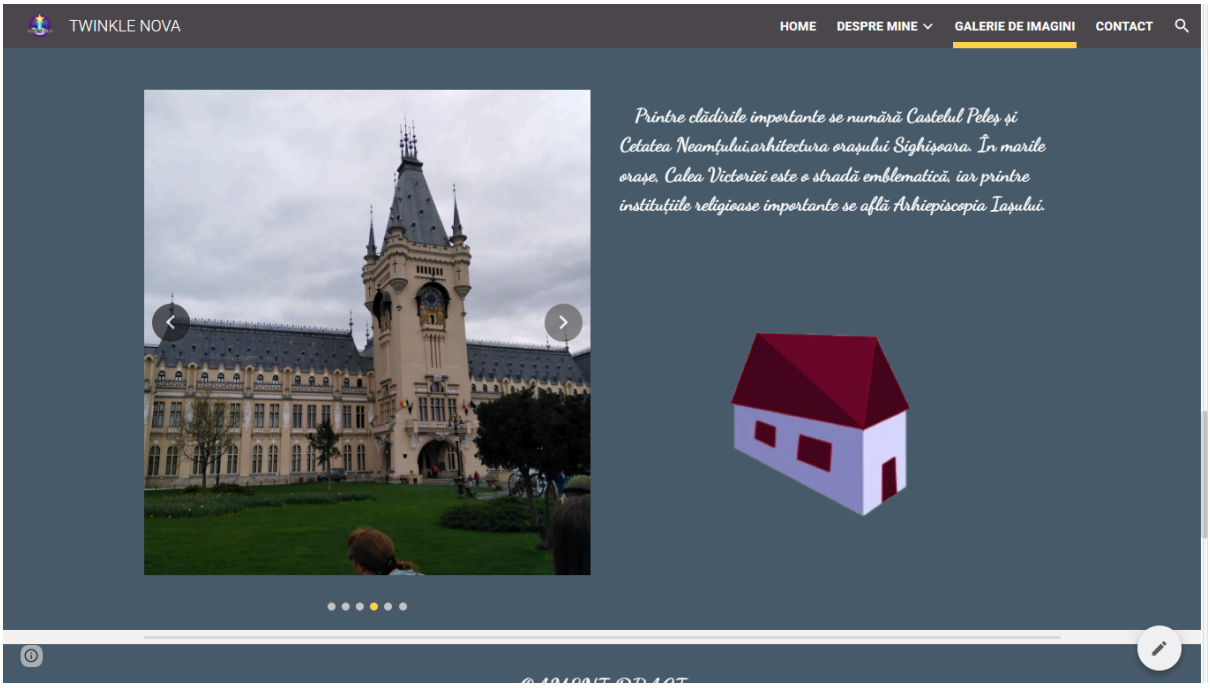


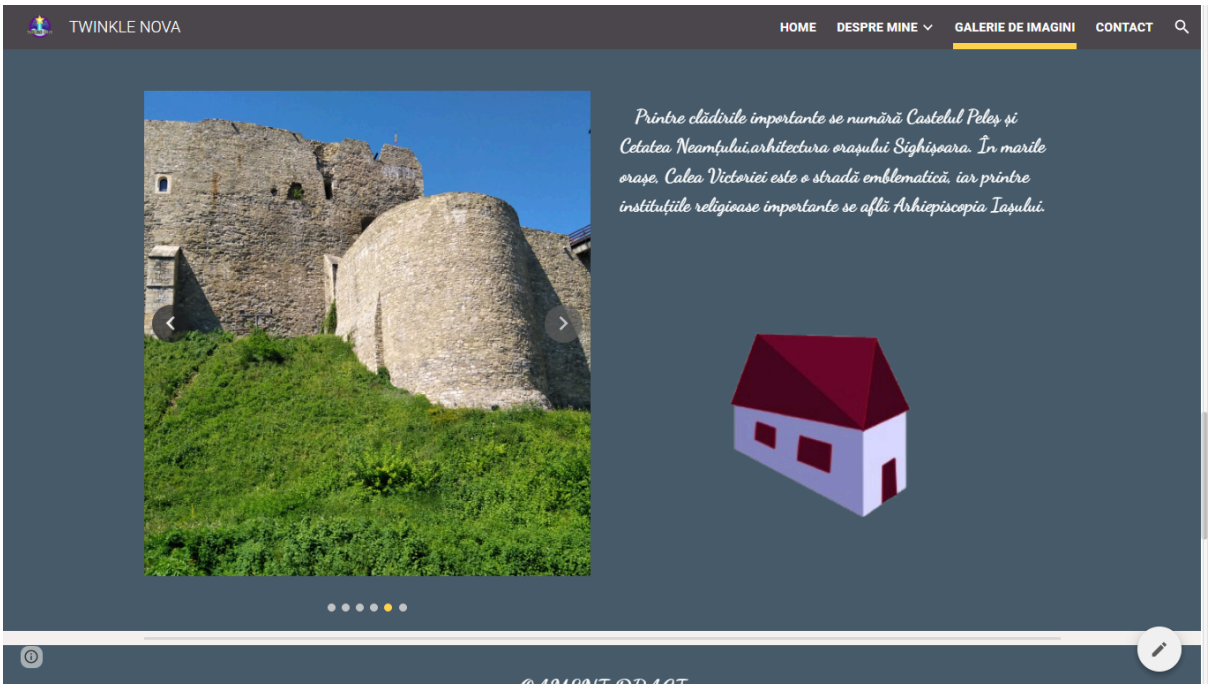


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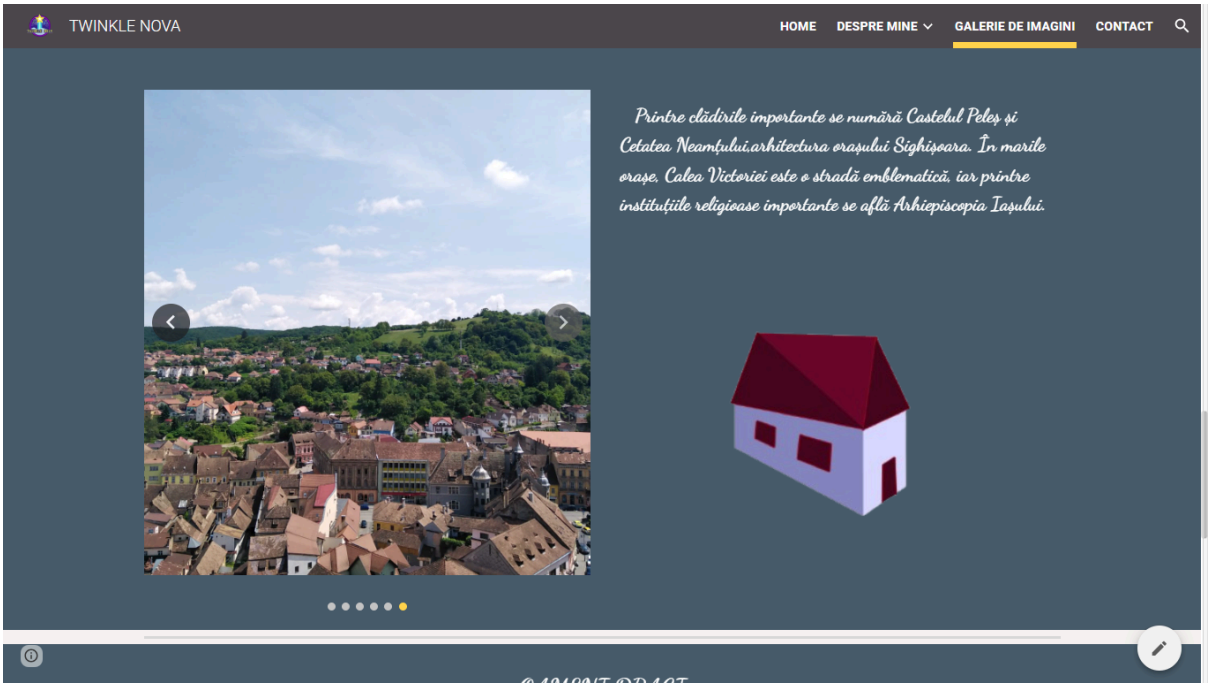


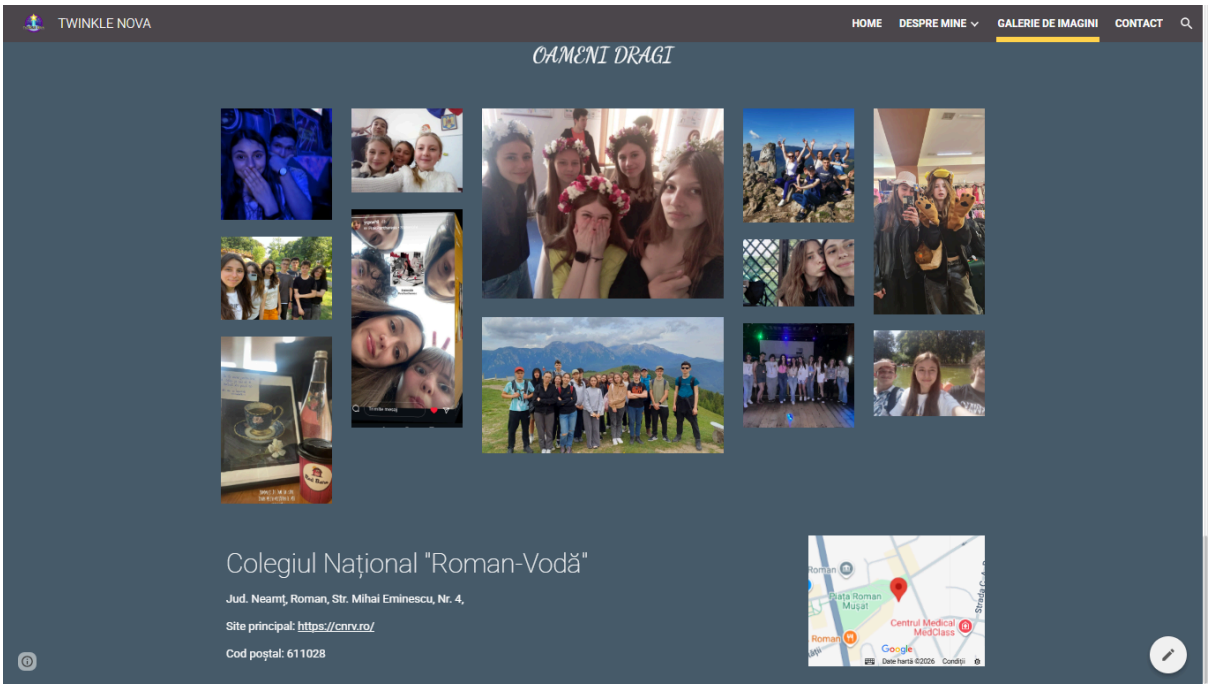


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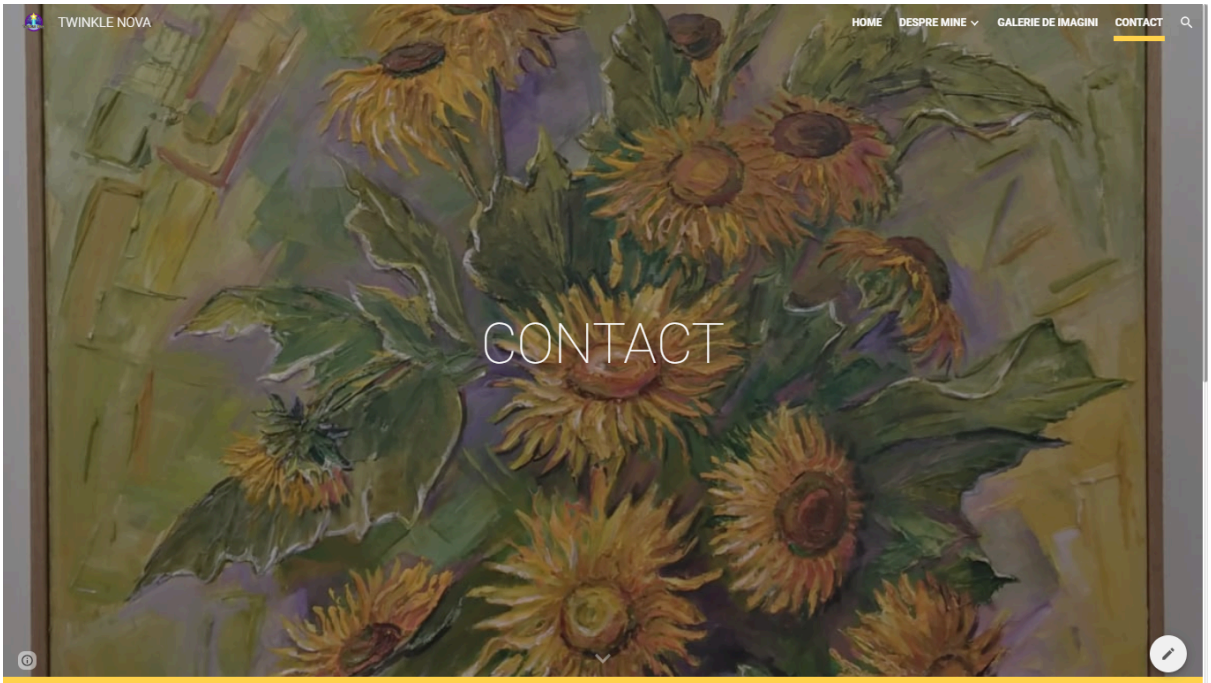


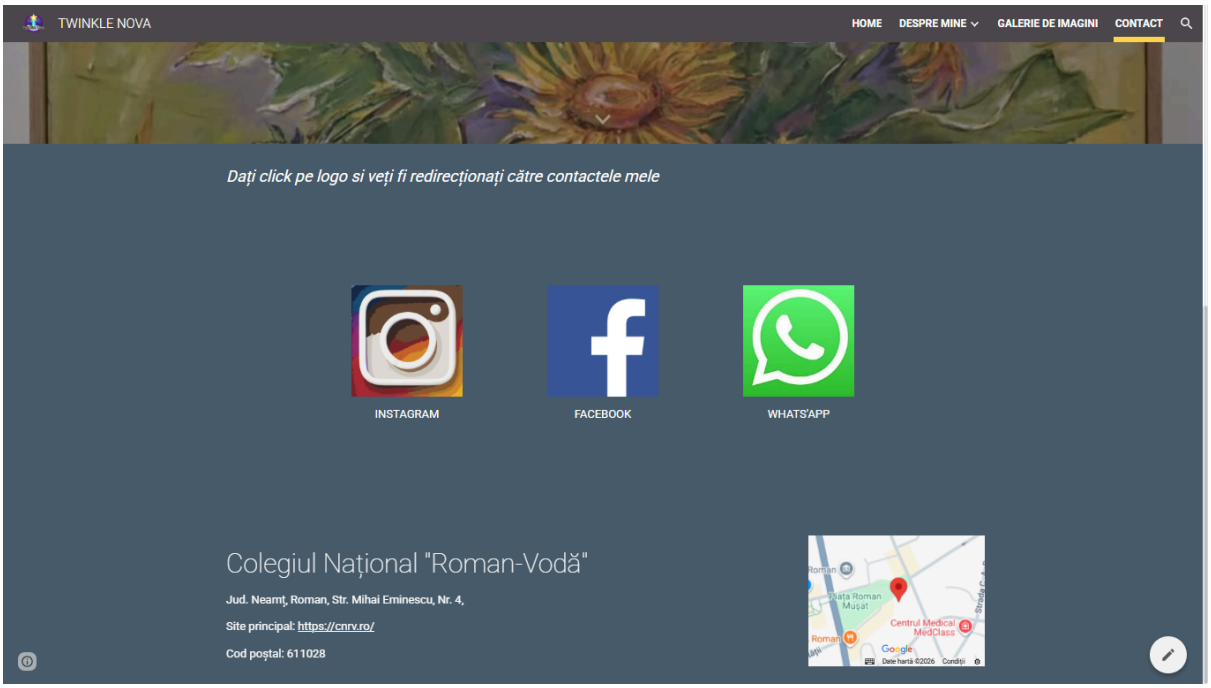


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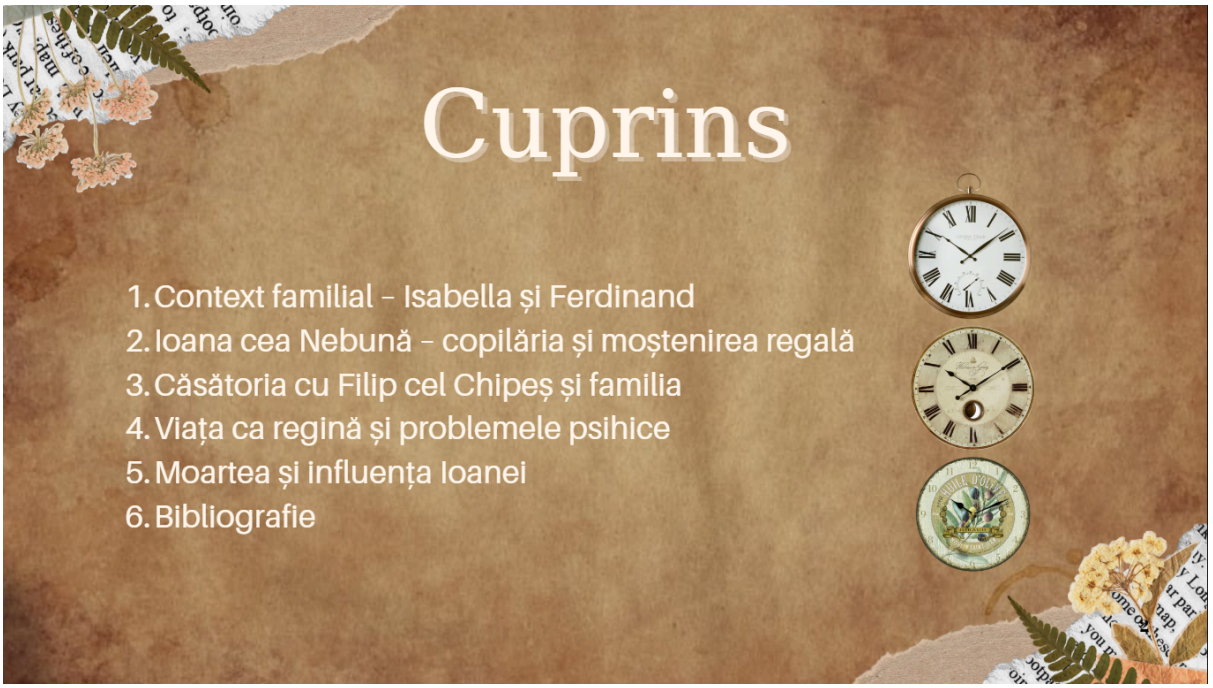


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Ioana cea Nebună - Istoria Spaniei

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Căsătoria cu Filip cel Chipeș și familia

Căsătoria Ioanei cu Filip cel Frumos a fost motivată politic, dar s-a dovedit a fi una pasională din partea Ioanei. Între 1498 și 1507, cuplul a avut șase copii: Eleanor (1498), Carol (1500), Isabella (1501), Ferdinand (1503), Maria (1505) și Caterina (1507). Filip a avut relații extraconjugale, ceea ce a provocat gelozia Ioanei, iar comportamentul ei a fost considerat necorespunzător pentru o regină.



Viața ca regină și problemele psihice

După moartea reginei Isabela în 1504, Ioana a preluat tronul Castiliei, însă domnia ei a fost marcată de dificultăți. Comportamentul ei a fost considerat excentric de curte și au început să circule zvonuri despre nebunia sa. În 1506, la scurt timp după moartea lui Filip, Ioana a rămas văduvă și a continuat să manifeste un atașament extrem față de trupul soțului decedat, ceea ce a alimentat percepția de instabilitate psihică. În 1509, la ordinul tatălui său, Ferdinand, Ioana a fost izolată în castelul Tordesillas, unde a trăit timp de aproape 46 de ani, având contact limitat cu lumea exterioară și fiind considerată o amenințare pentru stabilitatea monarhiei spaniole.

Moartea și influența Ioanei

Deși Ioana a fost doar în mod formal regină a Castiliei, puterea reală a fost deținută de o serie de patru regenți. Fiul ei, Carol Quintul, a devenit împărat al Sfântului Imperiu Roman și rege al Spaniei, continuând politica bunicului său. Ioana a murit pe 12 aprilie 1555, iar moartea ei a marcat sfârșitul unei perioade tumultoase în istoria Spaniei.

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Tradiții din Spania

La Tomatina

La Tomatina este un festival care se desfășoară in orașul valencian Buñol, in estul Spaniei, la 30 de kilometri de Marea Mediterană. Acest eveniment are loc in ultima zi de miercuri din luna august. Persoanele care i-au parte la această sarbătoare aruncă cu roșii și participă la o luptă a cărei singură menire este distracția, comercianții acoperă ferestrele magazinelor, iar pe străzi au loc defilări și seara focuri de artificii.

Coride

Dintre obiceiurile culturii spaniole, coridele sunt printre cele mai vechi, cunoscute și care provoacă în prezent cea mai mare controversă în rândul spaniolilor. Lupta cu tauri este un sport, care este împărțit in trei acte și implica participarea toreadorului, a banderilierului și a picadorului, care caută să omoare un taur intr-un anumit mod. Acest lucru are loc într-o arenă de tauri și este de obicei organizat in timpul unui festival local.

Această tradiție spaniolă se epuizează treptat fără adepți, deoarece de câțiva ani a fost puternic criticată, chiar și coridele sunt interzise in Catalonia, in Insulele Canare orice tip de coridă a fost interzis și in Insulele Baleare se pot face numai fără a afecta animalul.

7

Tradiții din Spania



La Tomatina



Coride

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Personalități

1

Miguel de Cervantes Saavedra (n. 29 septembrie 1547, Alcalá de Henares, Coroana Castiliei – d. 22 aprilie 1616, Madrid, Spania) a fost un romancier, poet și dramaturg spaniol, considerat simbolul literaturii spaniole, autorul celebrului roman „Iscusitul hidalgo Don Quijote de La Mancha" sau prescurtat: „Don Quijote de La Mancha", în spaniolă *„El ingenioso hidalgo don Quijote de la Mancha"*, („hidalgo" este un reprezentant al micii nobilimi) pe care mulți critici literari l-au considerat primul roman modern și una din cele mai valoroase opere ale literaturii universale. A fost supranumit „Principele ingeniozității"

2

Salvador Dalí, numele la naștere, Salvador Domingo Felipe Jacinto Dalí Domenech,[23] (n. 11 mai 1904, Figueras, Spania - d. 23 ianuarie 1989, Figueras) a fost un pictor, sculptor, gravor, scenarist și scriitor spaniol, originar din provincia Catalonia, reprezentant de seamă al curentului suprarealist în artă. E renumit pentru aptitudinea tehnică, desenul precis și imaginile izbitoare și bizare în opera sa. Grație apariților excentrice și megalomaniei sale, Salvador Dalí a devenit o vedetă mondială, care a reușit să folosească forța mass-media pentru a-și spori averea și gloria.

9

Personalități



Miguel de Cervantes Saavedra



Salvador Dalí

10

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Concluzii

Ioana de Castilia a fost o personalitate complexă, prinsă între datoria de regină și suferința personală. Deși a rămas în istorie sub numele de „Ioana cea Nebună", viața ei reflectă mai degrabă drama unei femei neînțelese, manipulate de cei din jur pentru putere. Prin moștenirea sa, coroanele Castiliei și Aragonului au fost unite, punând bazele Spaniei moderne. Destinul Ioanei arată cât de fragilă era poziția unei femei în politică, chiar și atunci când purta o coroană.



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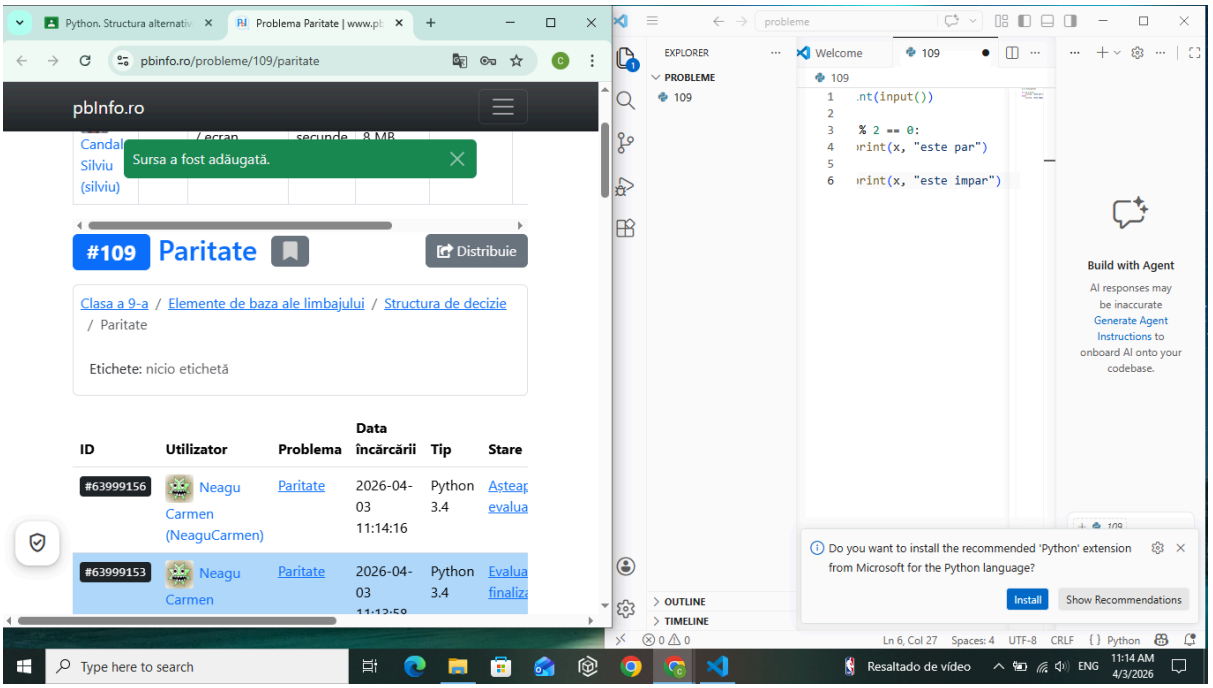
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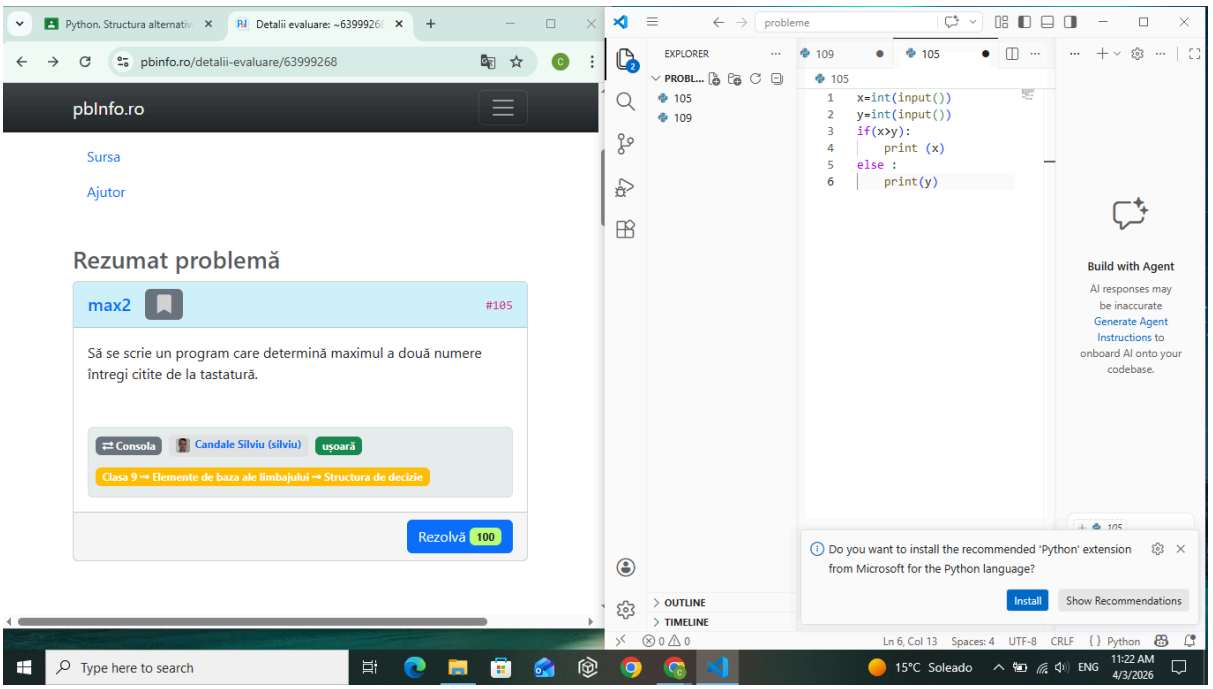
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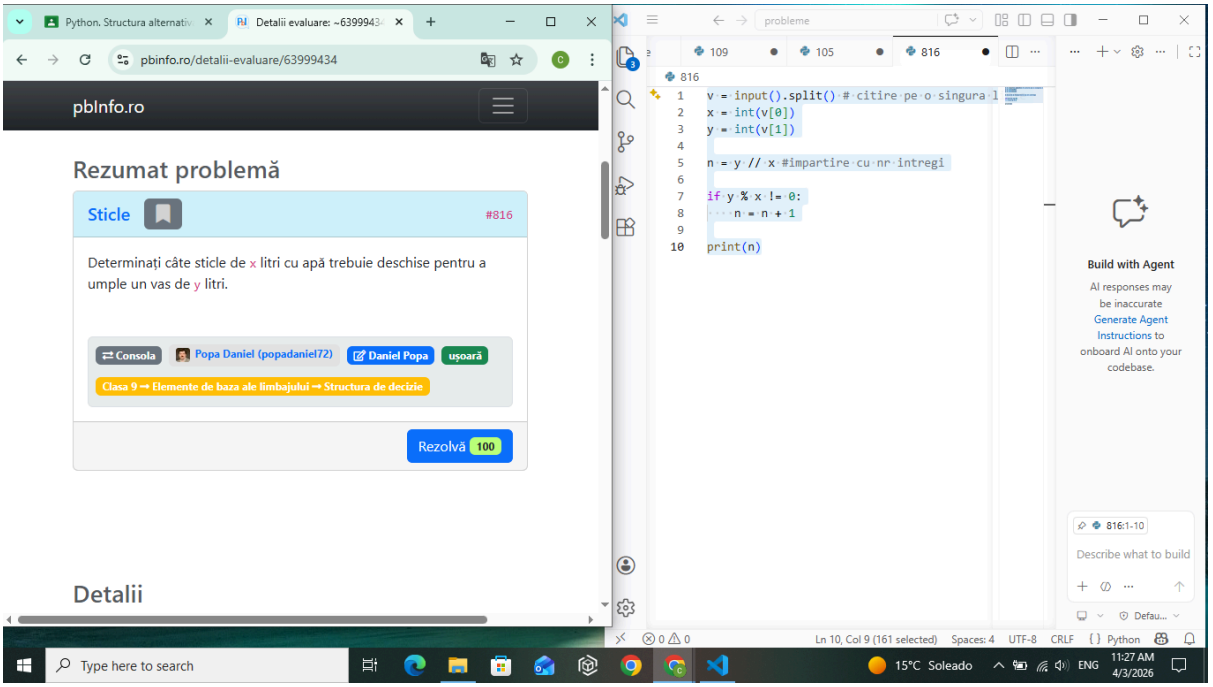
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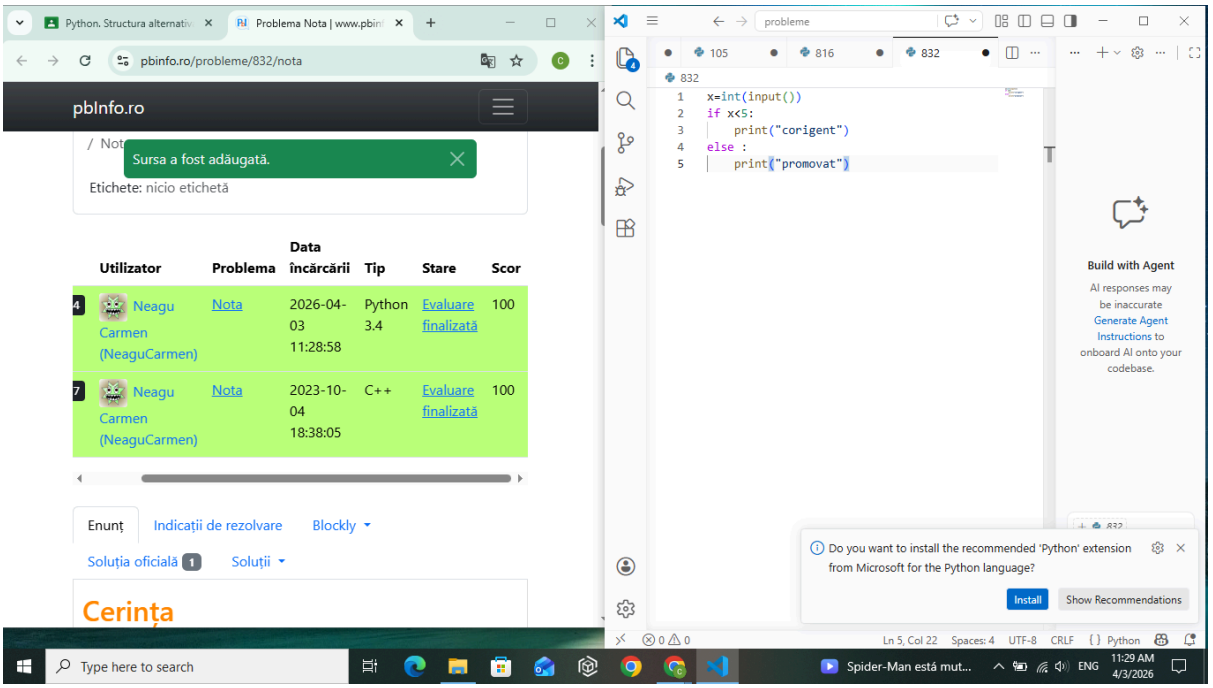
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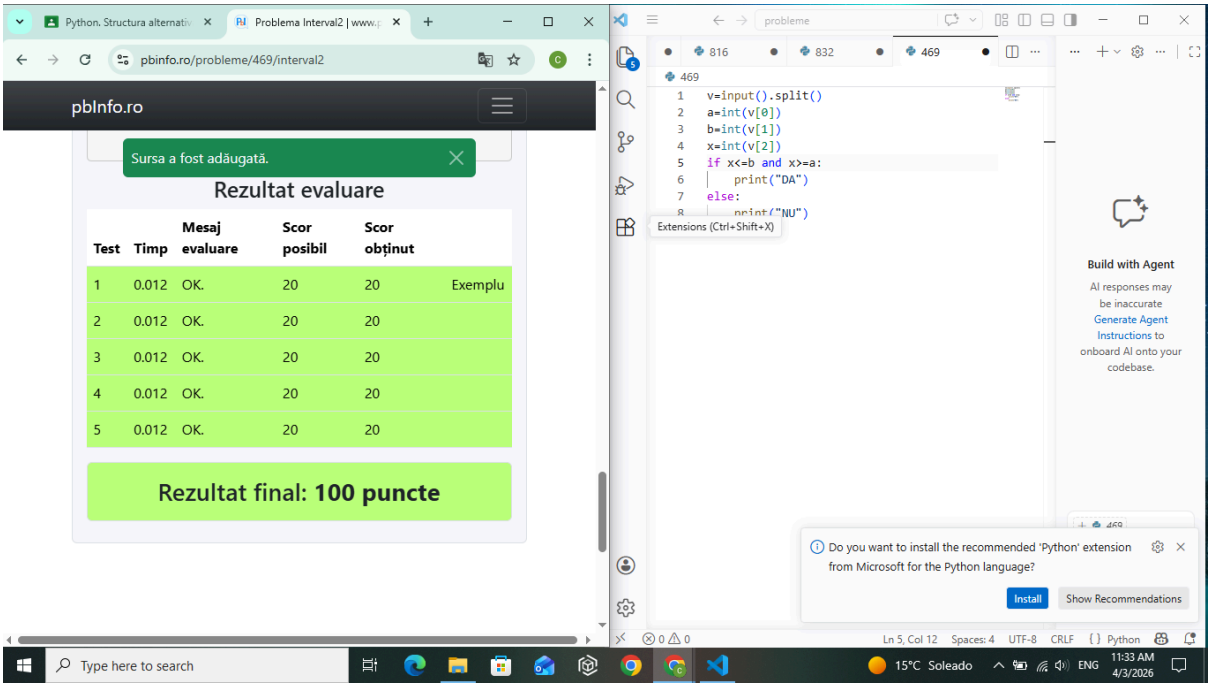


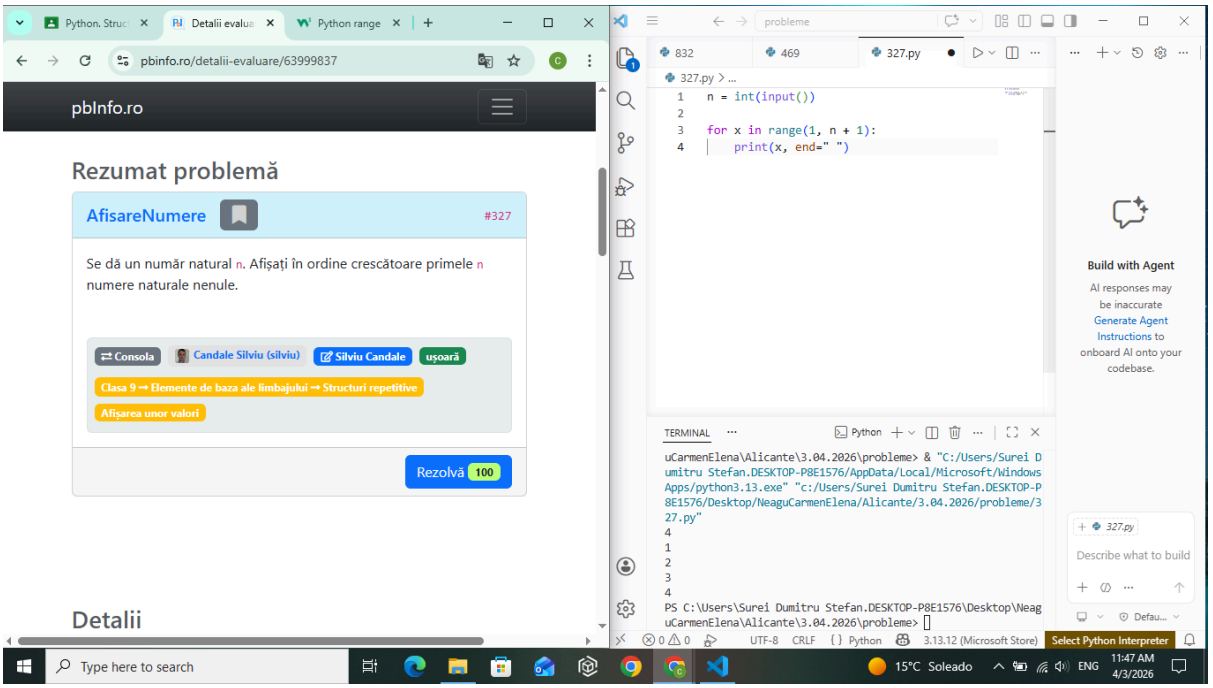
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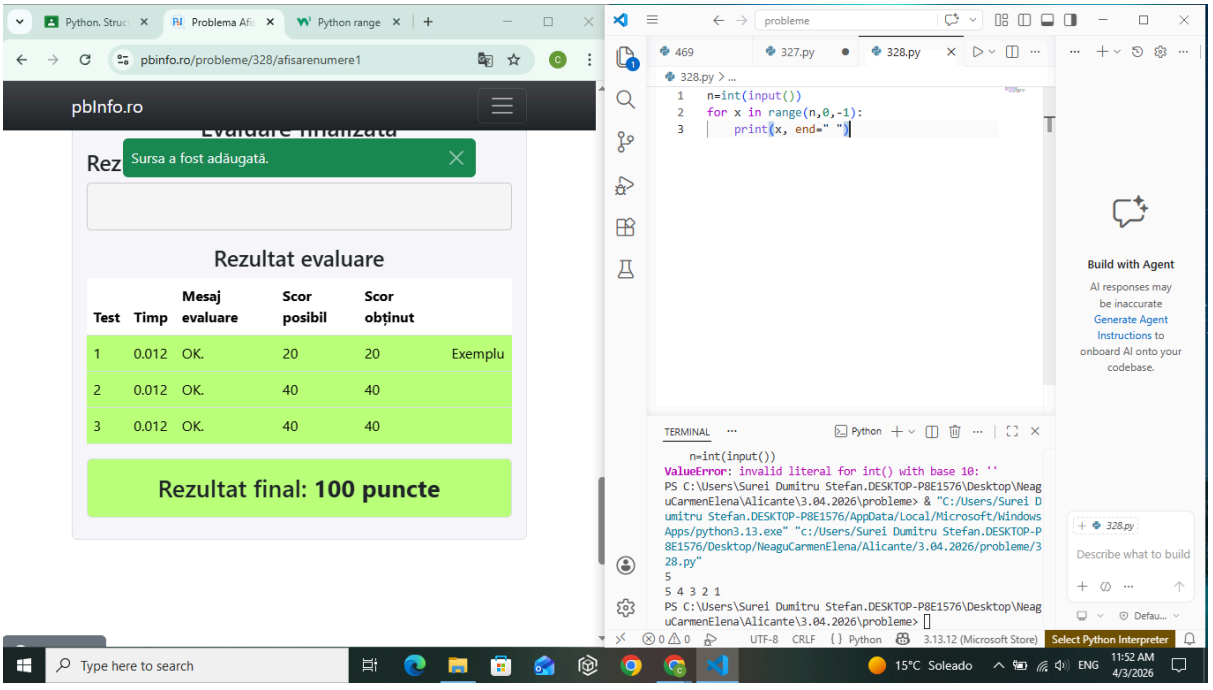


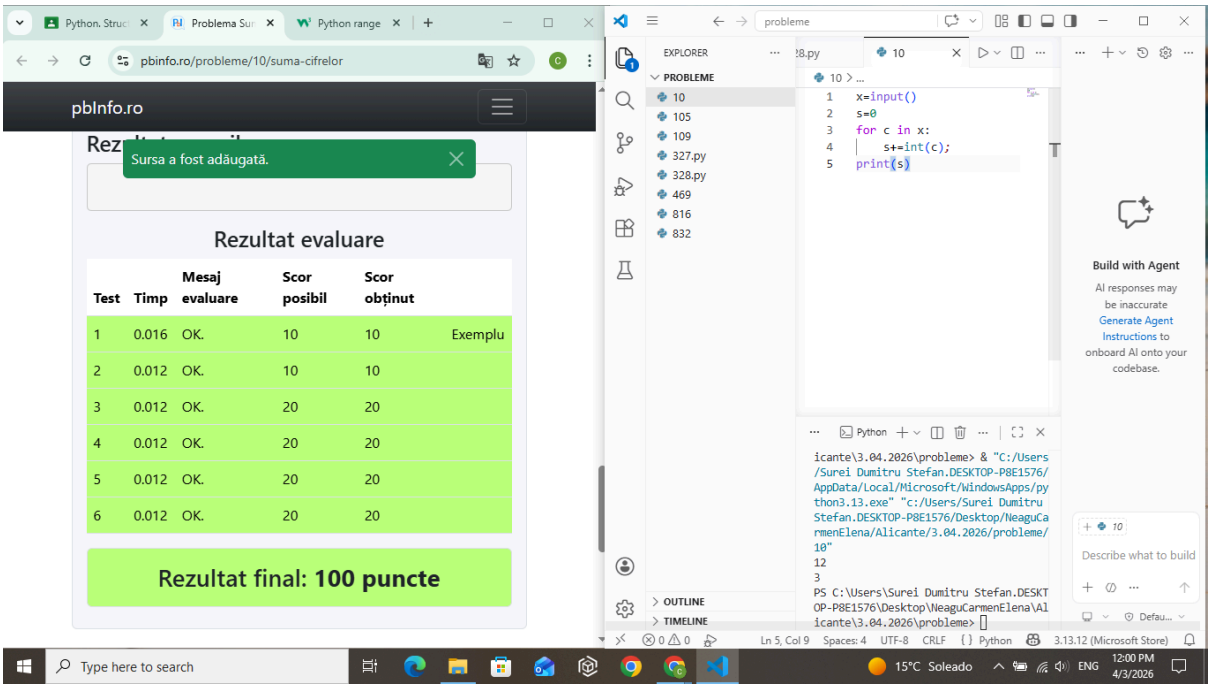
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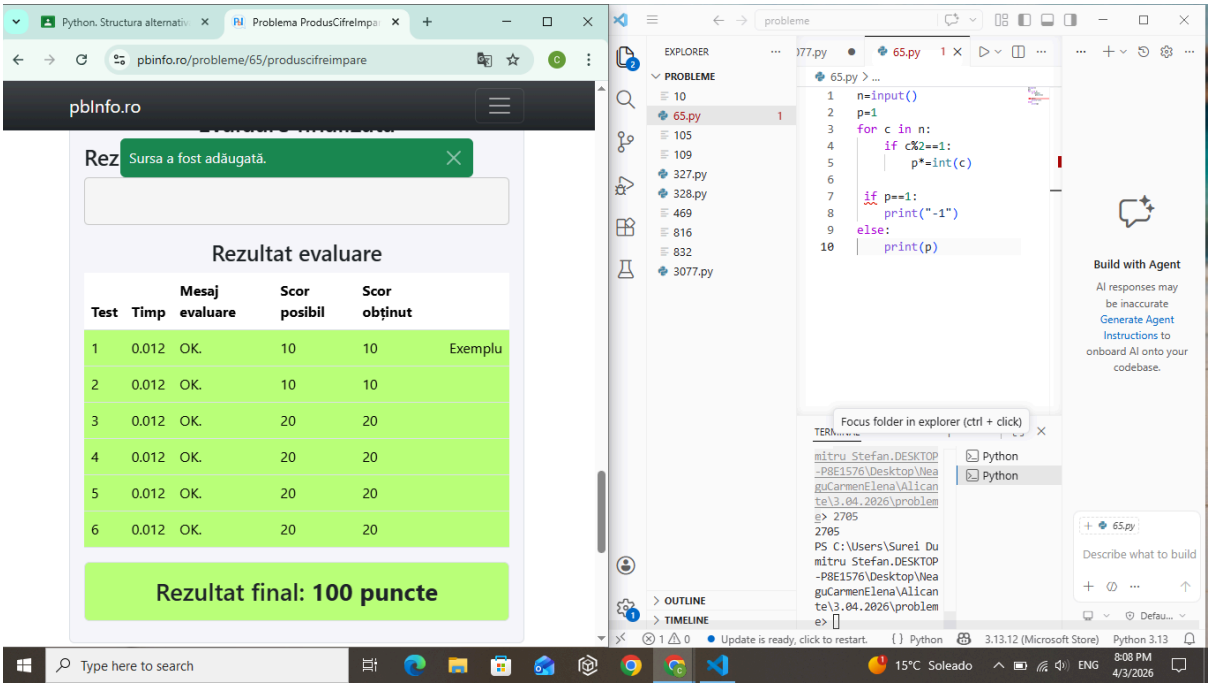


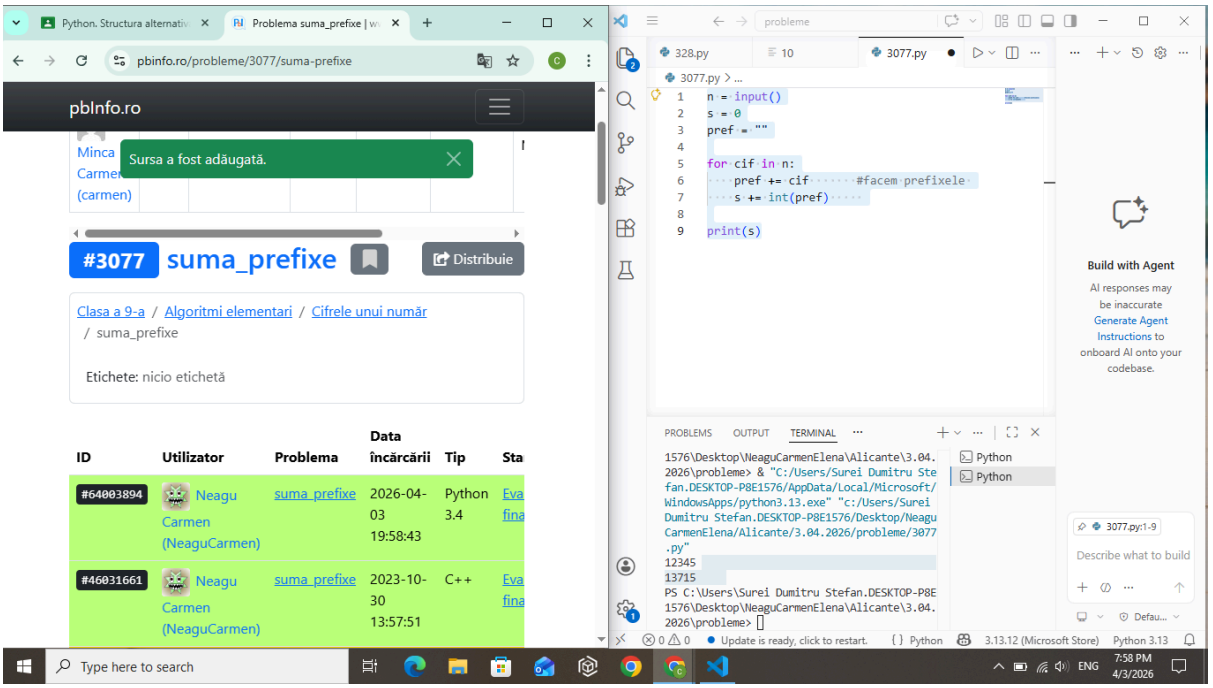
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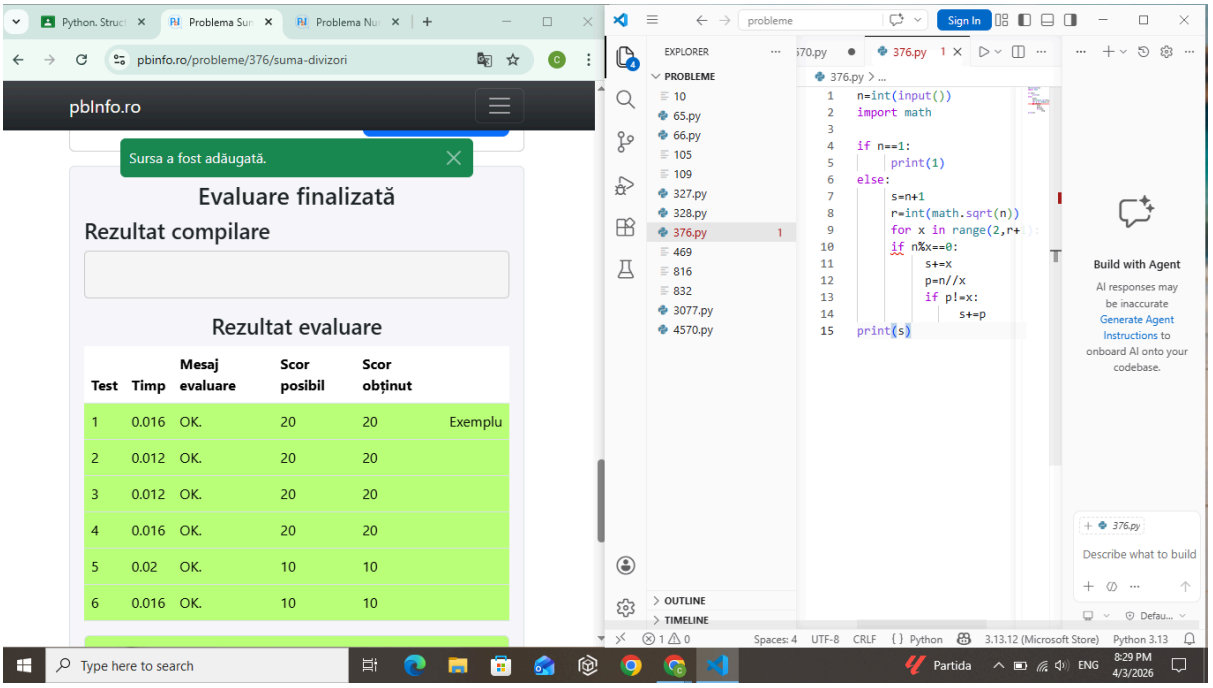


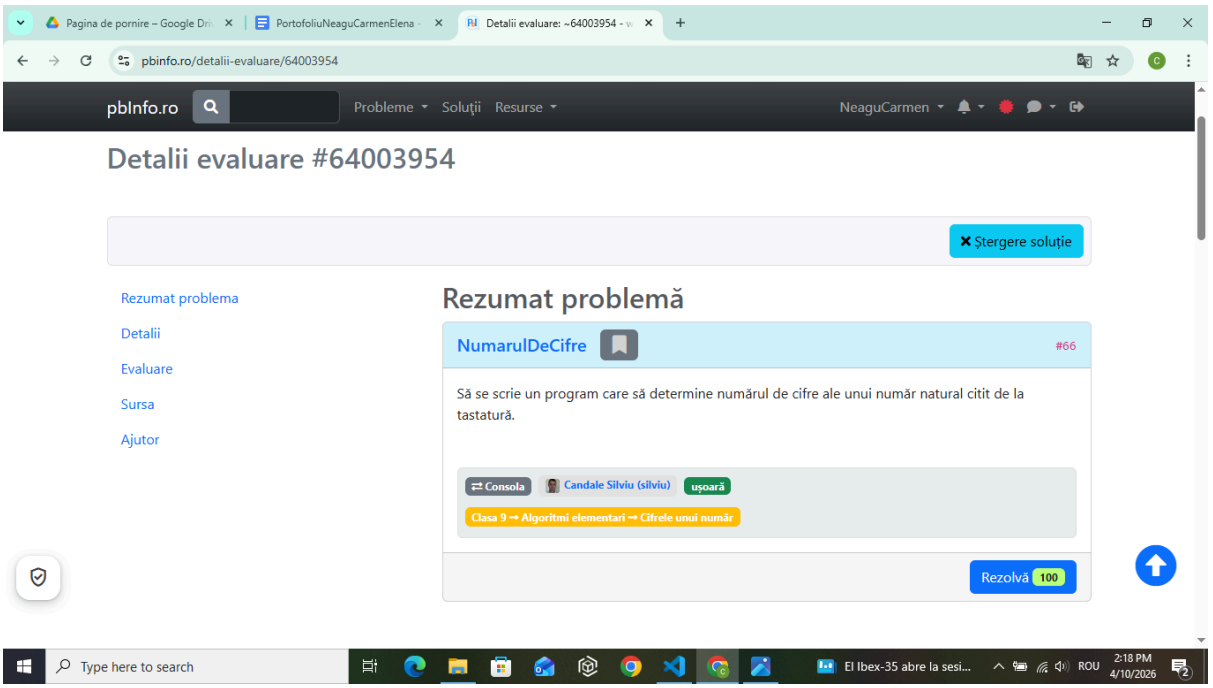
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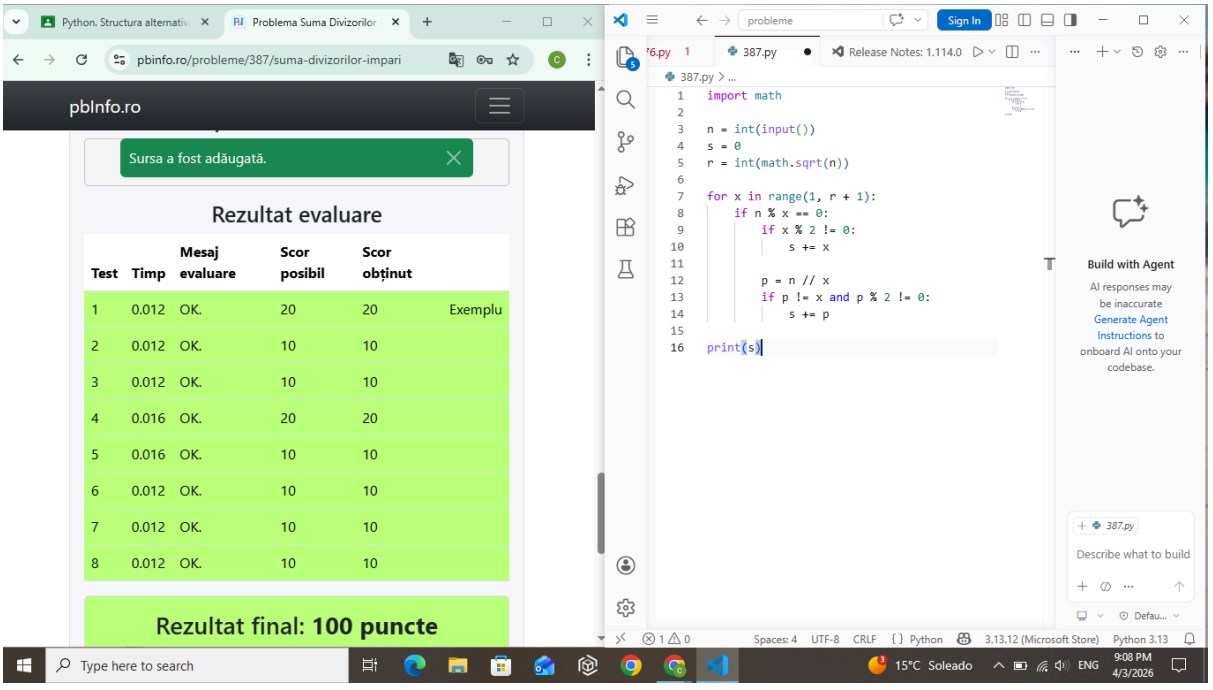


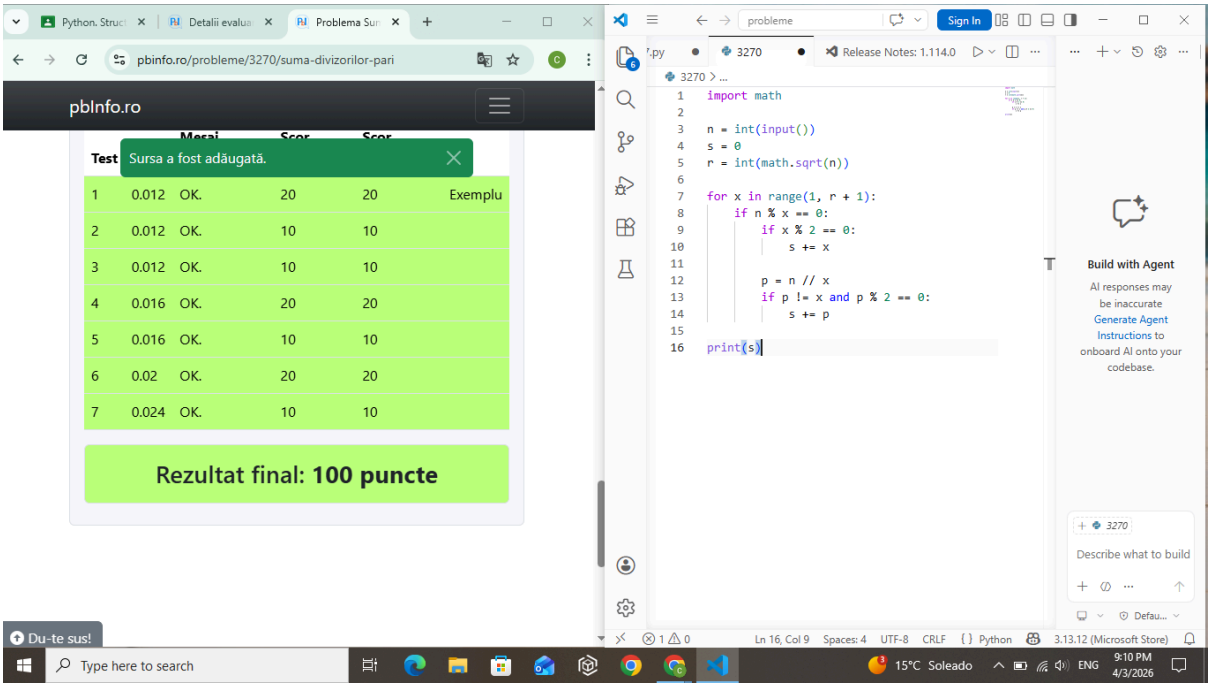
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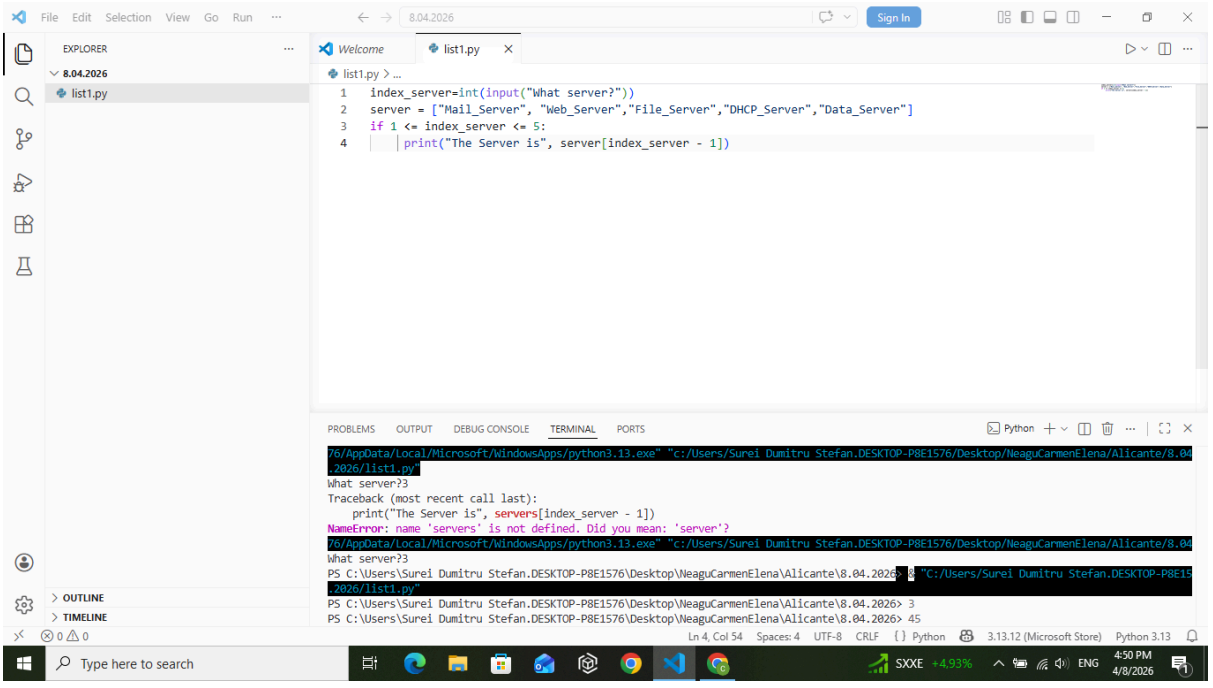


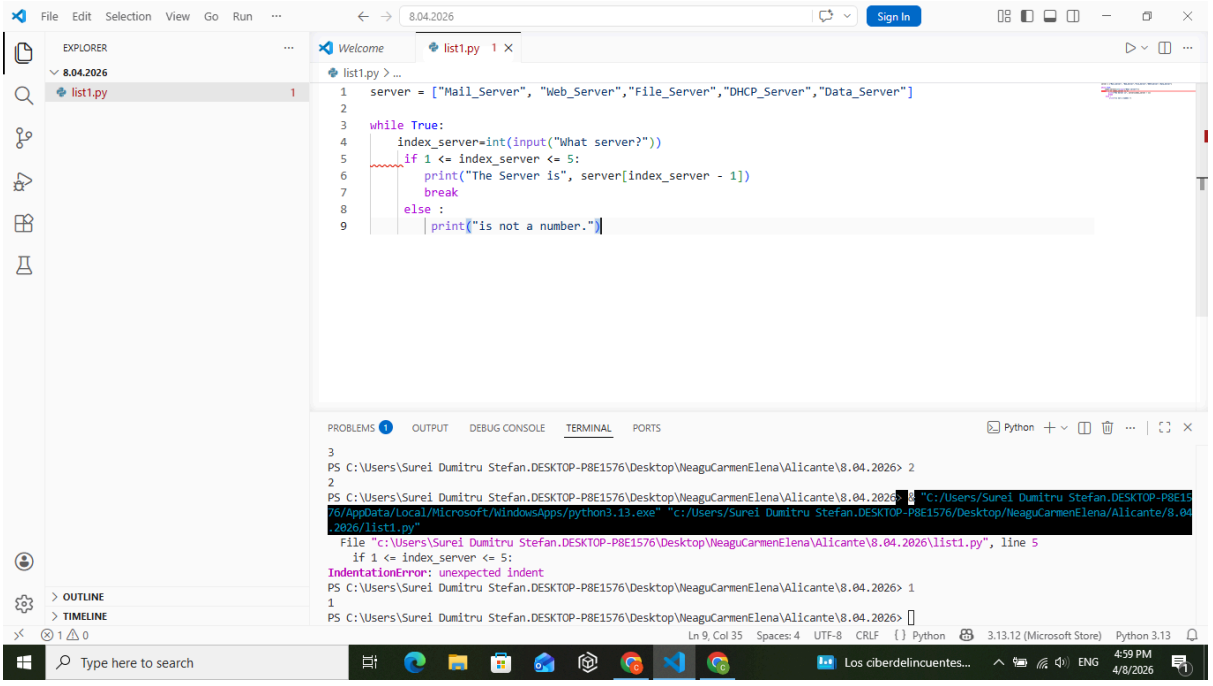
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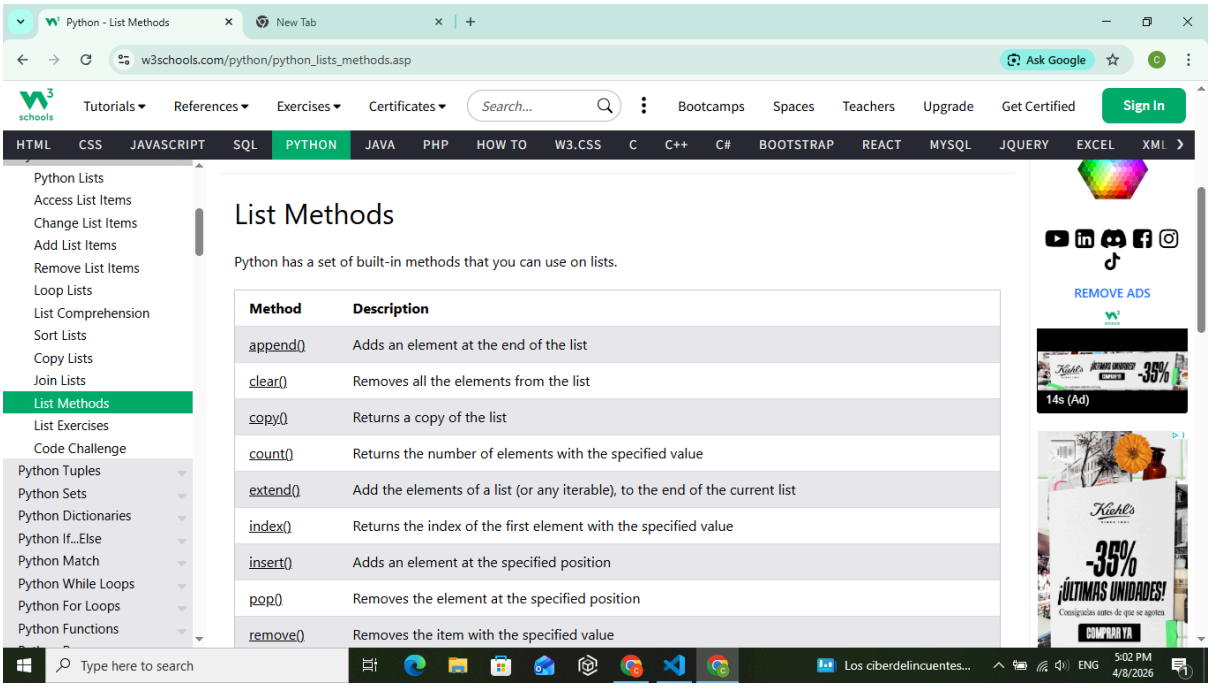


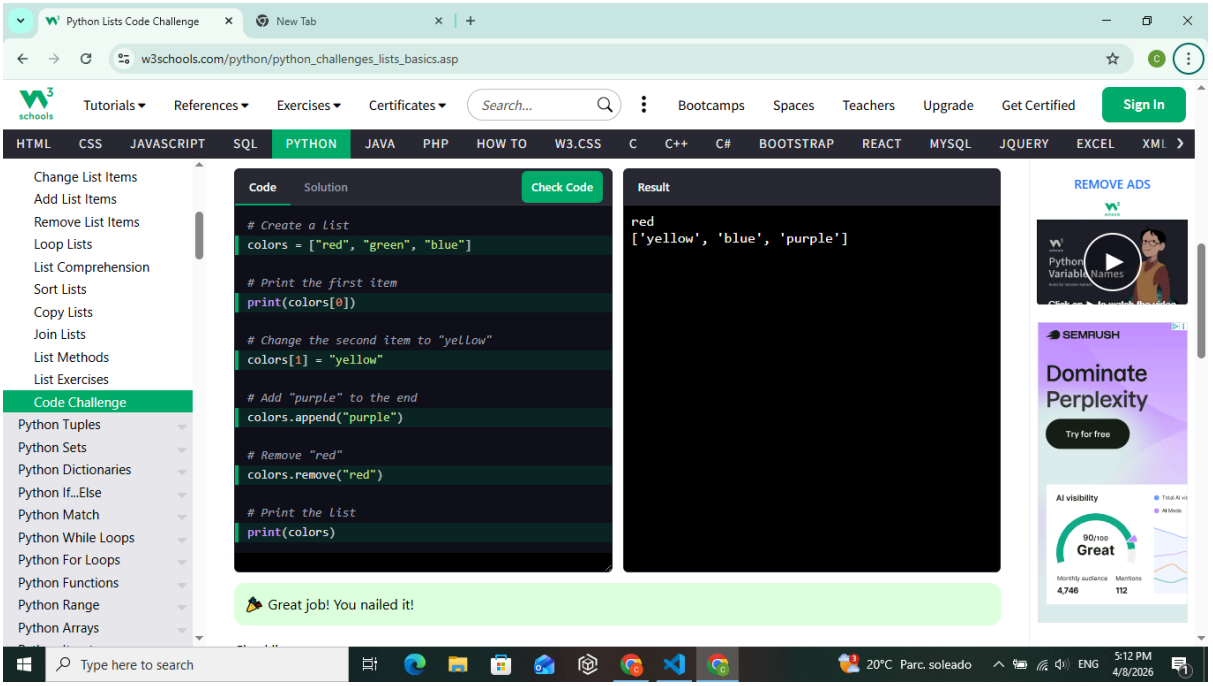
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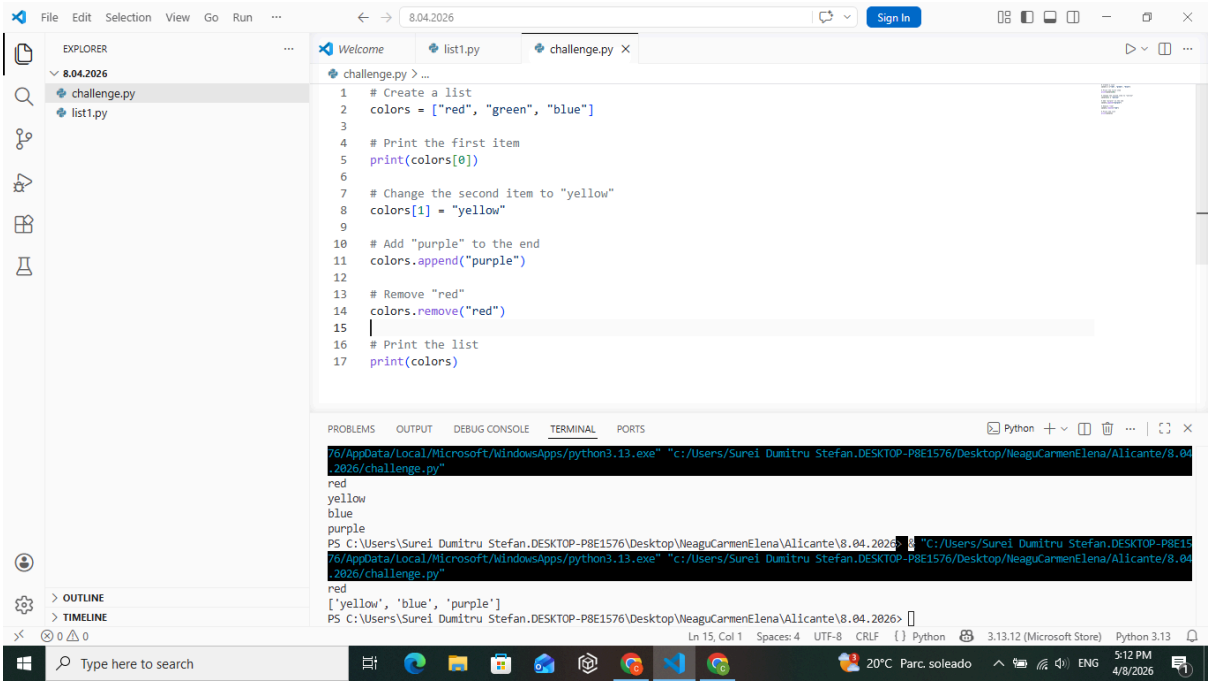


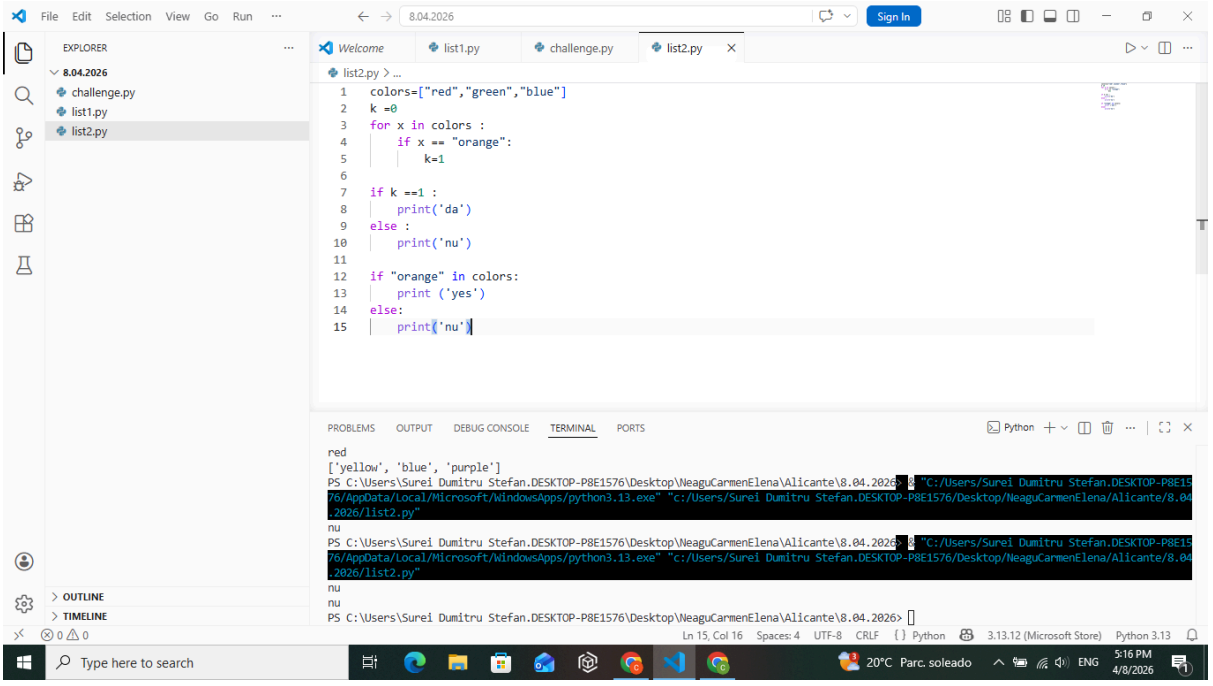
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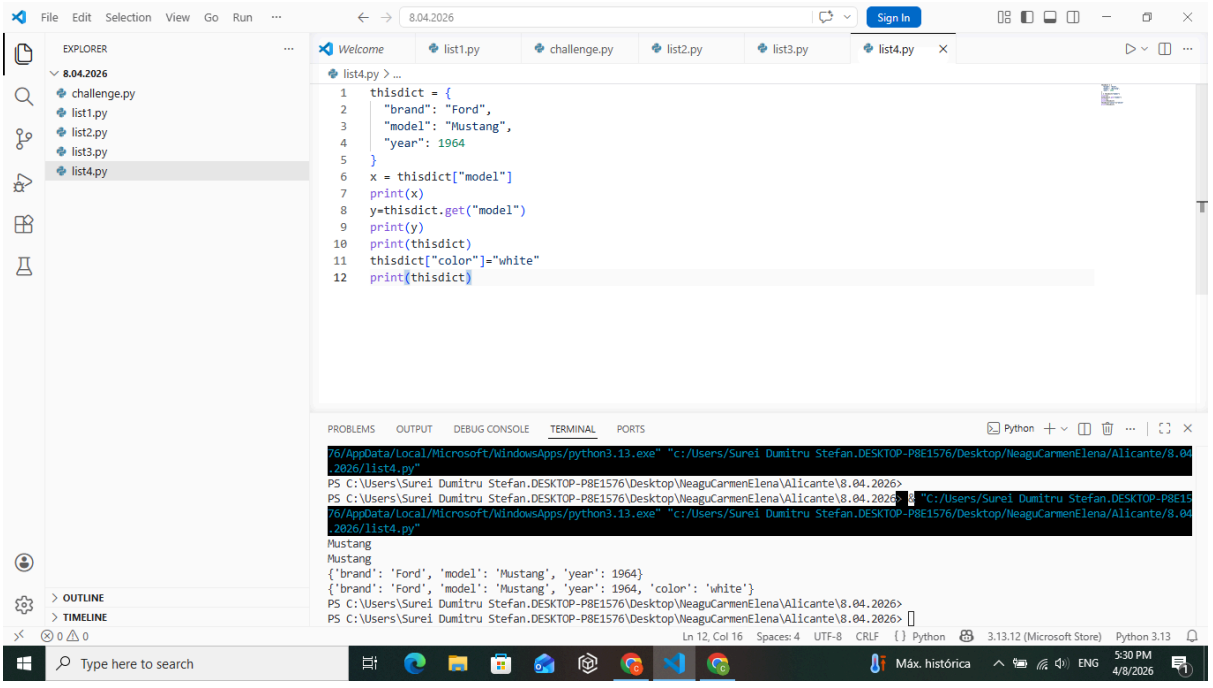


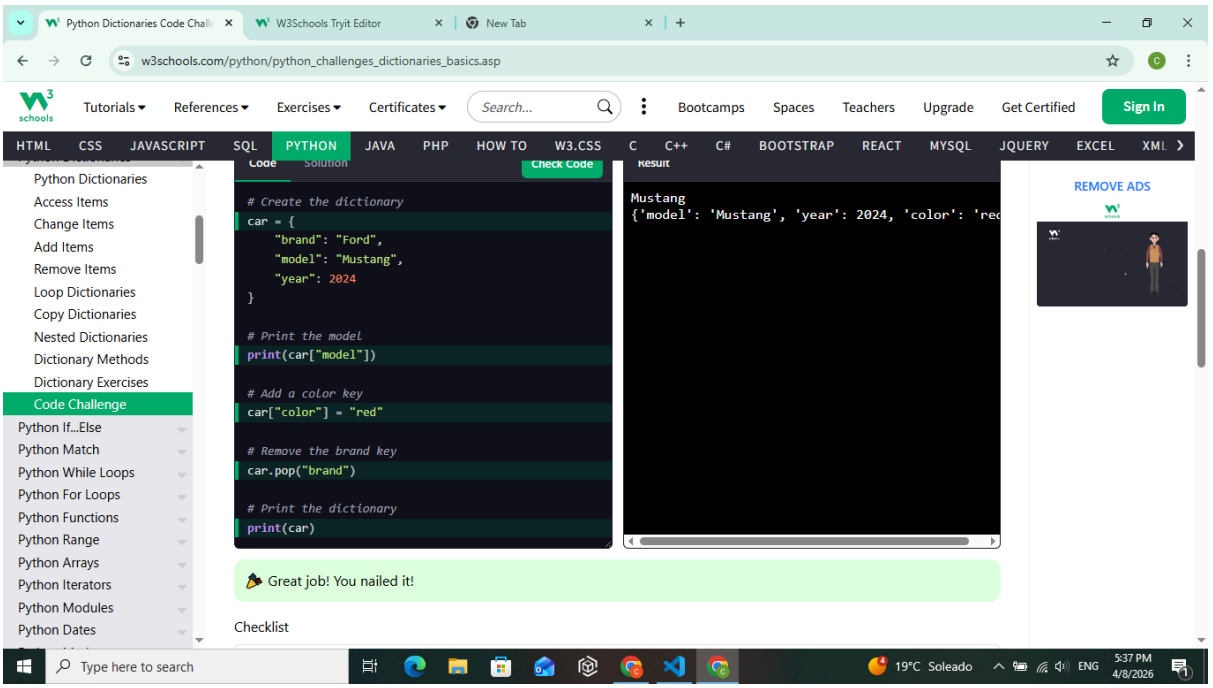
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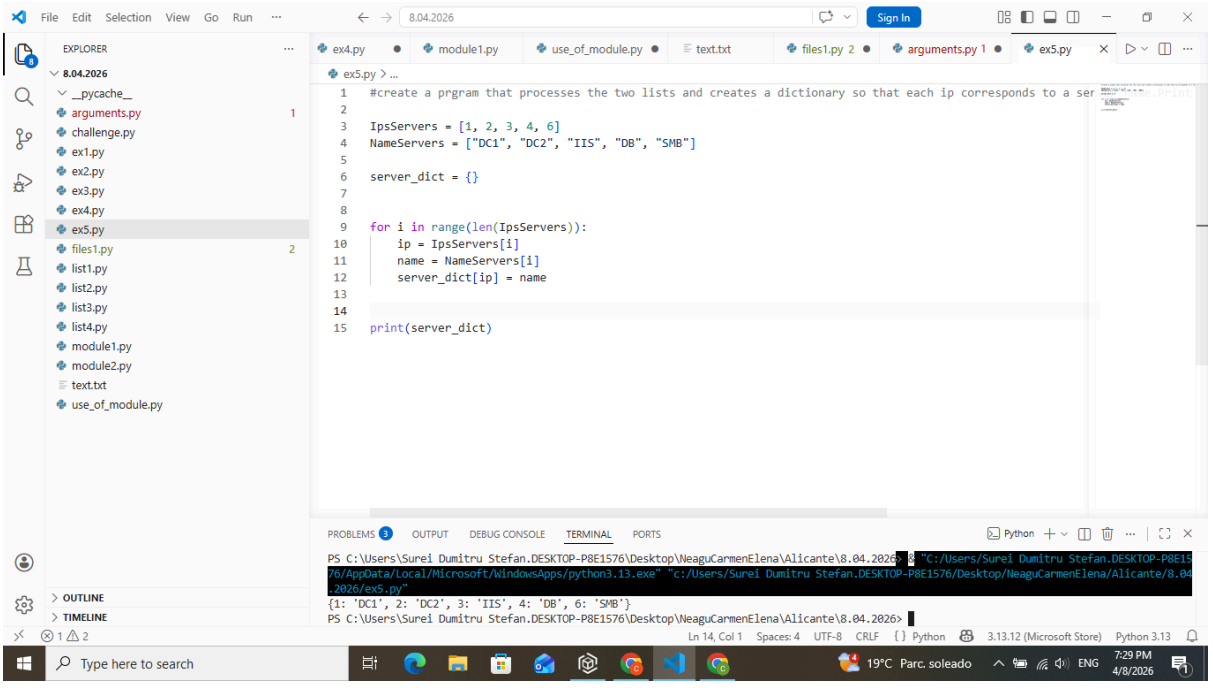


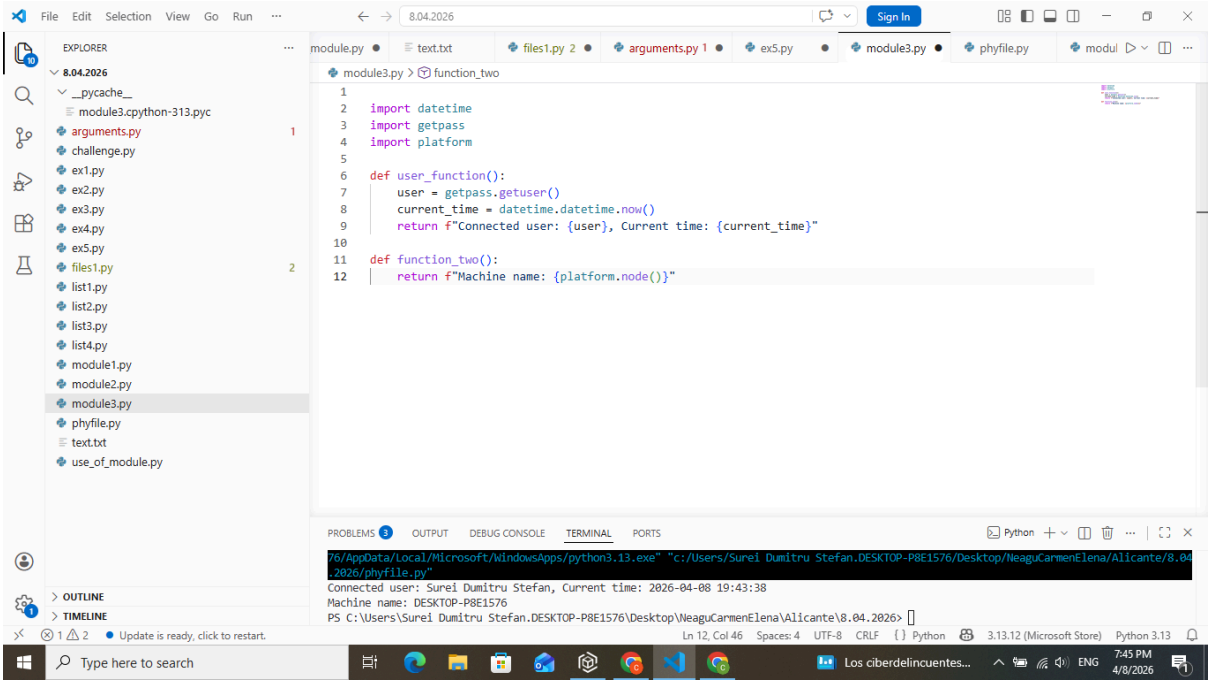
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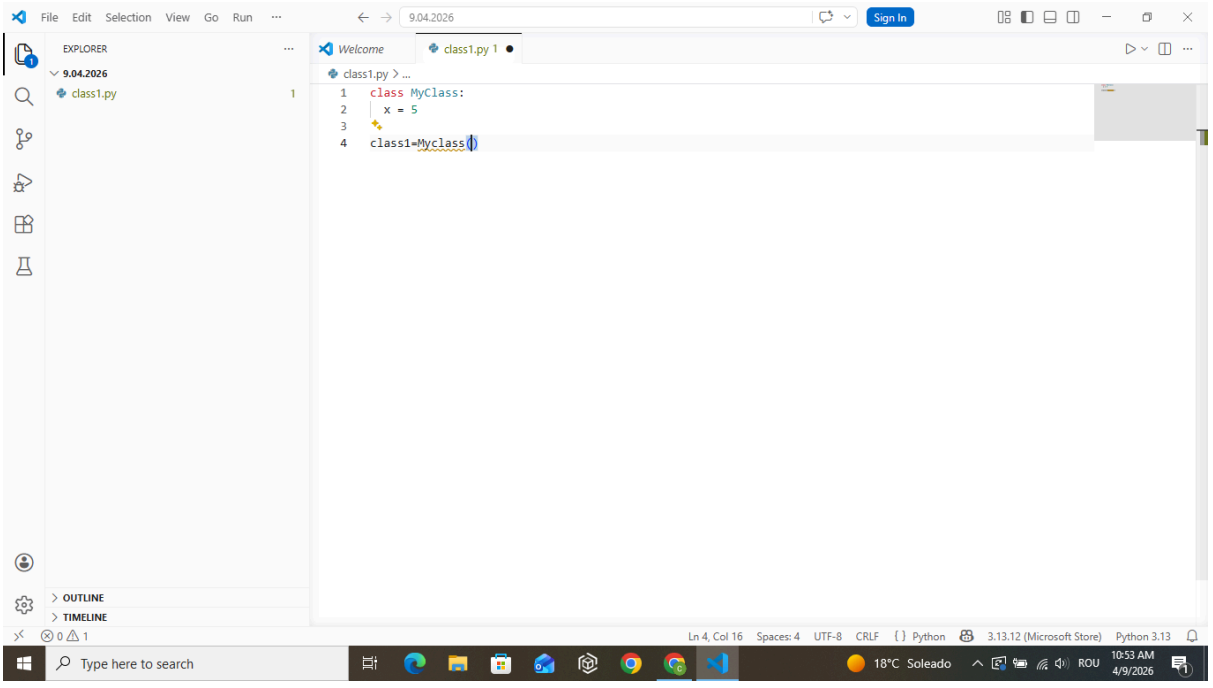


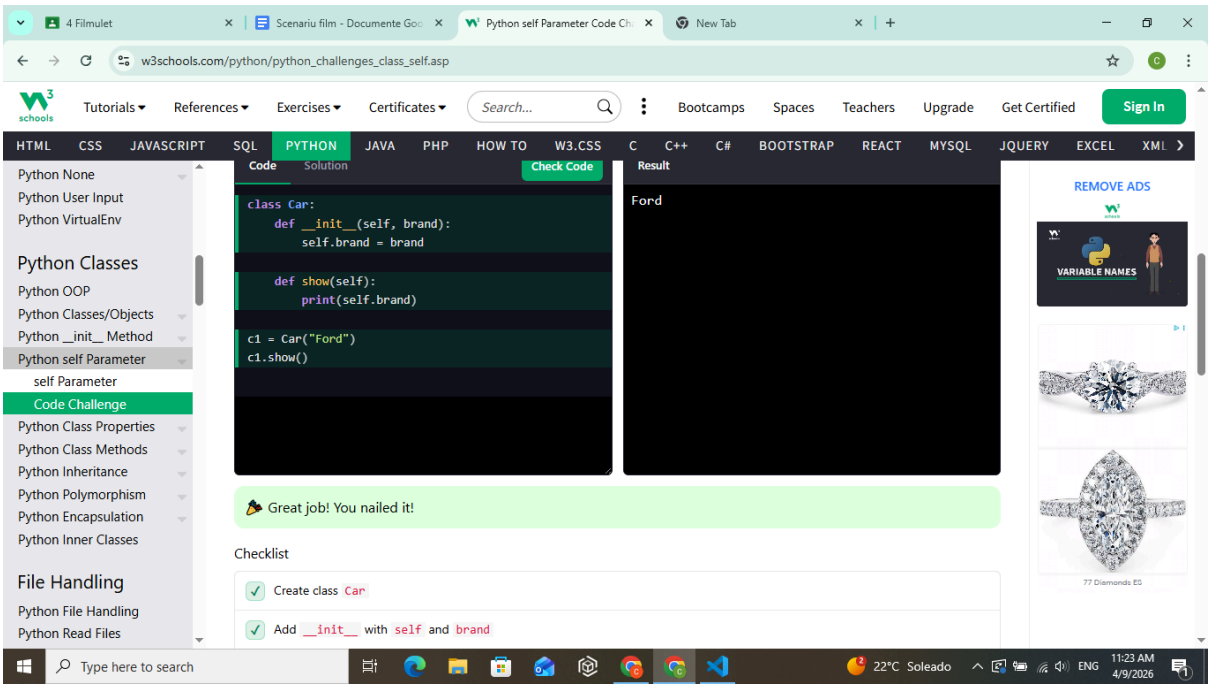
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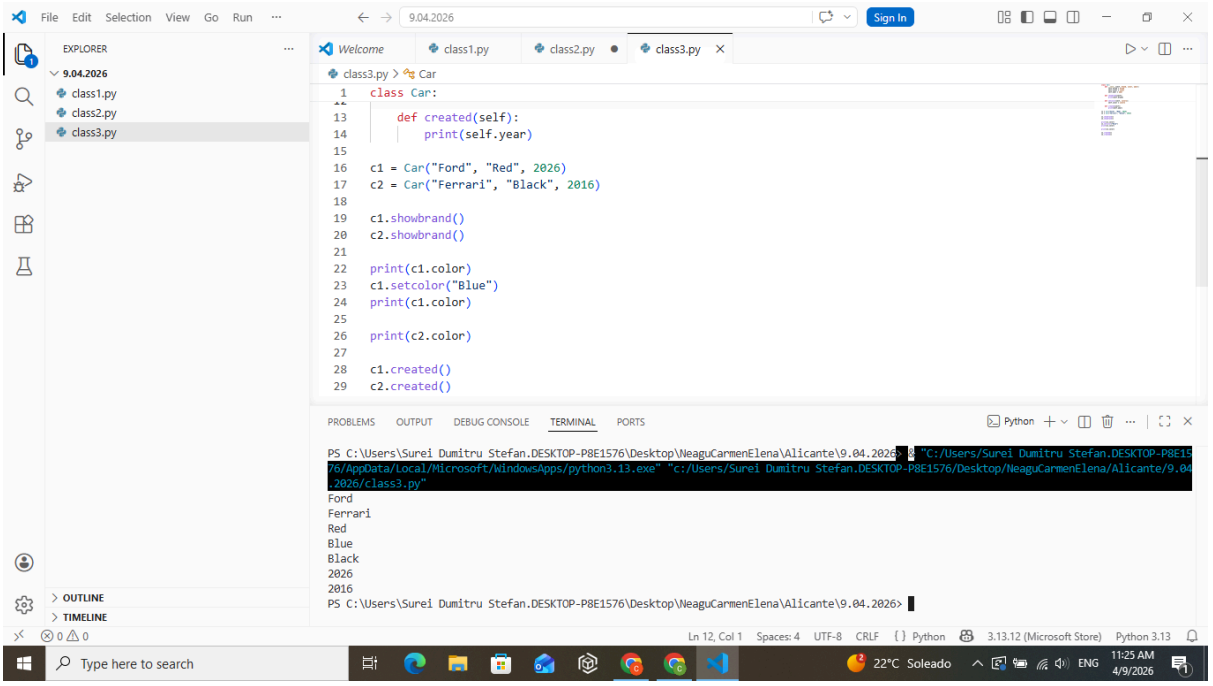


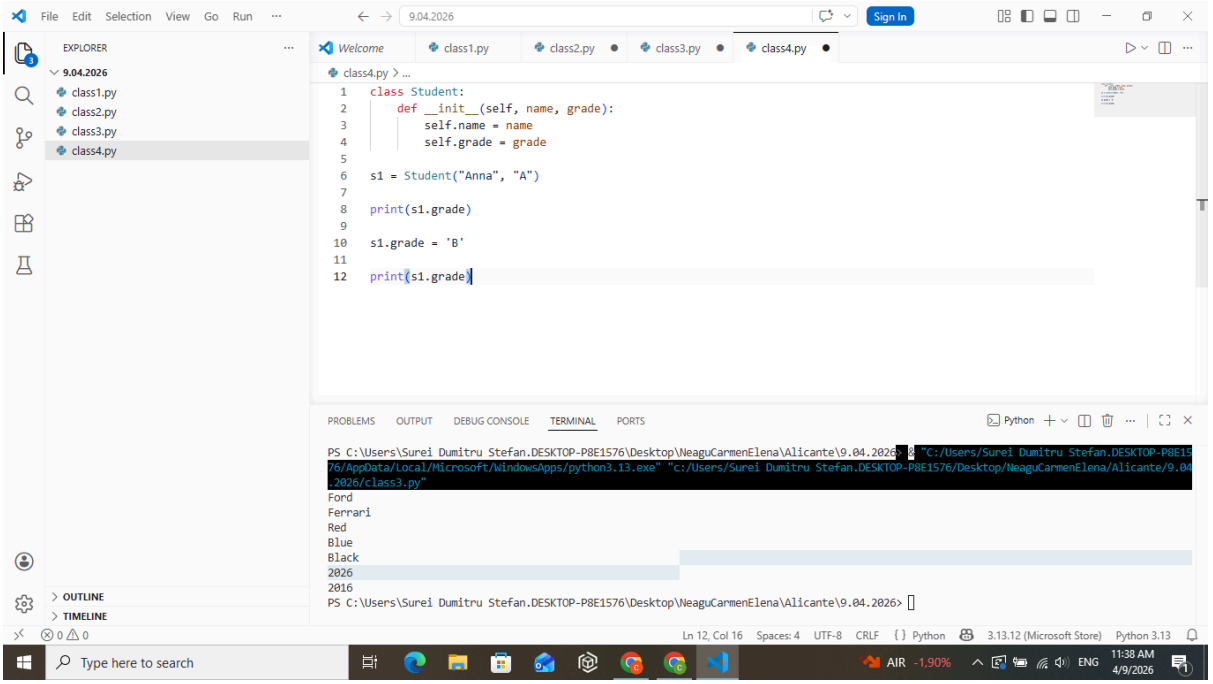
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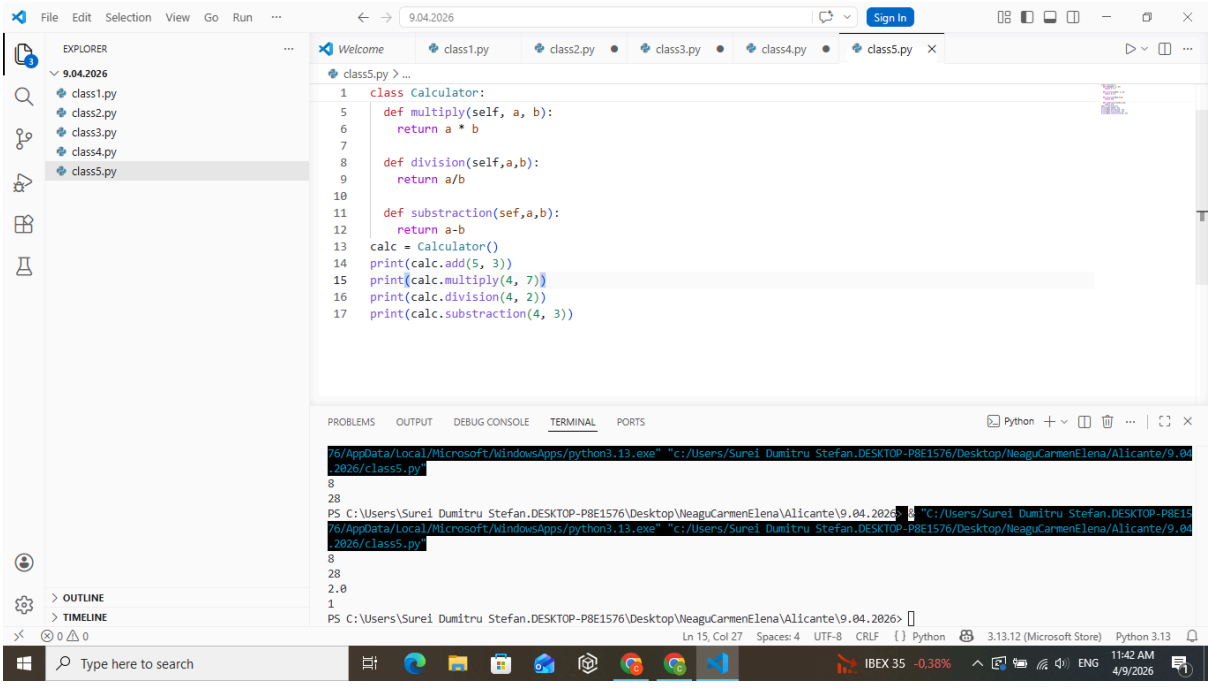


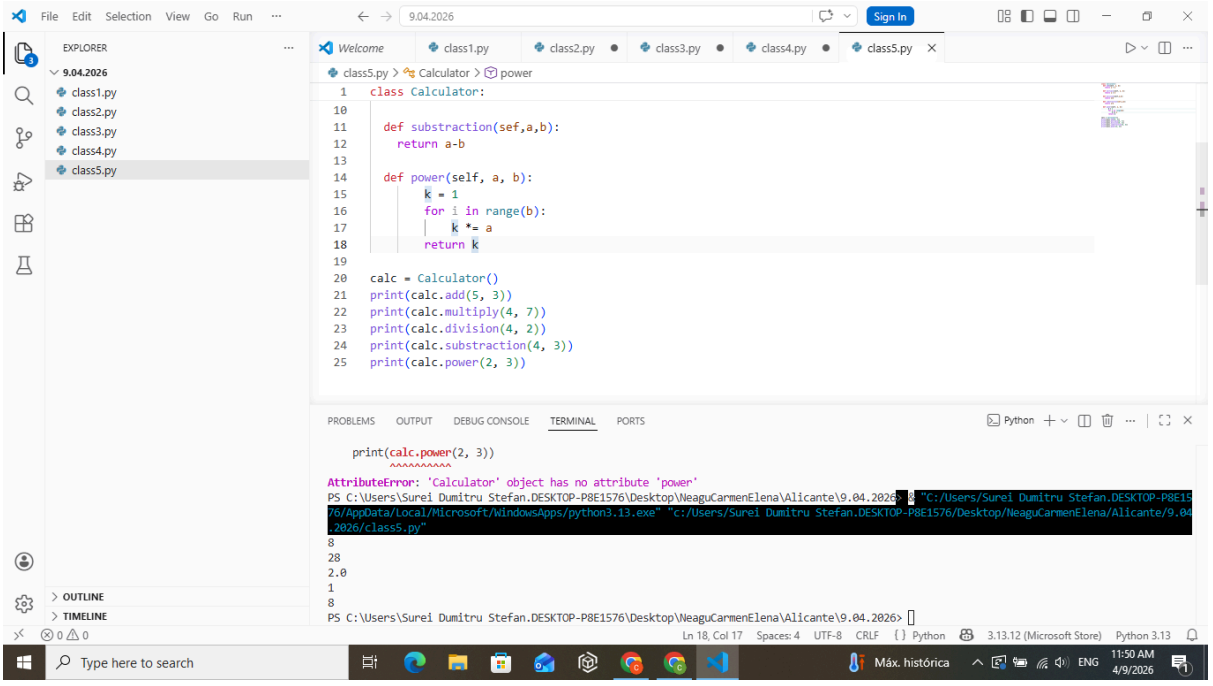
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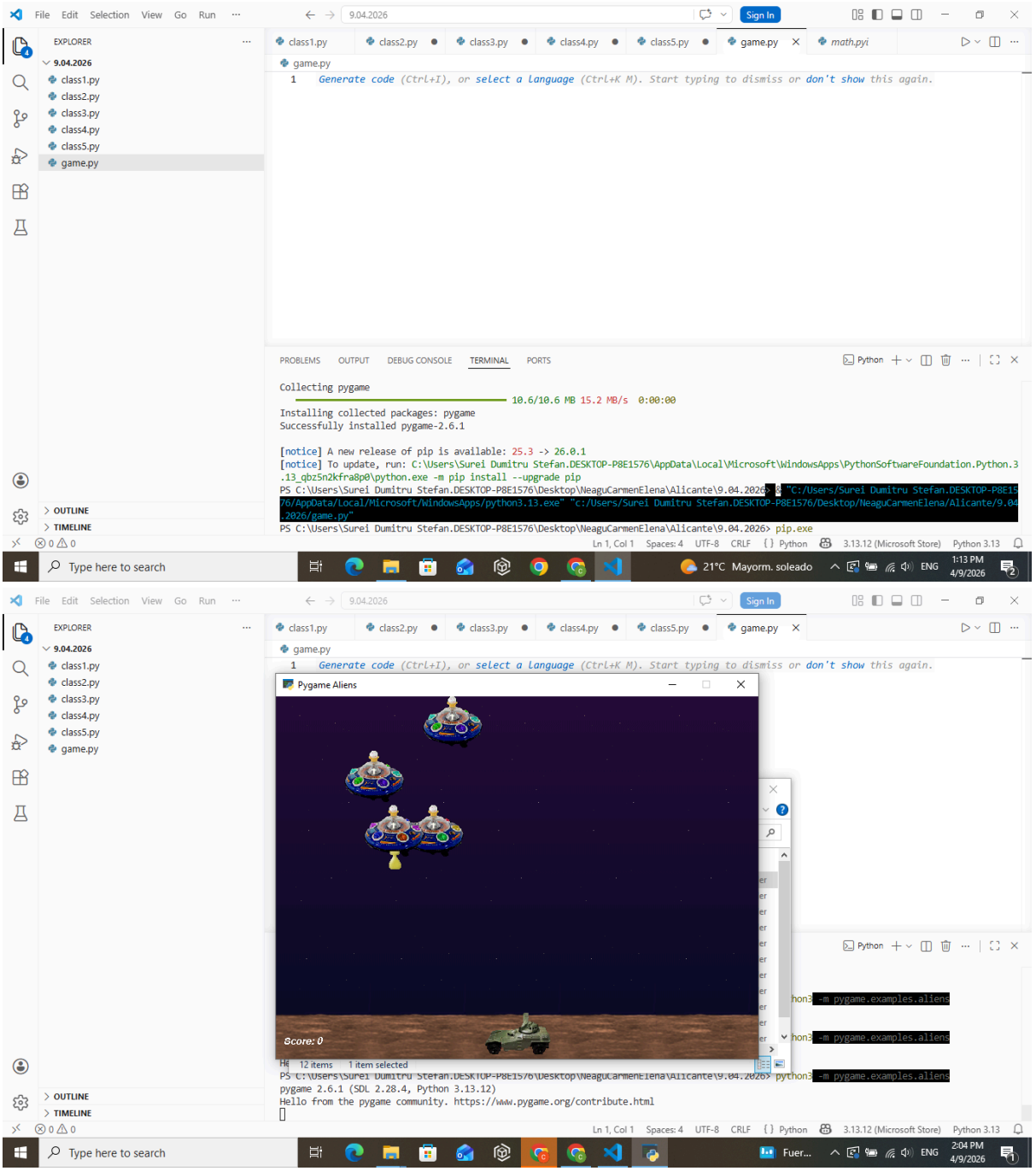


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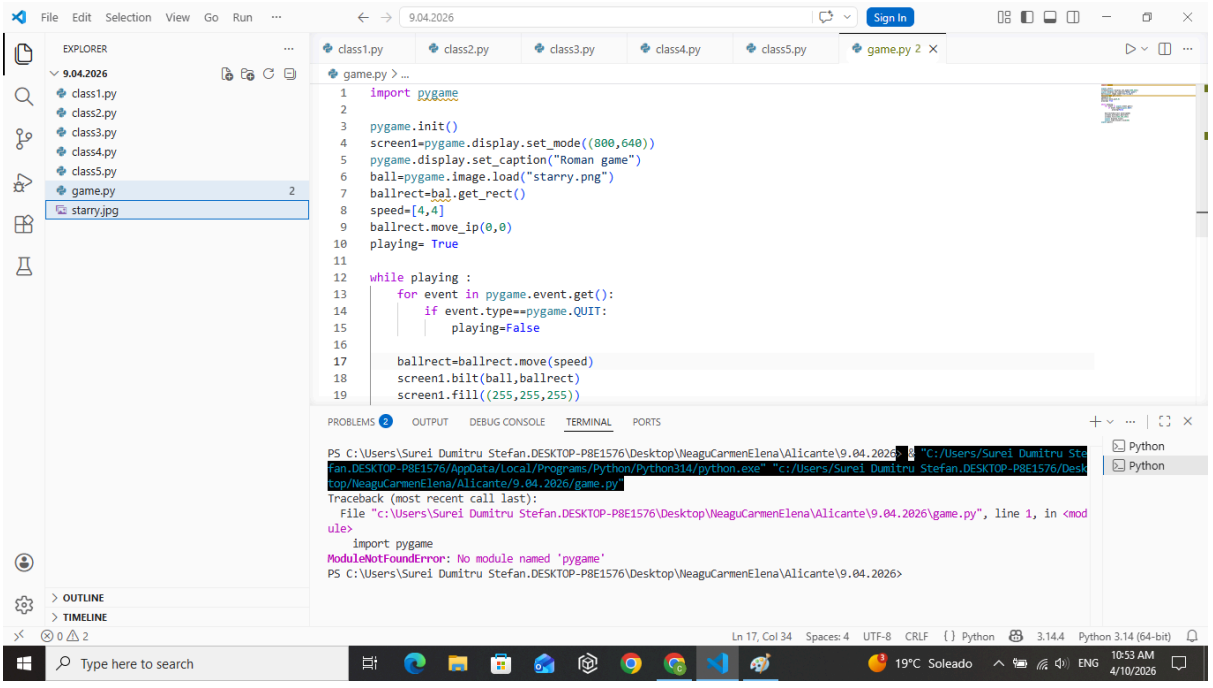


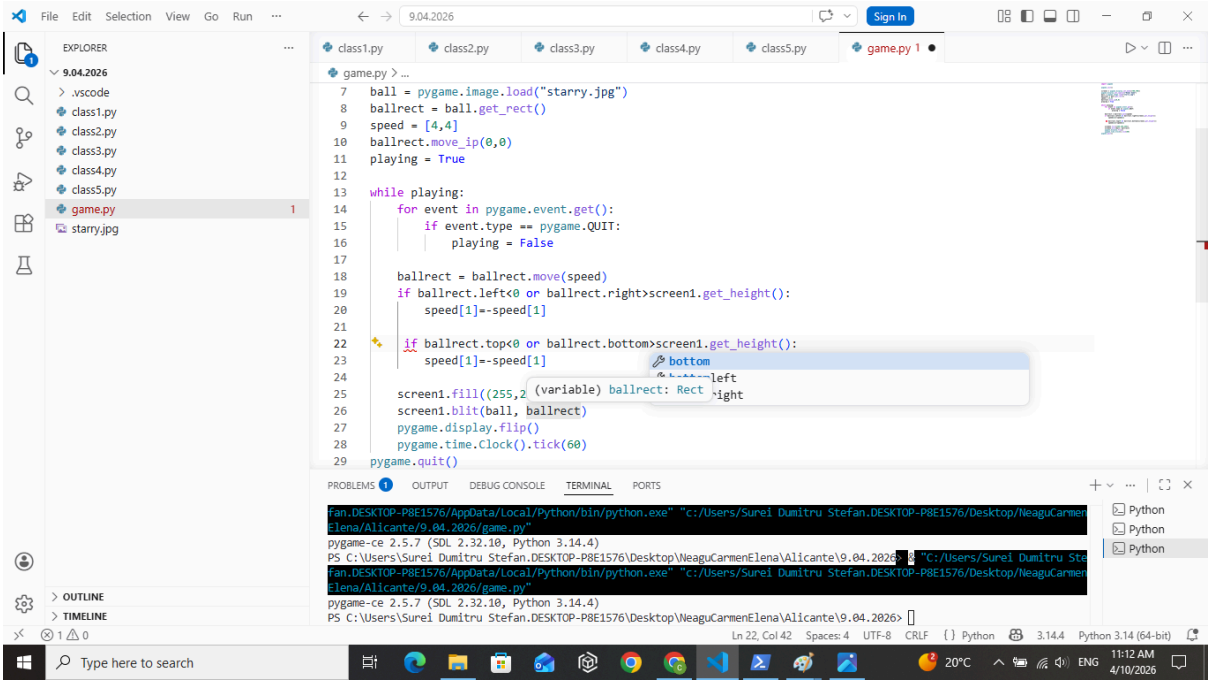
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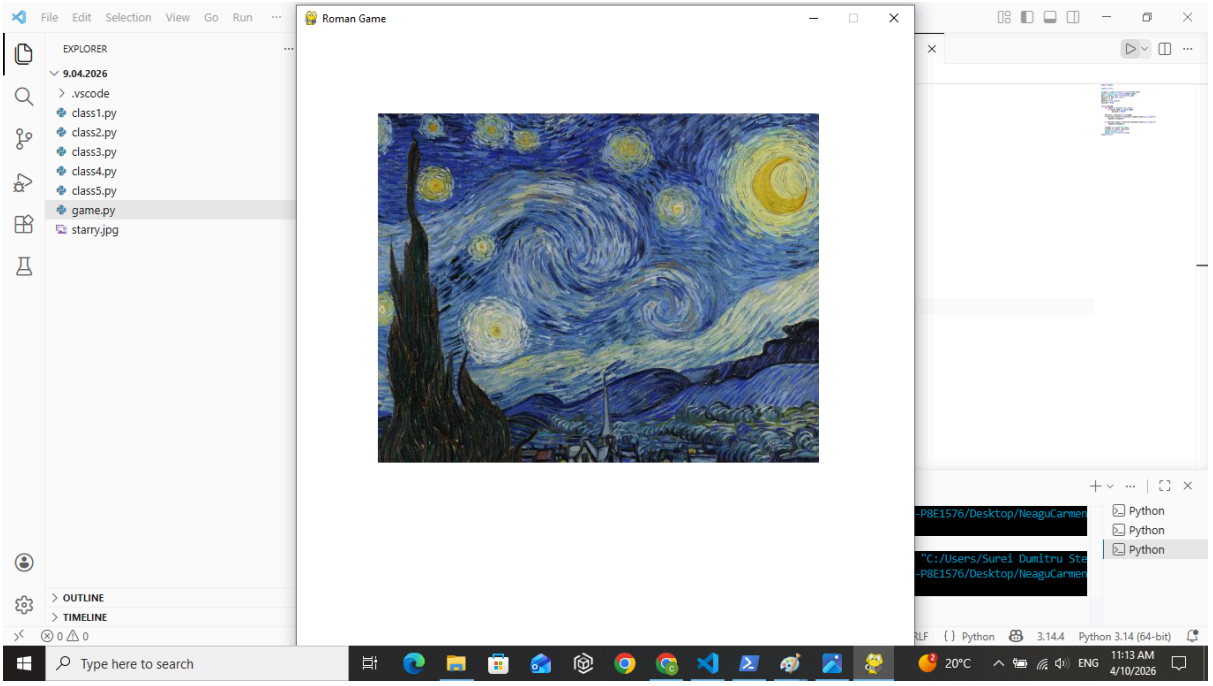


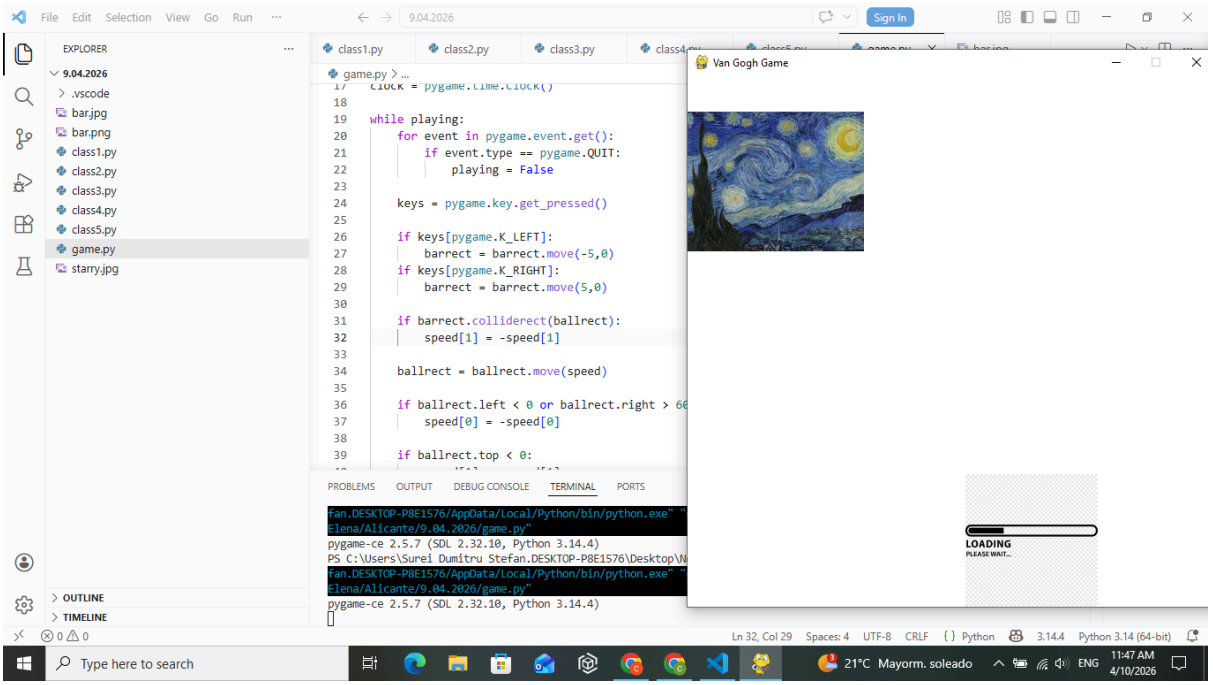
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