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4IT Erasmus+Project, 2025-1-RO01-KA121-VET-000319082

Beneficiary: "Gheorghe Vranceanu" National College, Bacau

Sending organization: "Roman Voda" National College, Roman

MOBILITY PORTFOLIO

Alicante, Spain/

Mobility period 30.03.2026- 10.04.2026

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RECEIVING COMPANY: INGEST LEVANTE S.L

Practice tutor: Navarro Sergio

Participant: Moise Cosmin Constantin

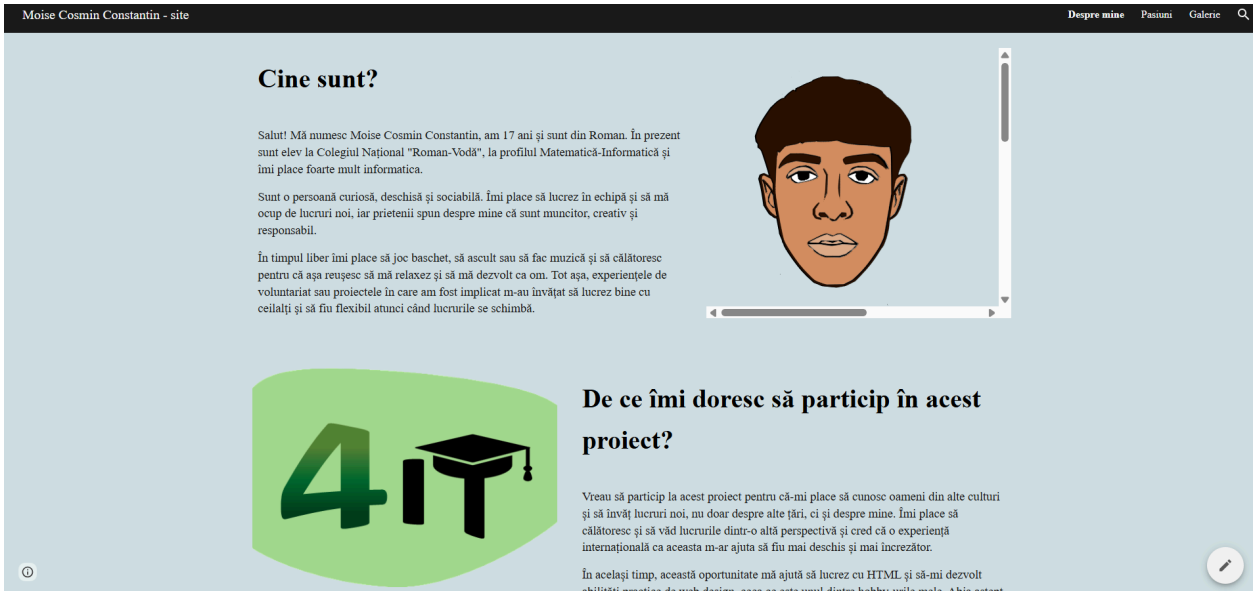
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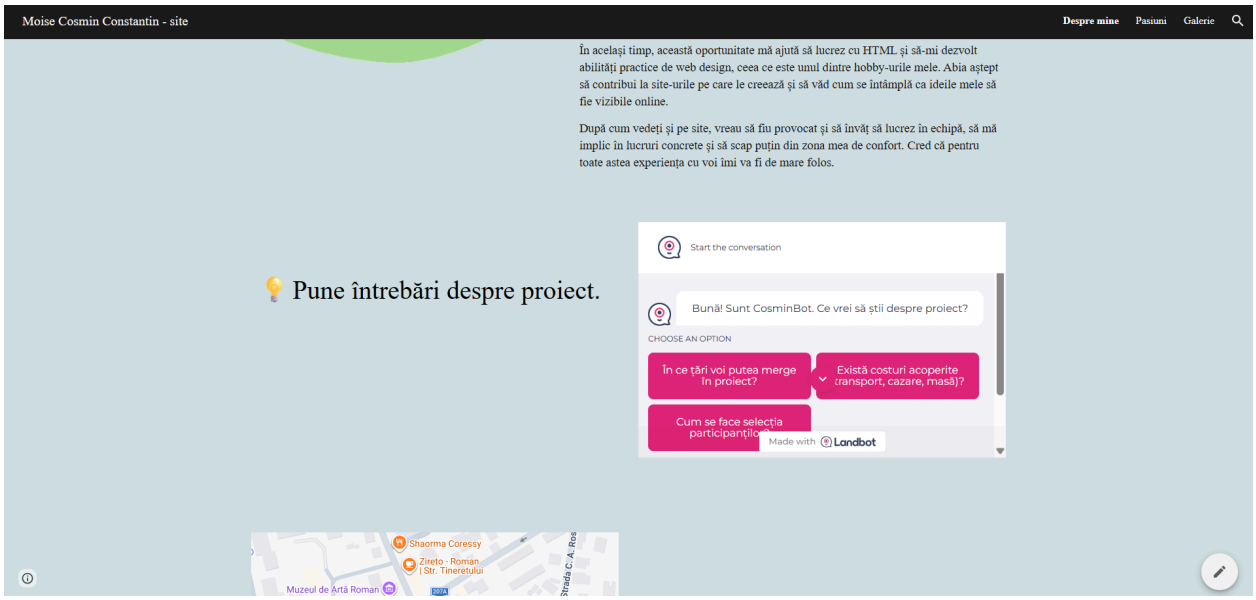


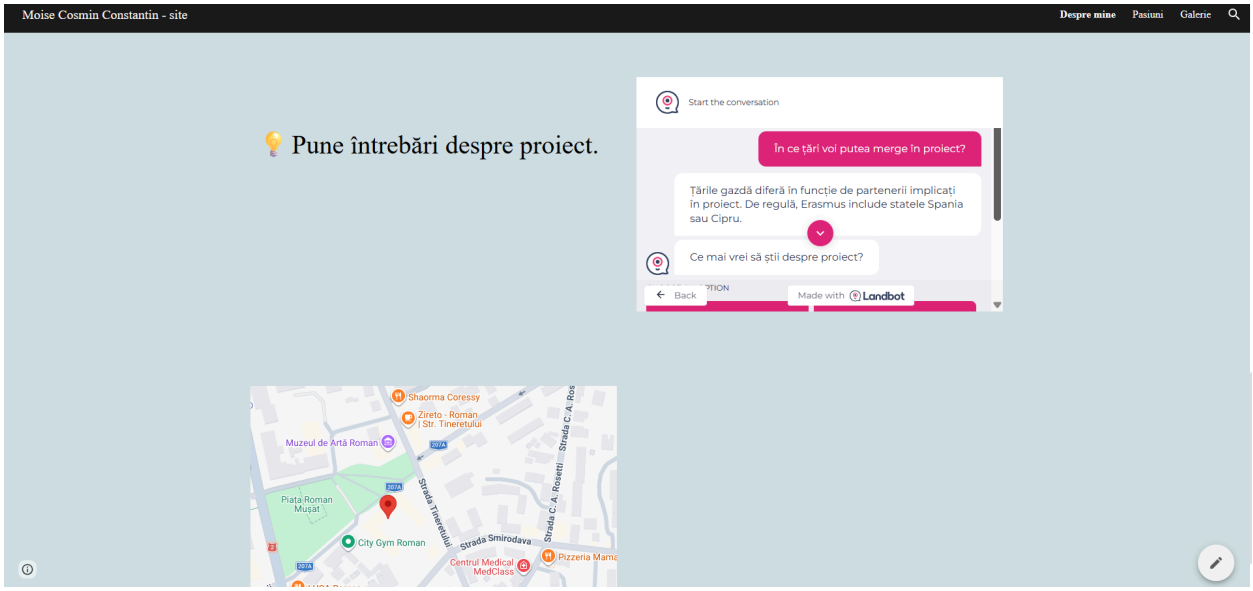


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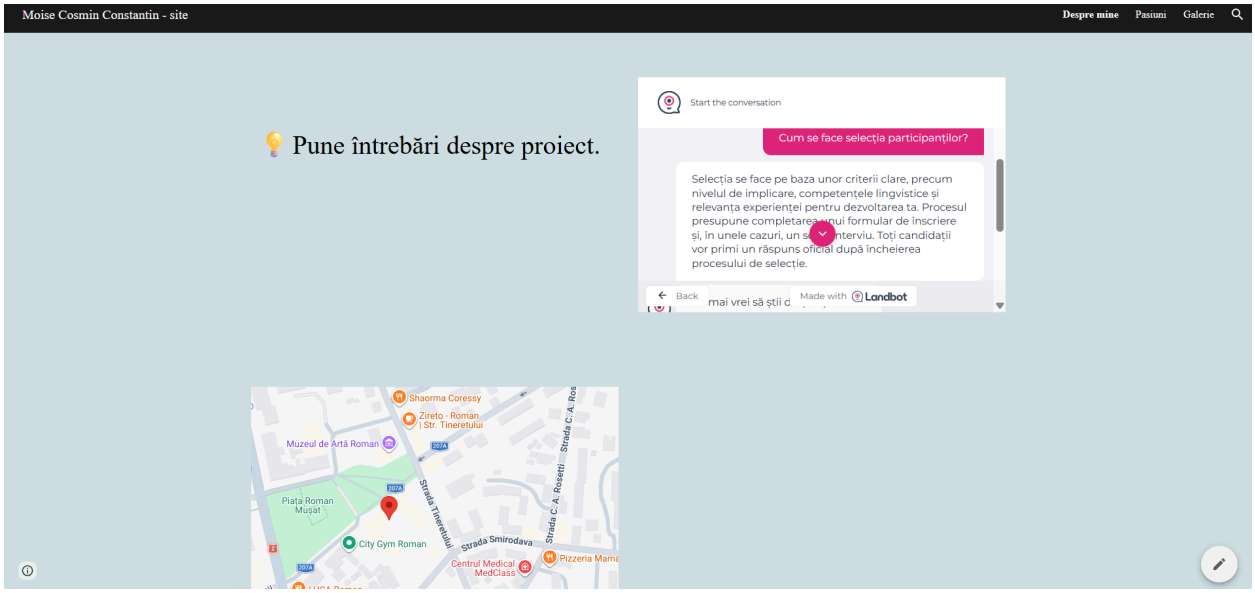


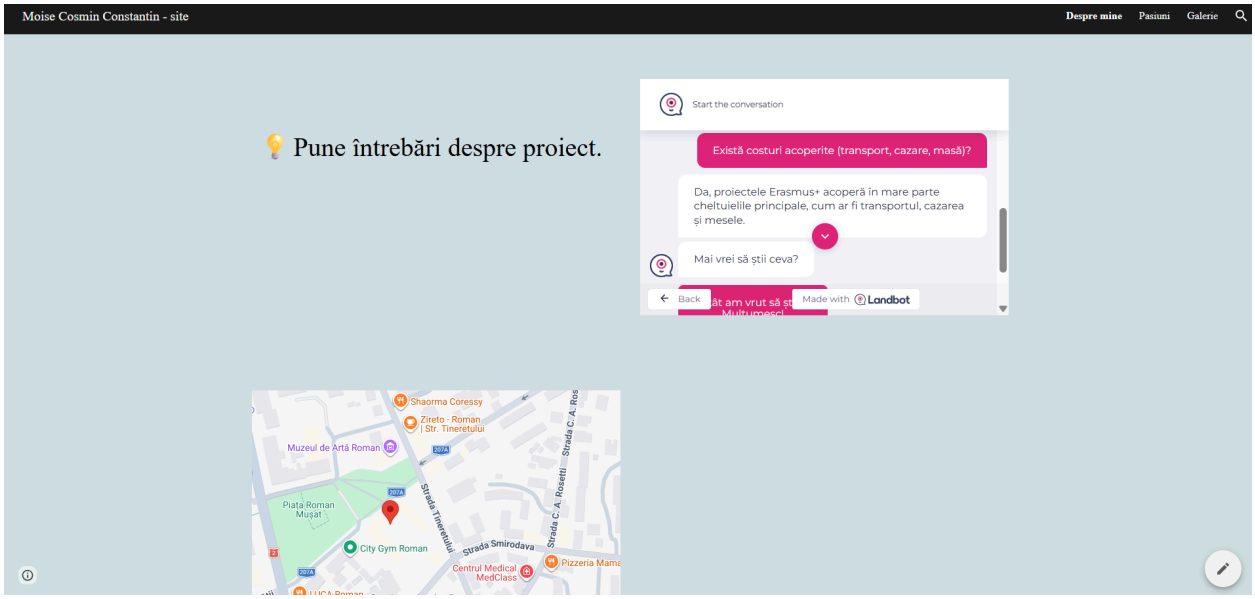


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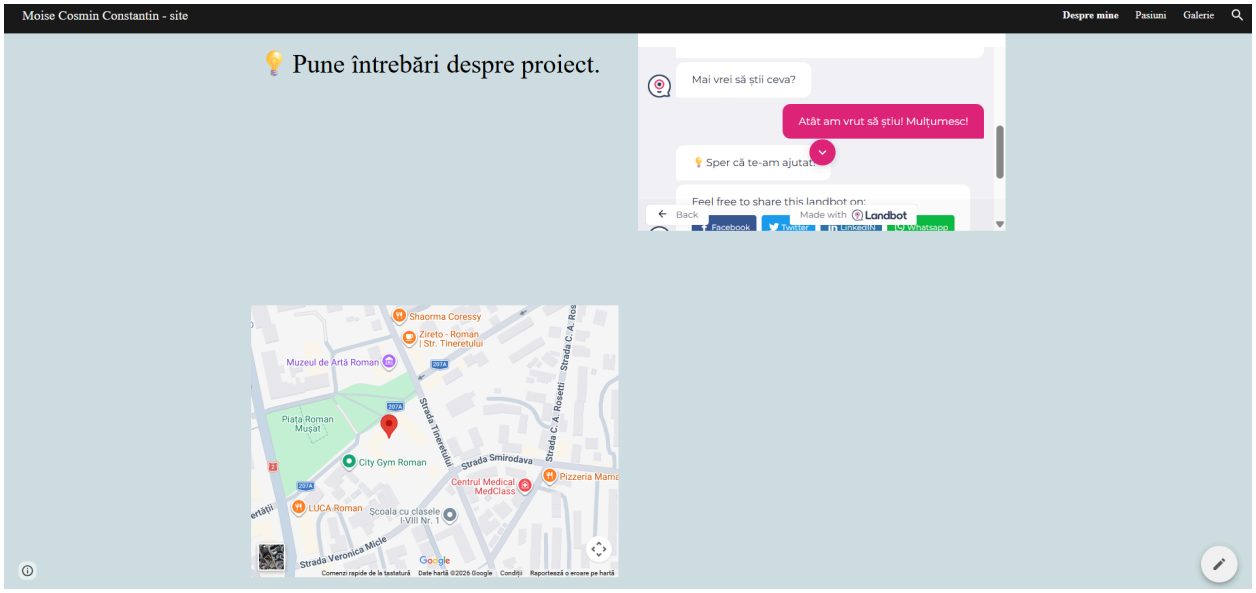
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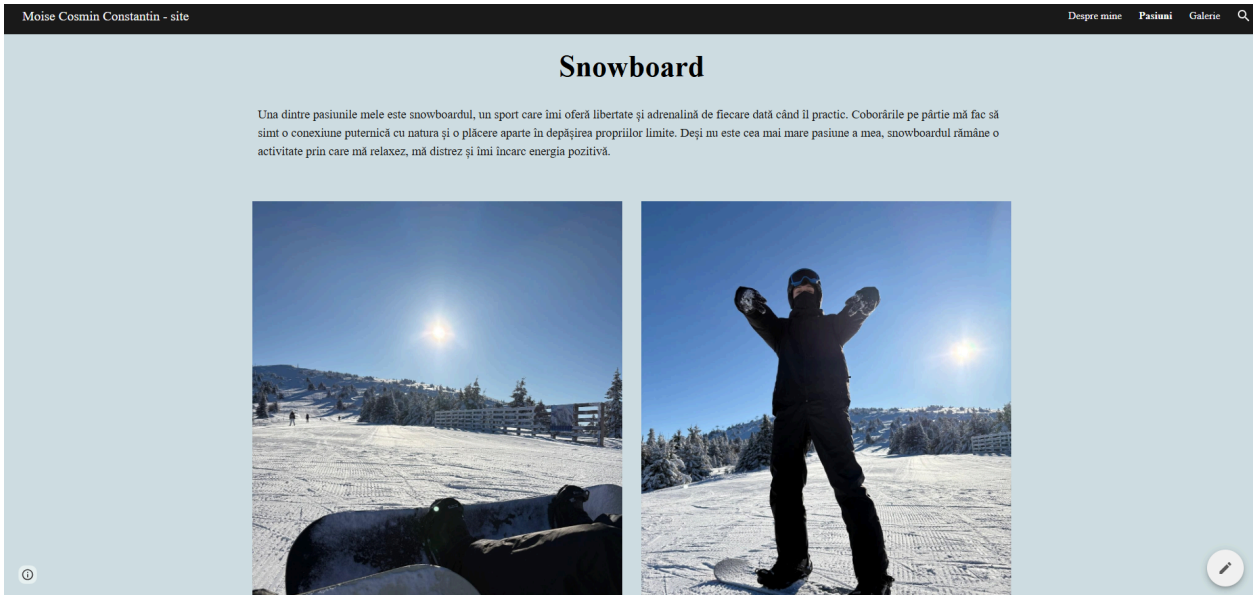


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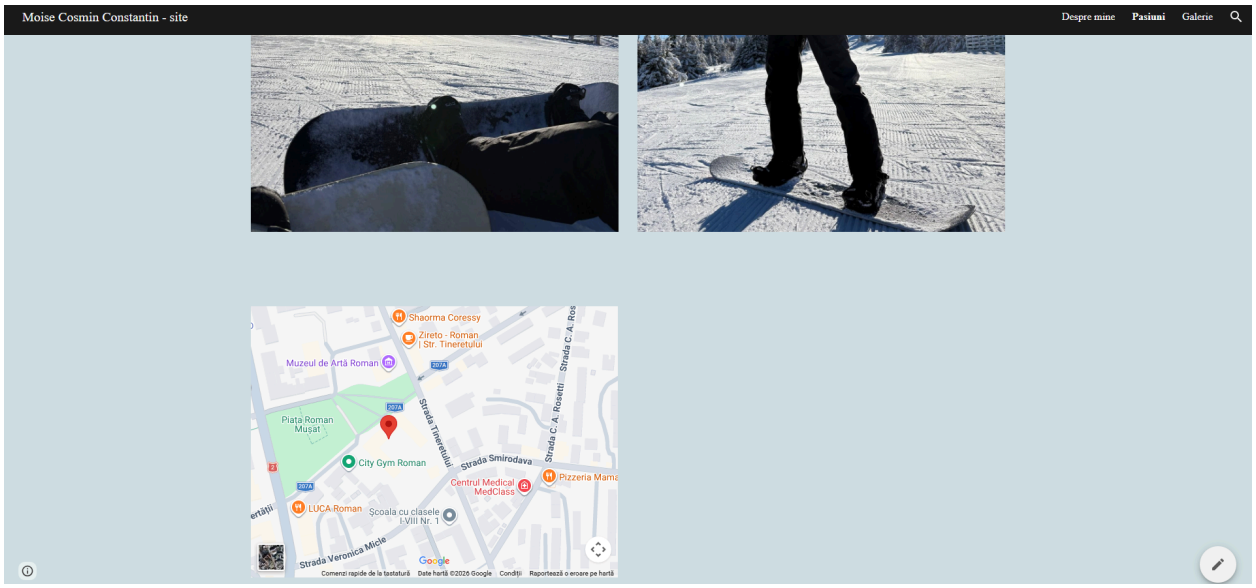




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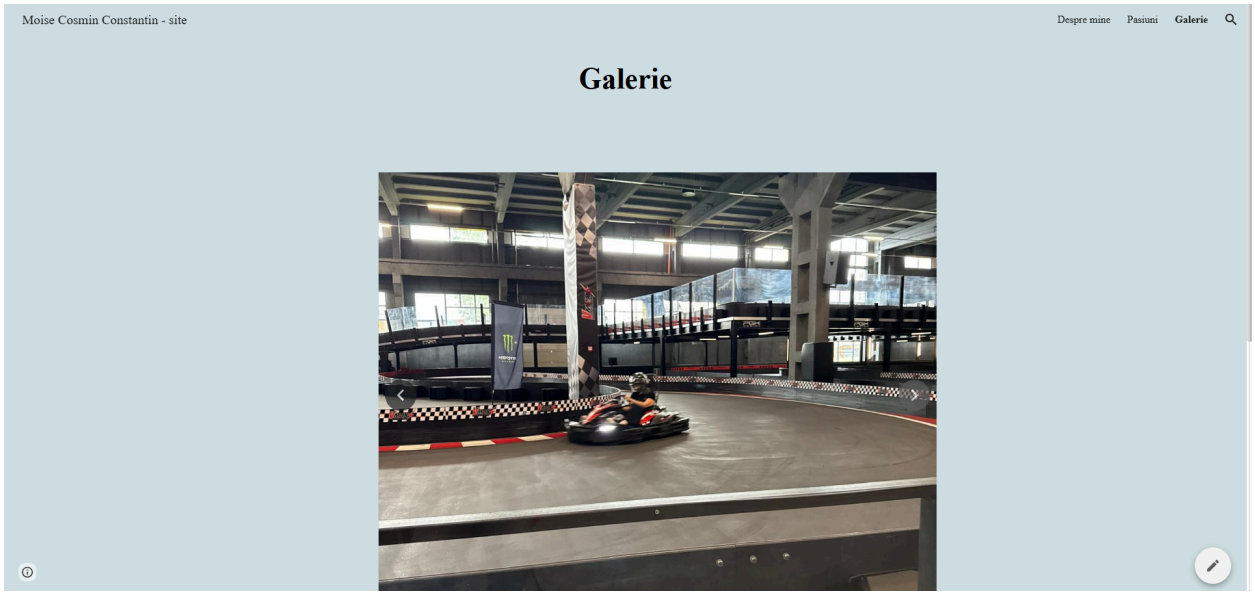


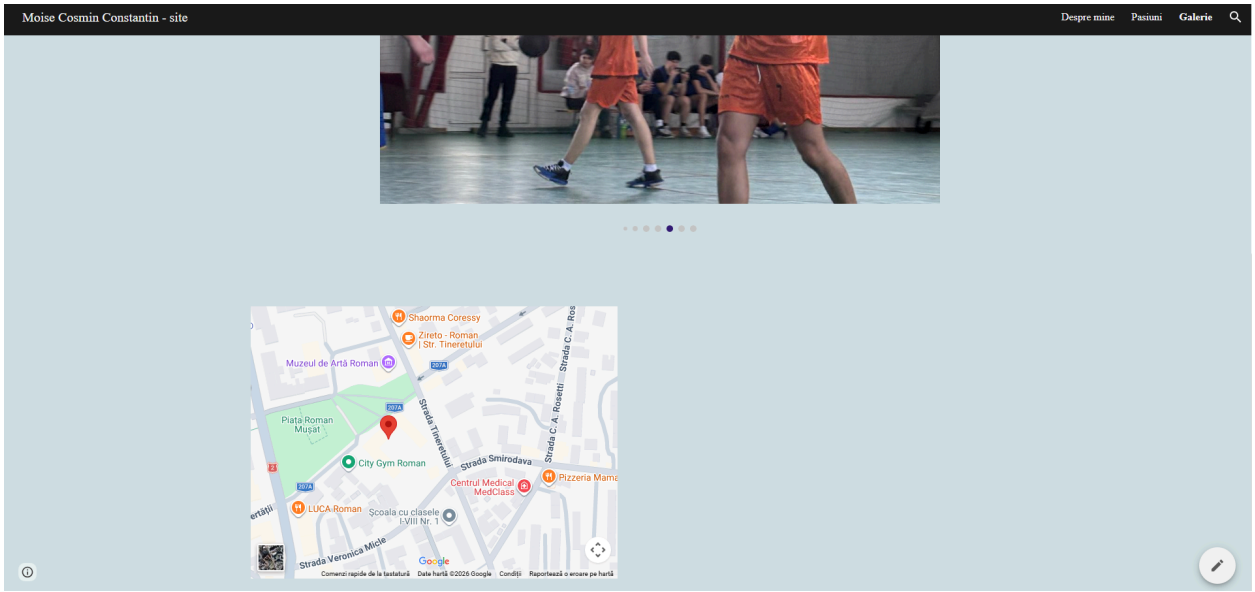


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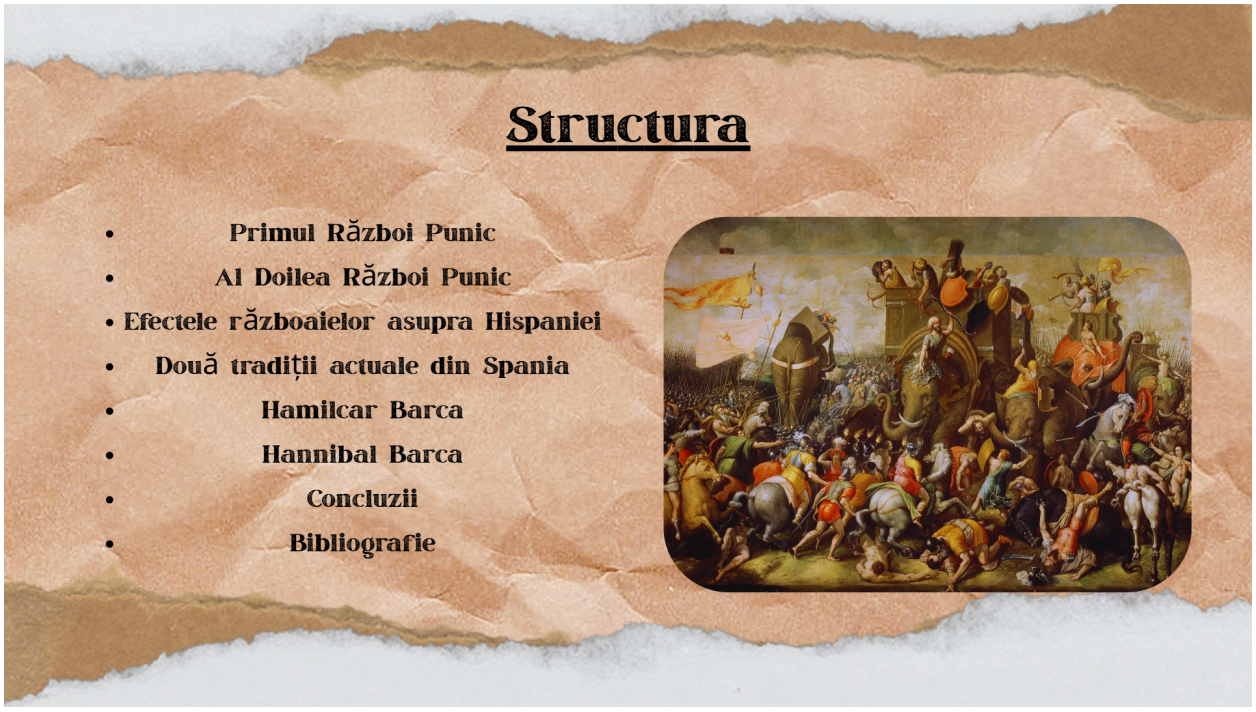


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Războaie punice





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Primul Război Punic (264 – 241 îHr.)



- A fost primul mare conflict dintre Roma și Cartagina, două puteri care concurau pentru dominația asupra Mării Mediterane Occidentale.
- Conflictul s-a desfășurat în principal în Sicilia, dar consecințele sale au afectat întreaga regiune.
- După înfrângerea Cartaginei, aceasta a pierdut controlul asupra Siciliei, Sardiniei și Corsicii.
- Pentru a-și reconstrui puterea economică și militară, Cartagina s-a orientat spre Peninsula Iberică (Hispania), bogată în metale prețioase și resurse naturale.
- În această perioadă, Hamilcar Barca a început campanii de cucerire și consolidare a influenței cartagineze în Hispania.

Al Doilea Război Punic (218 – 201 îHr.)

- A izbucnit atunci când Hannibal Barca, fiul lui Hamilcar, a atacat Saguntum, un oraș aliat al Romei situat în Hispania.
- După cucerirea orașului, Roma a declarat război Cartaginei.
- Hannibal a devenit celebru pentru traversarea Alpilor cu o armată uriașă și elefanți în încercarea de a ataca Roma din nord.
- În Hispania, frații lui Hannibal, Hasdrubal și Mago, au continuat luptele împotriva forțelor romane.
- Romanii, conduși de Publius Cornelius Scipio și Gnaeus Scipio, au purtat numeroase bătălii în Hispania pentru a slăbi influența cartagineză.
- În anul 209 îHr., Scipio Africanul a reușit să cucerească Cartagena (Carthago Nova), centrul principal al puterii cartagineze din regiune.
- Înfrângerea Cartaginei în Hispania a fost decisivă pentru victoria Romei în război.



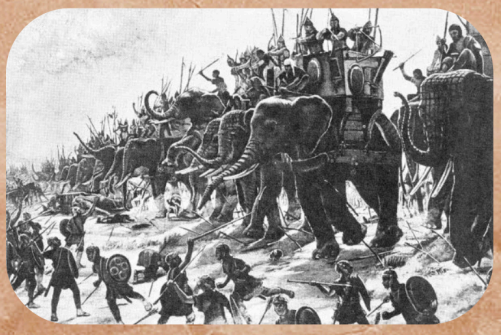
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Efectele războaielor asupra Hispaniei

- După înfrângerea Cartaginei, Roma a preluat controlul total asupra teritoriilor iberice, transformându-le treptat în provincii romane.
- Hispania a fost împărțită în două mari provincii: Hispania Citerior și Hispania Ulterior.
- Au fost construite drumuri, apeducte, orașe romane (precum Tarraco și Emerita Augusta) care au dezvoltat economia și comerțul.
- Limba latină a început să fie adoptată de populațiile locale, devenind baza limbii spaniole moderne.
- Cultura romană a adus o nouă organizare administrativă, legi, religii și obiceiuri.
- Totuși, au existat și răscoale ale triburilor iberice, nemulțumite de dominația romană.



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Tradiții cunoscute in Spania

La Tomatina (Buñol)

- Este un festival anual ce are loc in ultima miercuri din august.
- Participanții se luptă prietenește aruncându-și roșii unii altora, simbol al veseliei, unității și spiritului spaniol.
- Această tradiție reflectă energia, bucuria și solidaritatea comunitară.





Corida (Luptele cu tauri)

- O tradiție veche de sute de ani, simbol al curajului și onoarei.
- Deși astăzi este controversată, rămâne un element important al identității culturale spaniole.
- Are origini ce pot fi legate de vechile ritualuri iberice și romane, in care vitejia era prețuită.

Hamilcar Barca



- General cartaginez, tatăl lui Hannibal, Hasdrubal și Mago Barca.
- După înfrângerea din primul război punic, Hamilcar a decis să-și refacă armata și economia prin expansiunea in Hispania.
- A inceput cucerirea triburilor locale și a stabilit alianțe pentru a controla zone bogate in argint, cupru și alte resurse.
- A fondat orașul Qart Hadasht (Cartagena), care a devenit centrul administrației cartagineze in Hispania.
- A murit in luptă impotriva triburilor iberice, dar a lăsat moștenirea sa fiilor săi, care i-au continuat planurile.

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Hannibal Barca

- Născut în 247 îHr., fiul lui Hamilcar Barca.
- La o vârstă fragedă, a jurat să fie dușmanul etern al Romei.
- După moartea tatălui său, a preluat comanda trupelor cartagineze din Hispania.
- A demonstrat geniu militar, cucerind orașe și înfruntând armate romane mult mai numeroase.
- Cea mai celebră ispravă a sa a fost traversarea Alpilor cu o armată de peste 40.000 de oameni și aproximativ 37 de elefanți.
- A obținut mari victorii la Trebia, Trasimene și Cannae, dar nu a reușit să cucerească Roma.
- După înfrângerea de la Zama (202 îHr.), s-a refugiat și a continuat să lupte împotriva Romei din exil.
- Figura sa rămâne un simbol al curajului, strategiei și rezistenței împotriva dominației romane.



Concluzii

- Războaiele Punice au reprezentat un punct de cotitură în istoria Mediteranei.
- Hispania a trecut de la influența cartagineză la integrarea completă în Imperiul Roman.
- Cucerirea romană a dus la dezvoltarea economică, culturală și administrativă a peninsulei.
- Hamilcar și Hannibal Barca au avut un rol esențial în formarea identității militare și politice a regiunii.
- Moștenirea acestor evenimente se poate observa în cultura, limba și tradițiile moderne ale Spaniei.

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Vă mulțumesc!

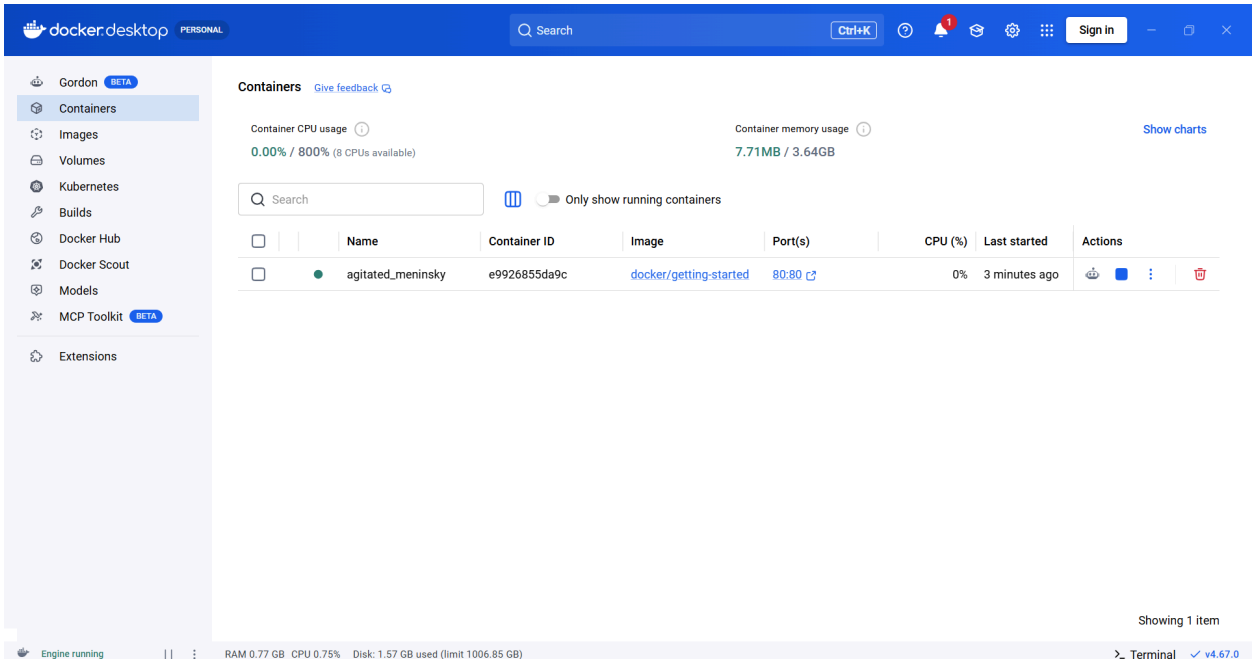
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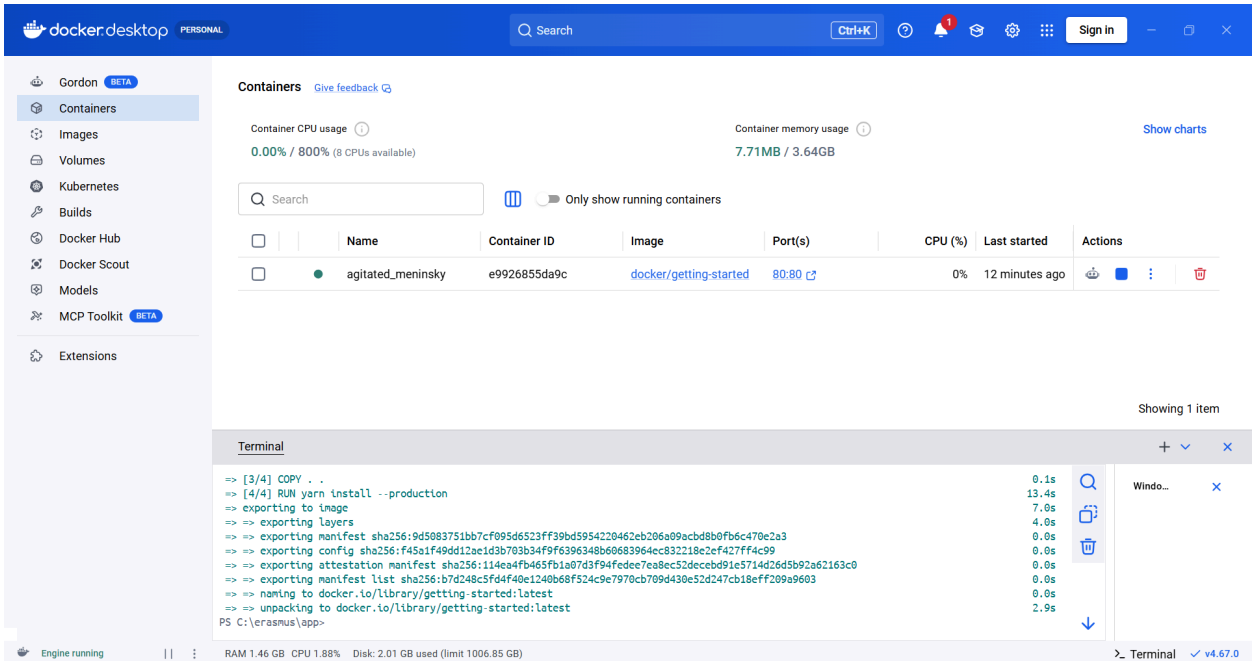
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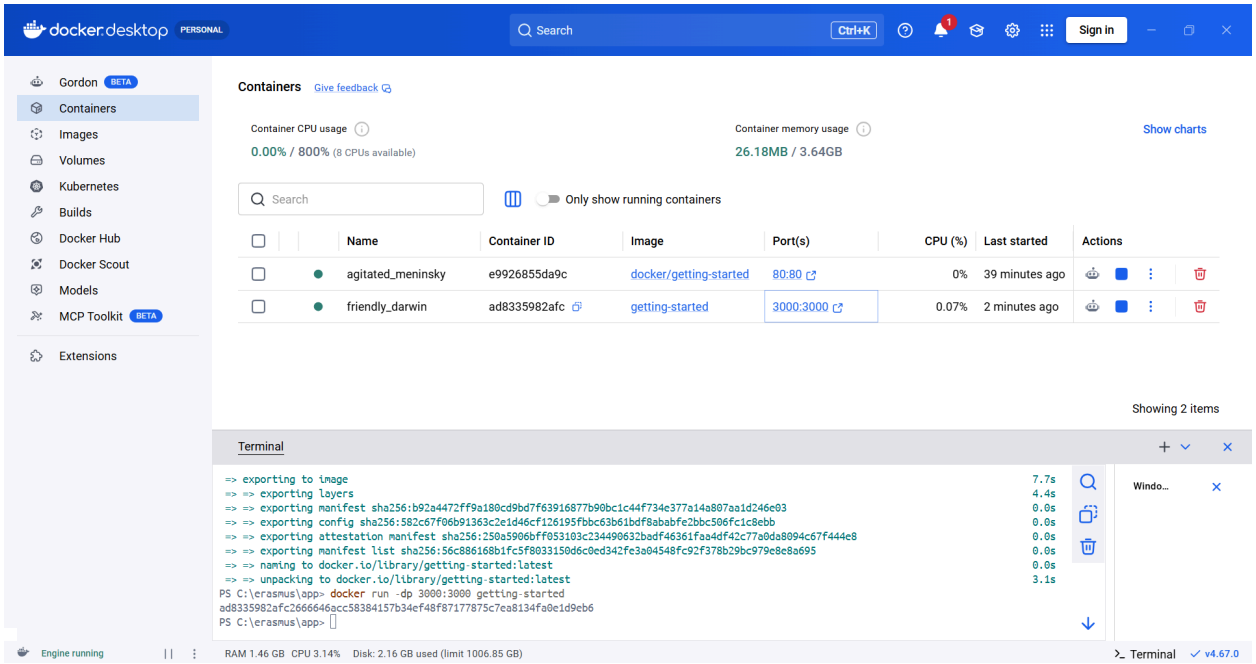


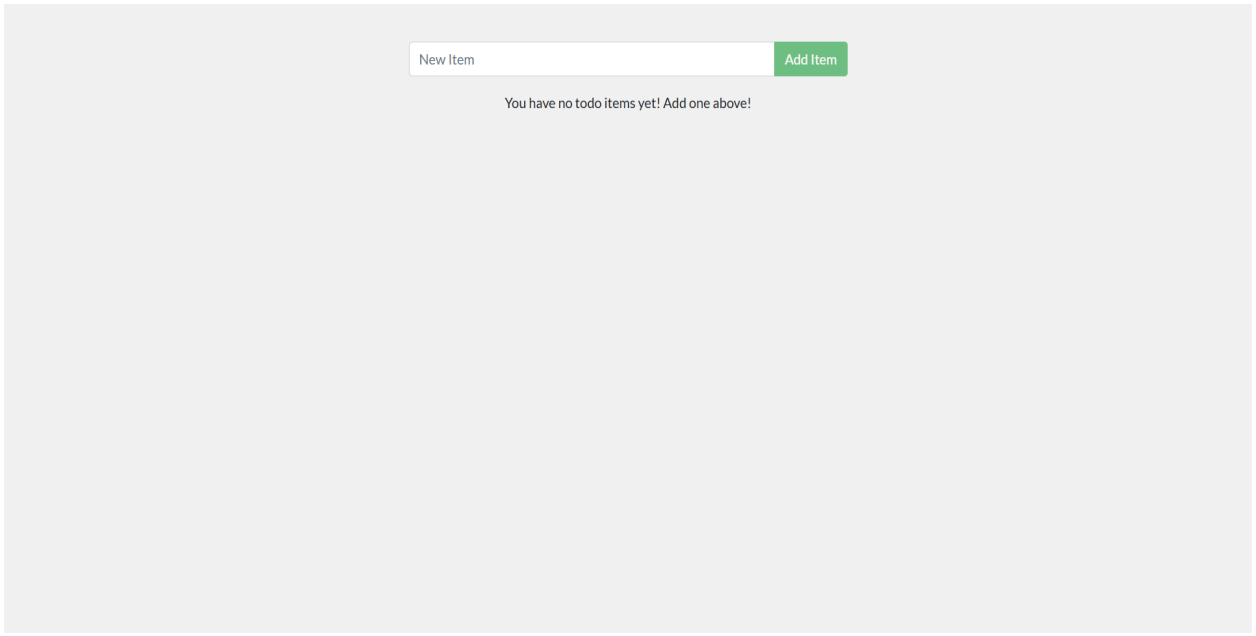
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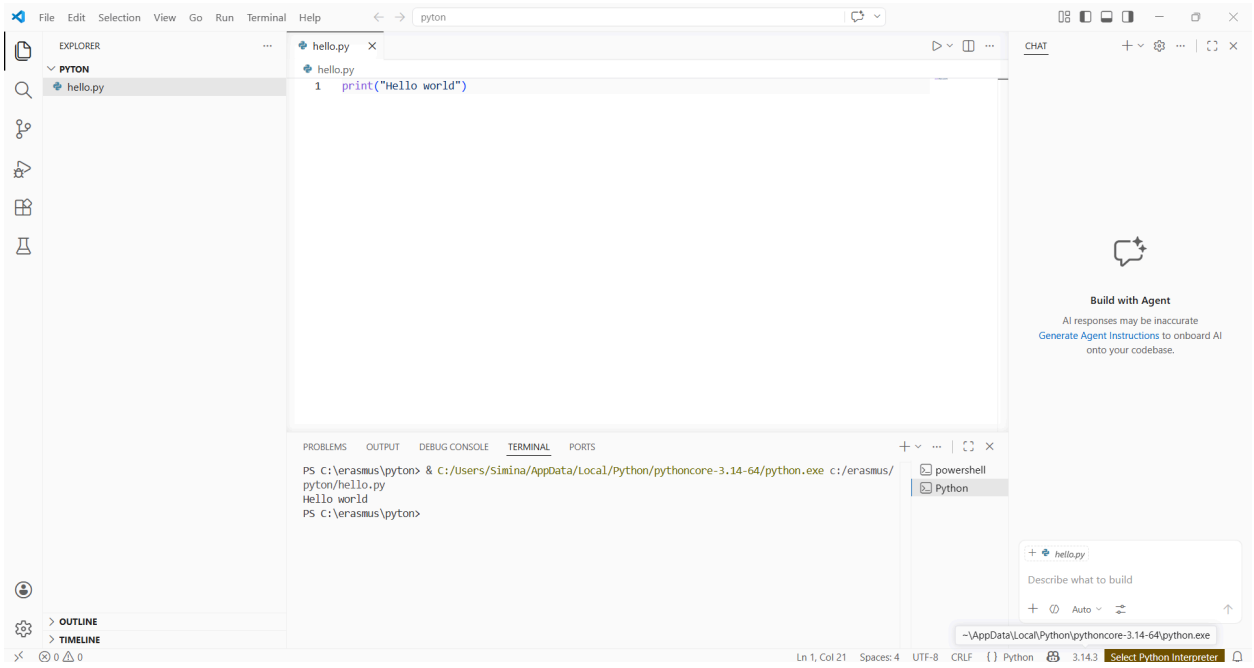


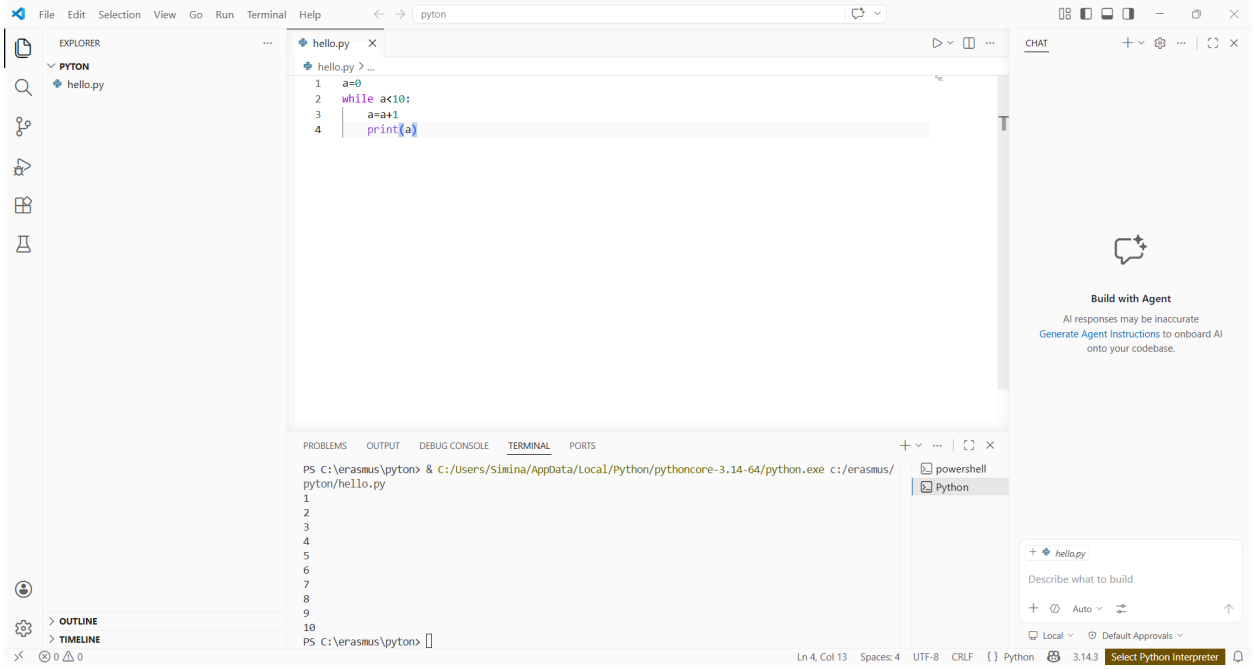


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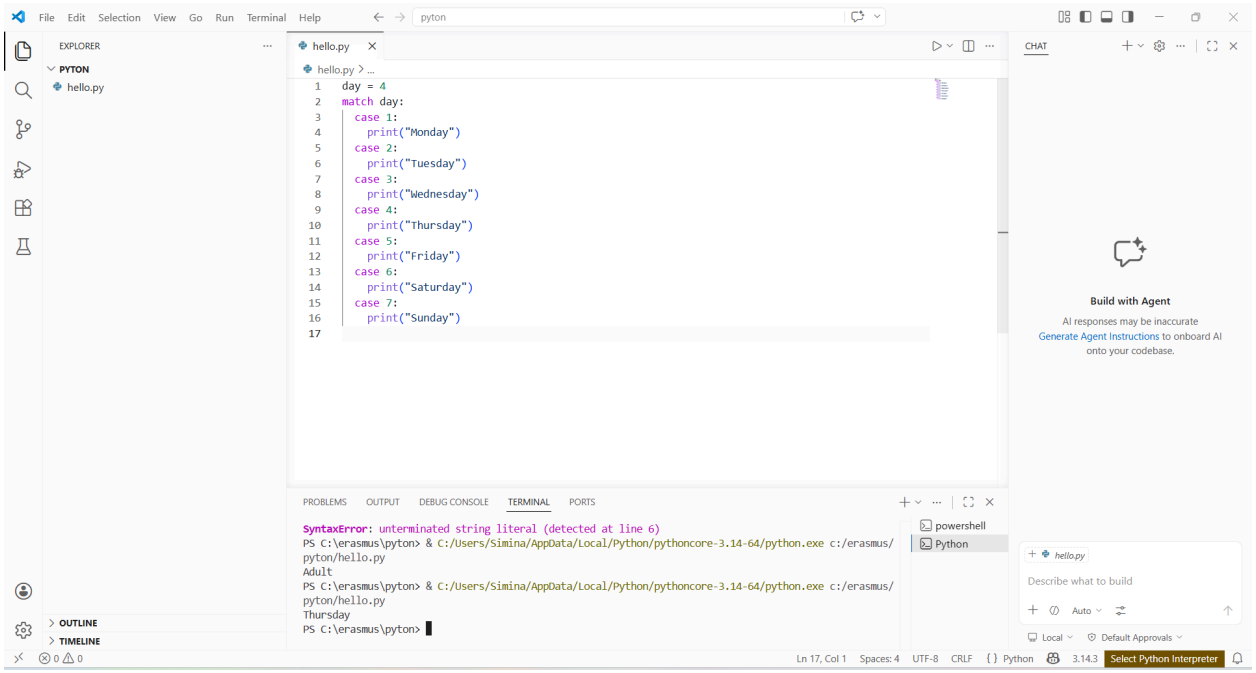


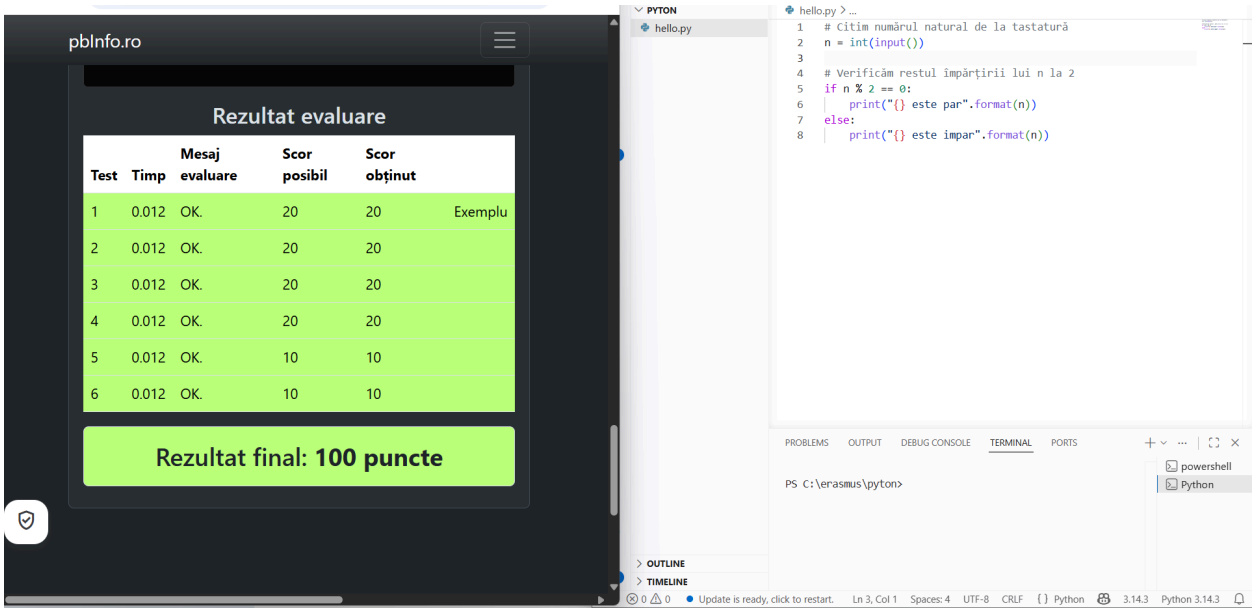


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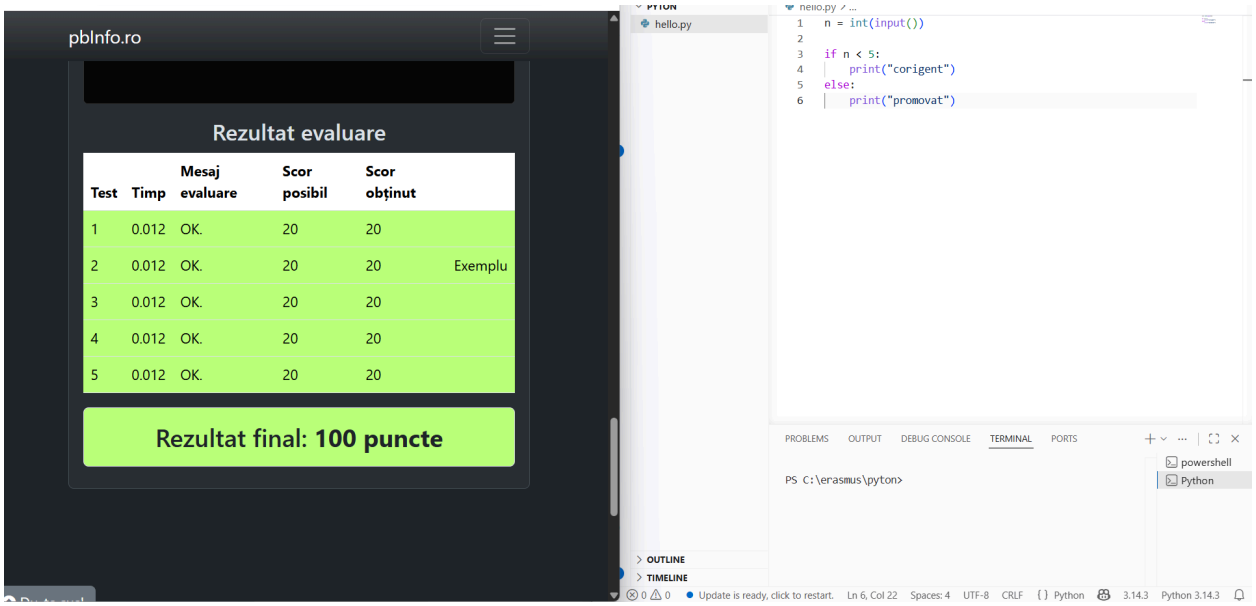
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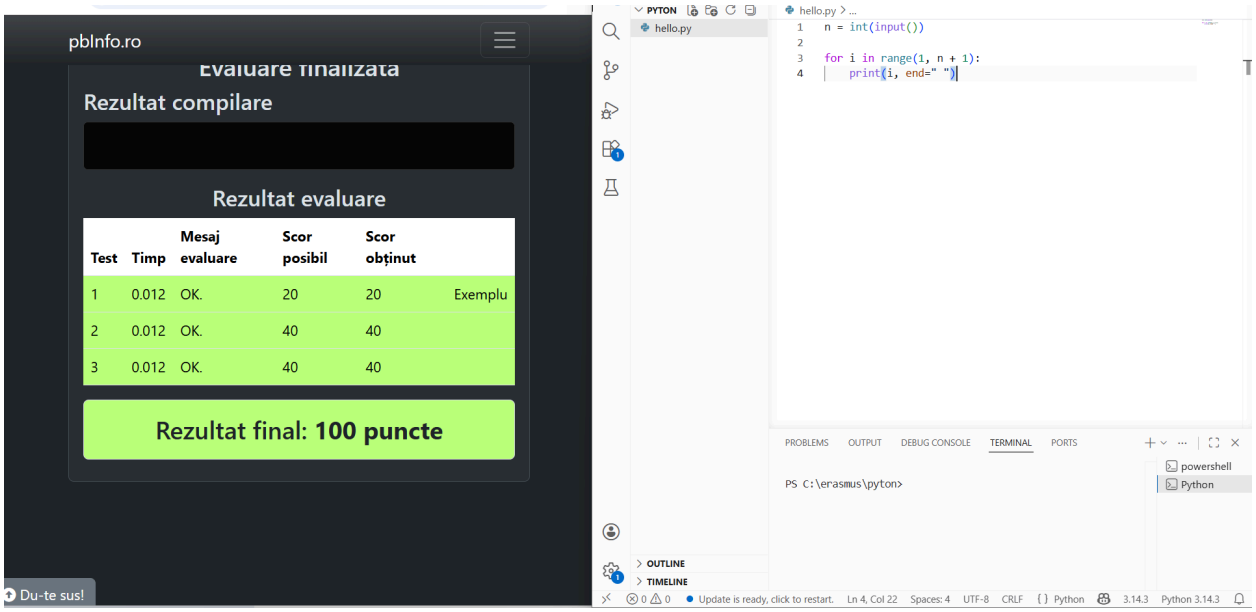




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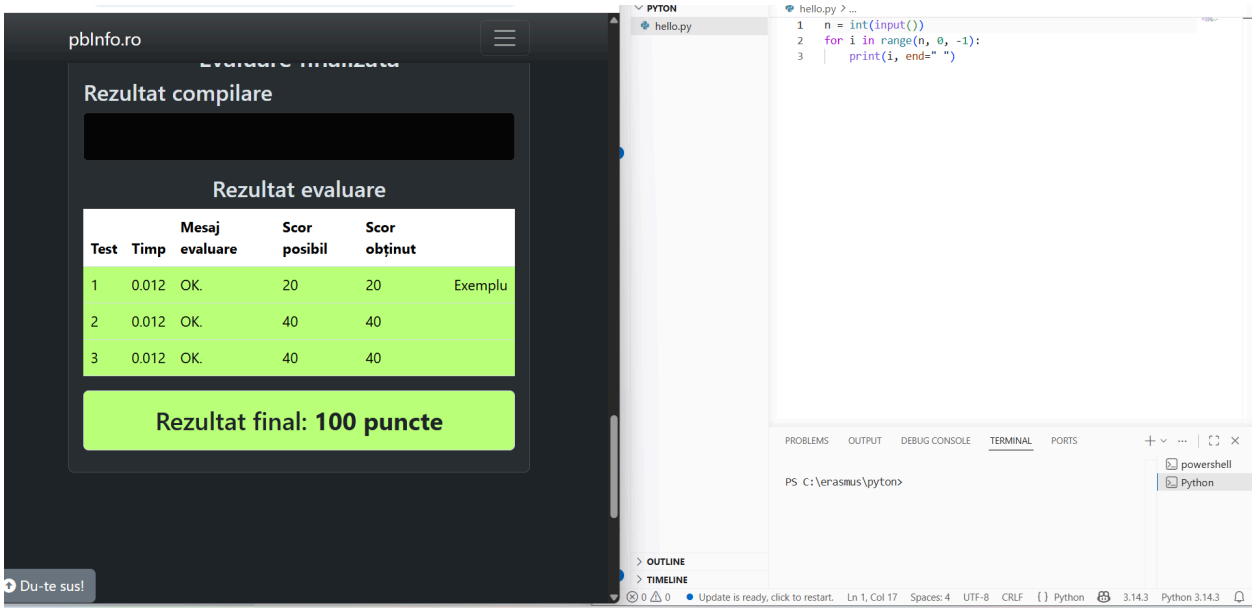
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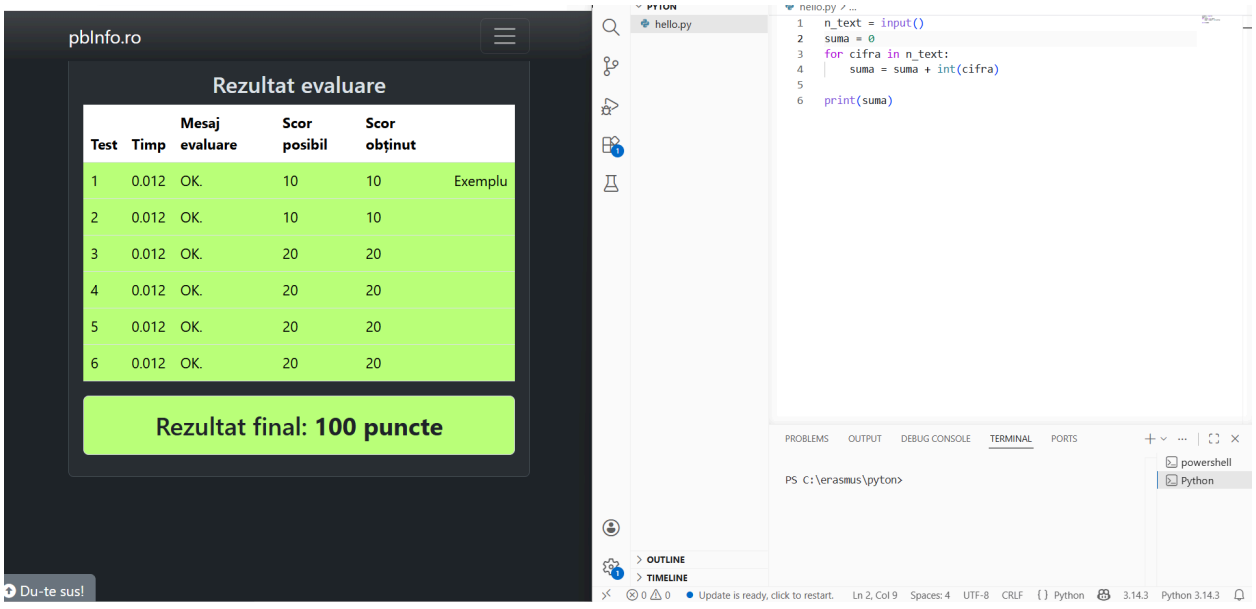




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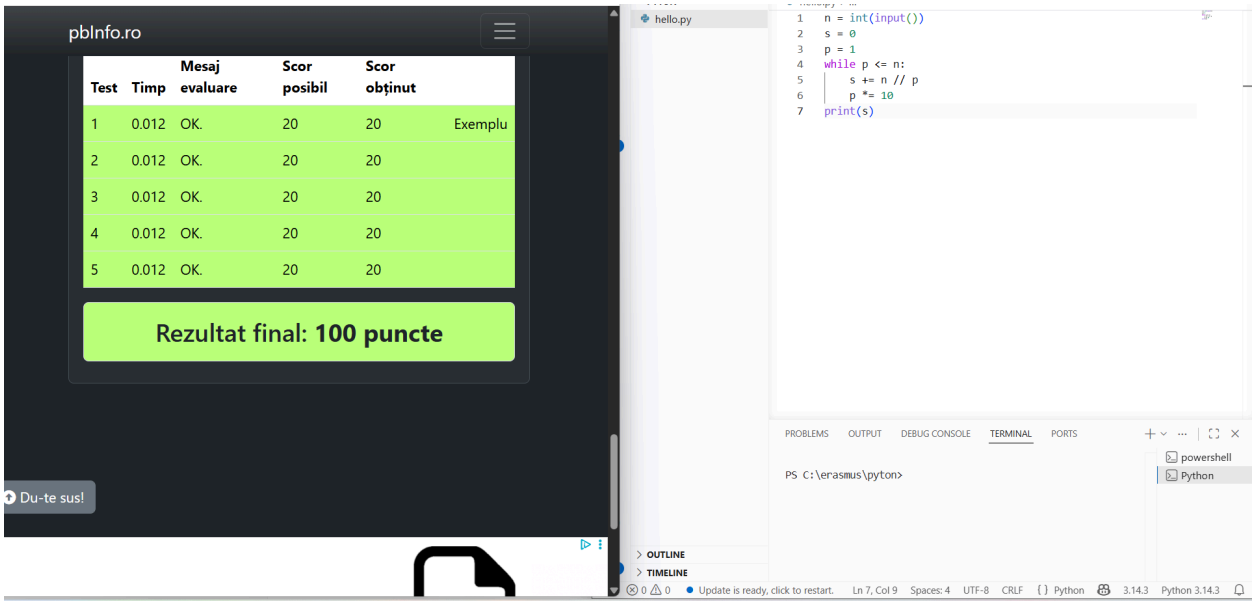


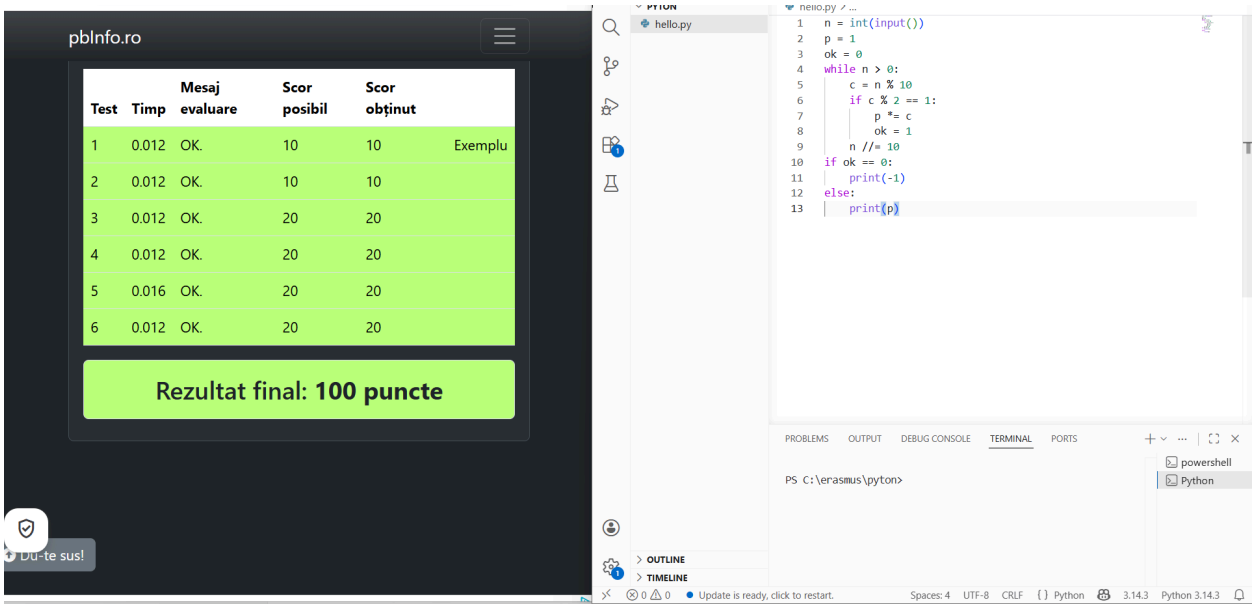


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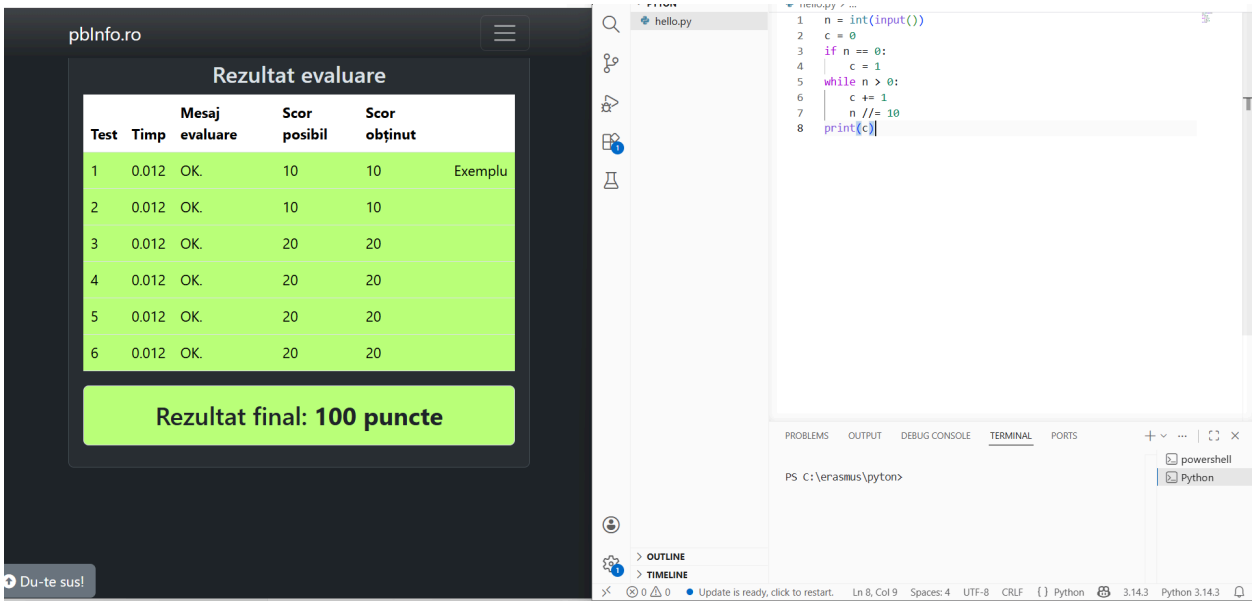


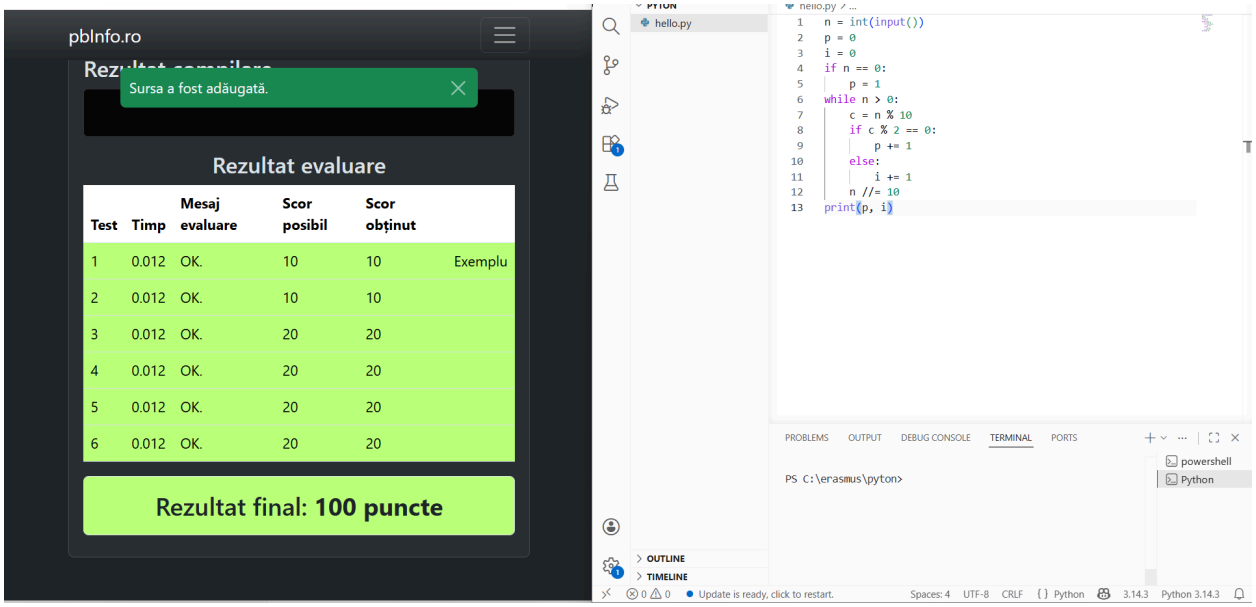
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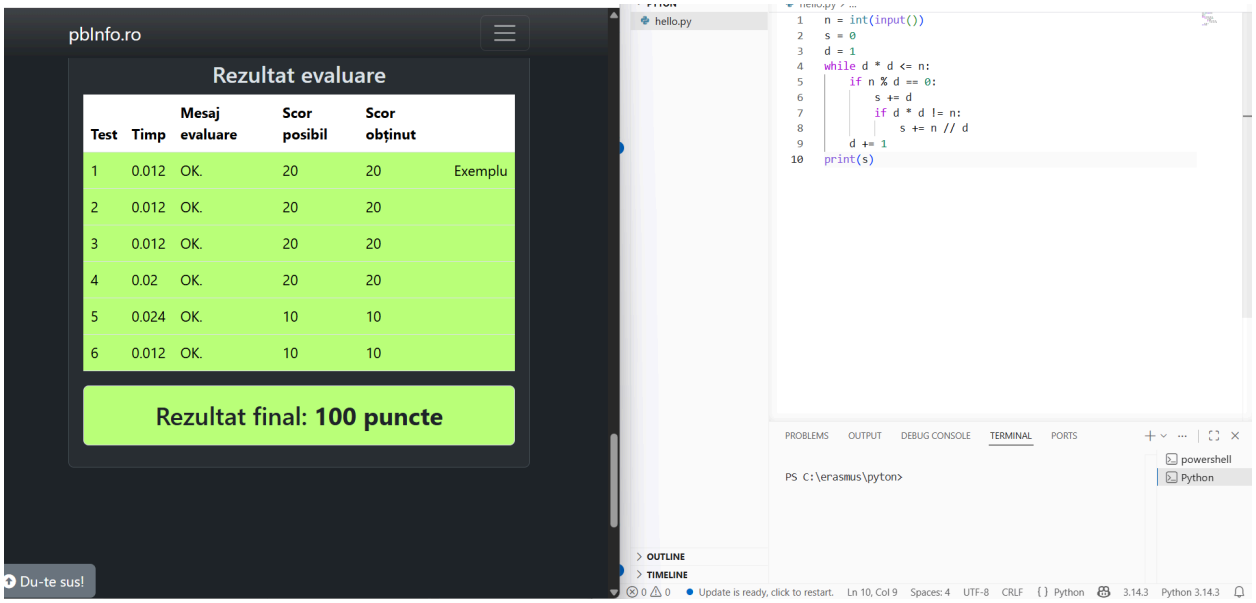


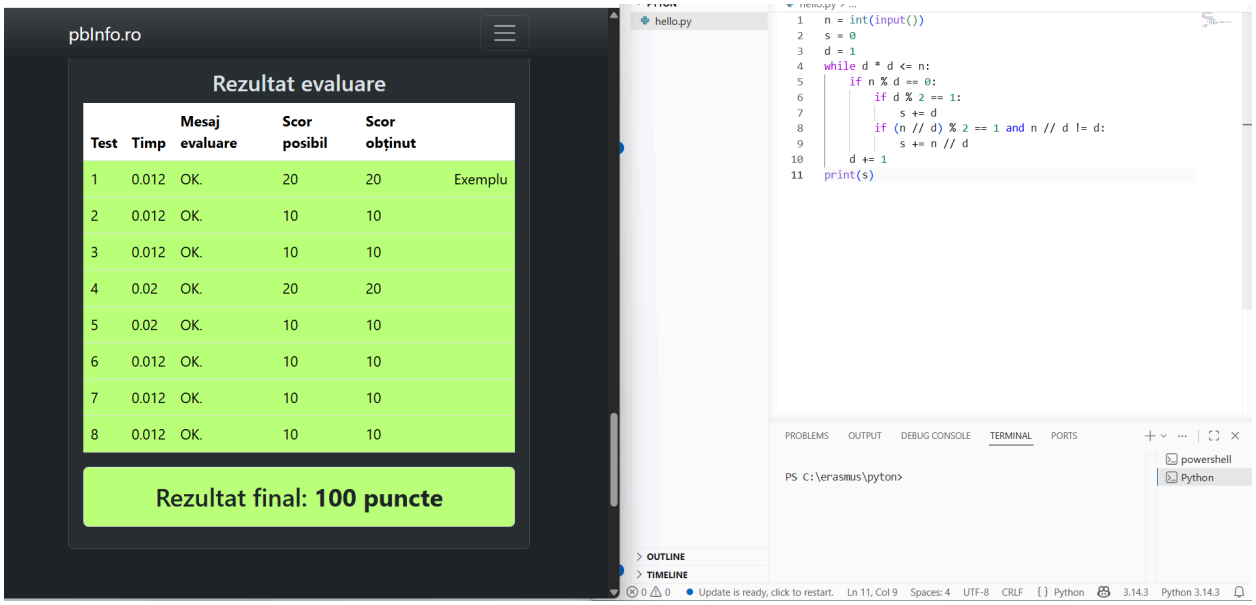
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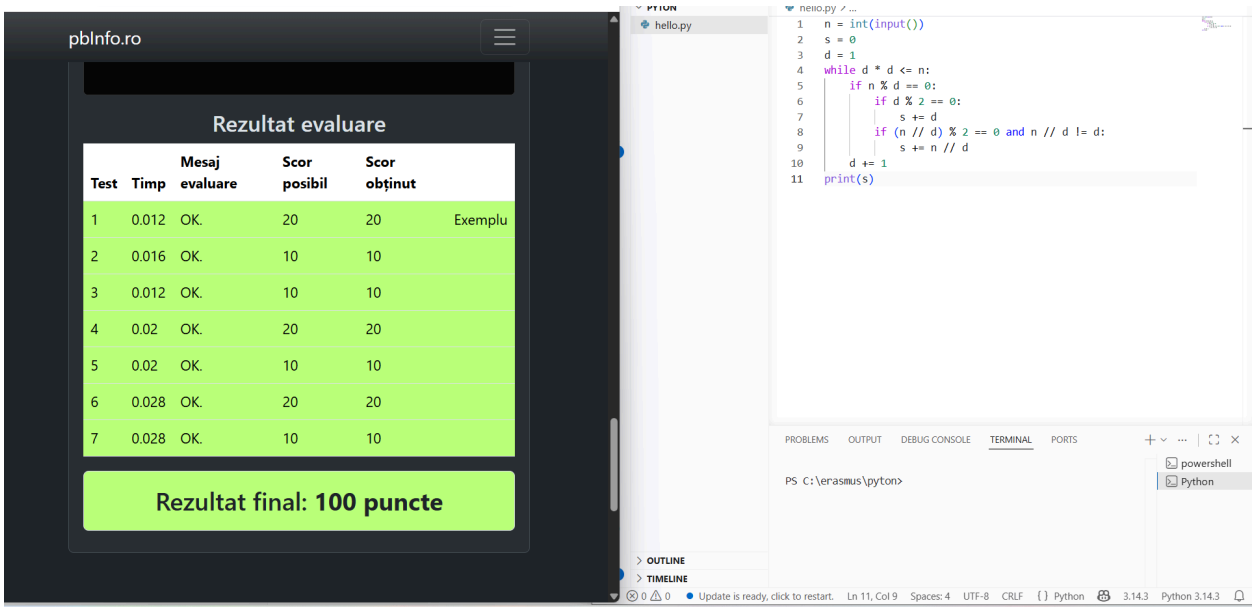


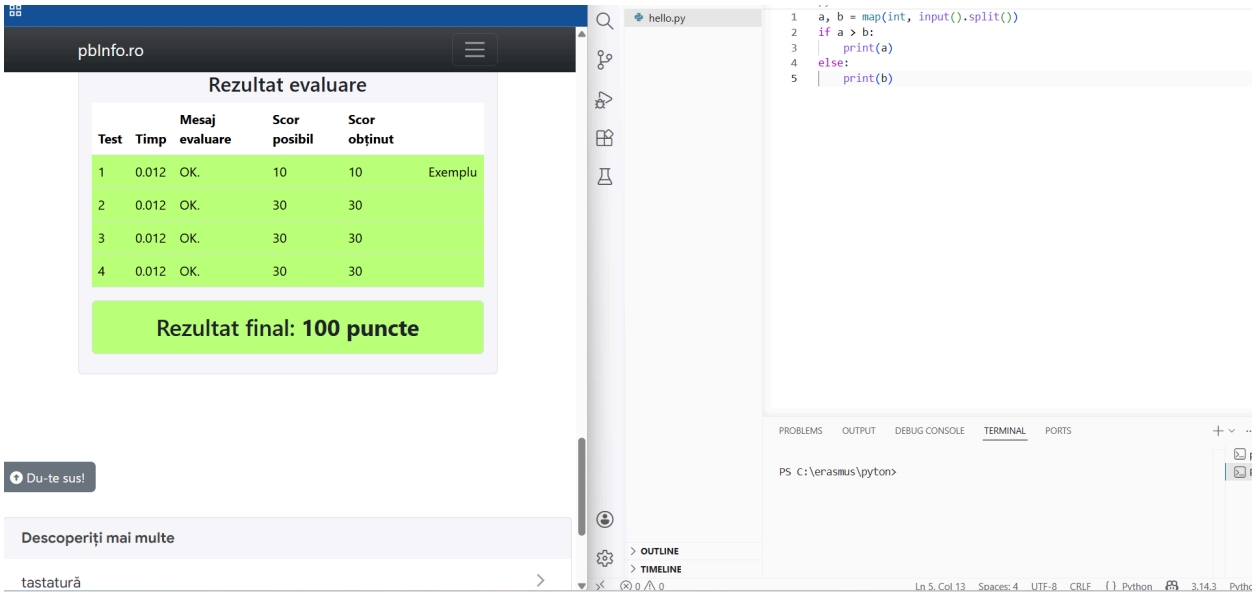
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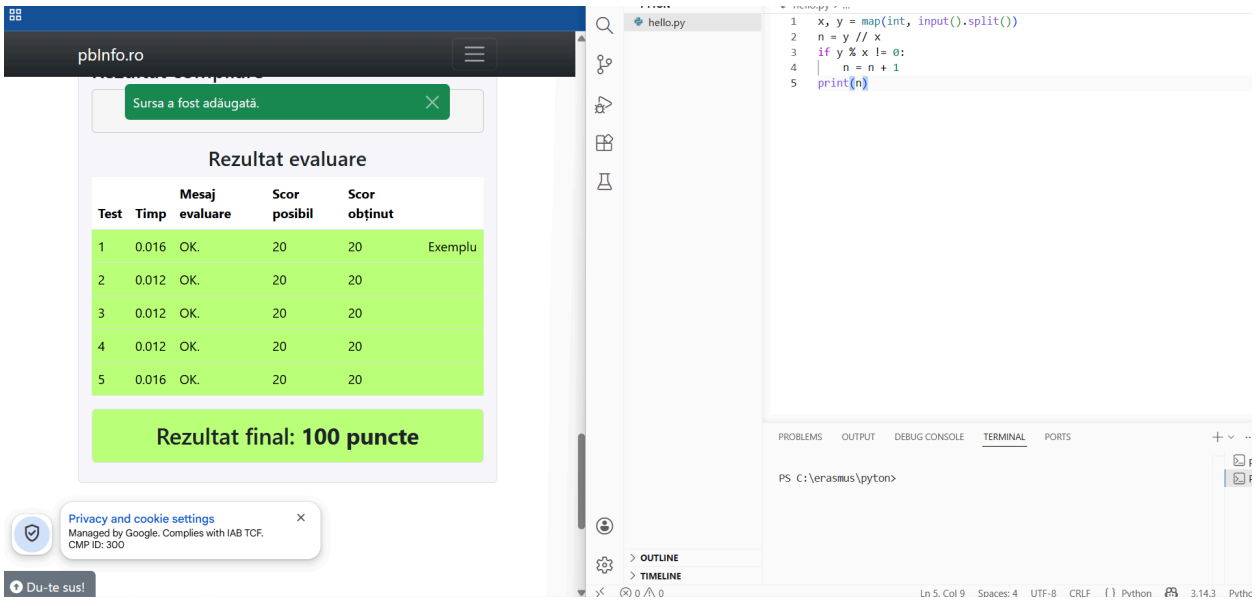


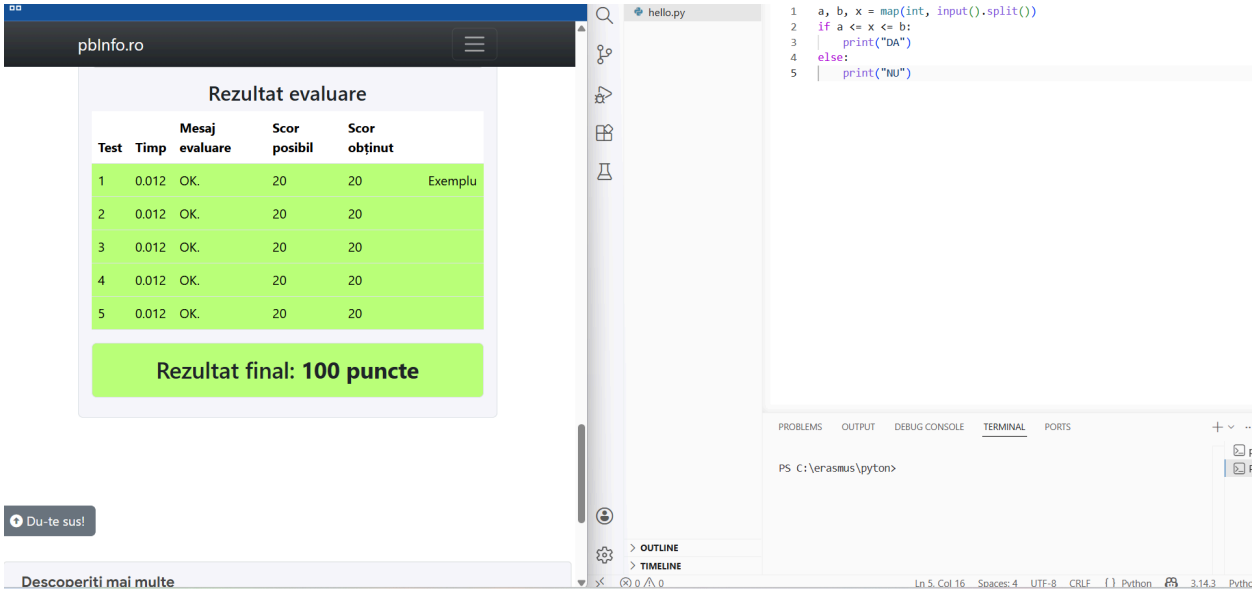


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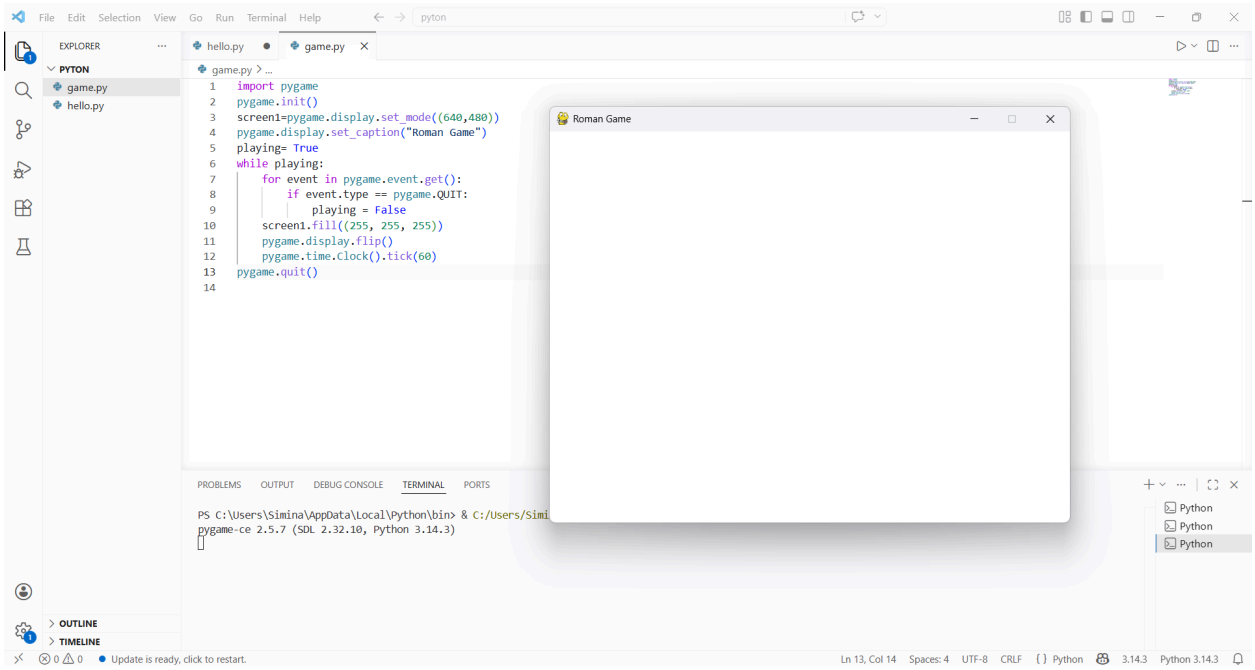


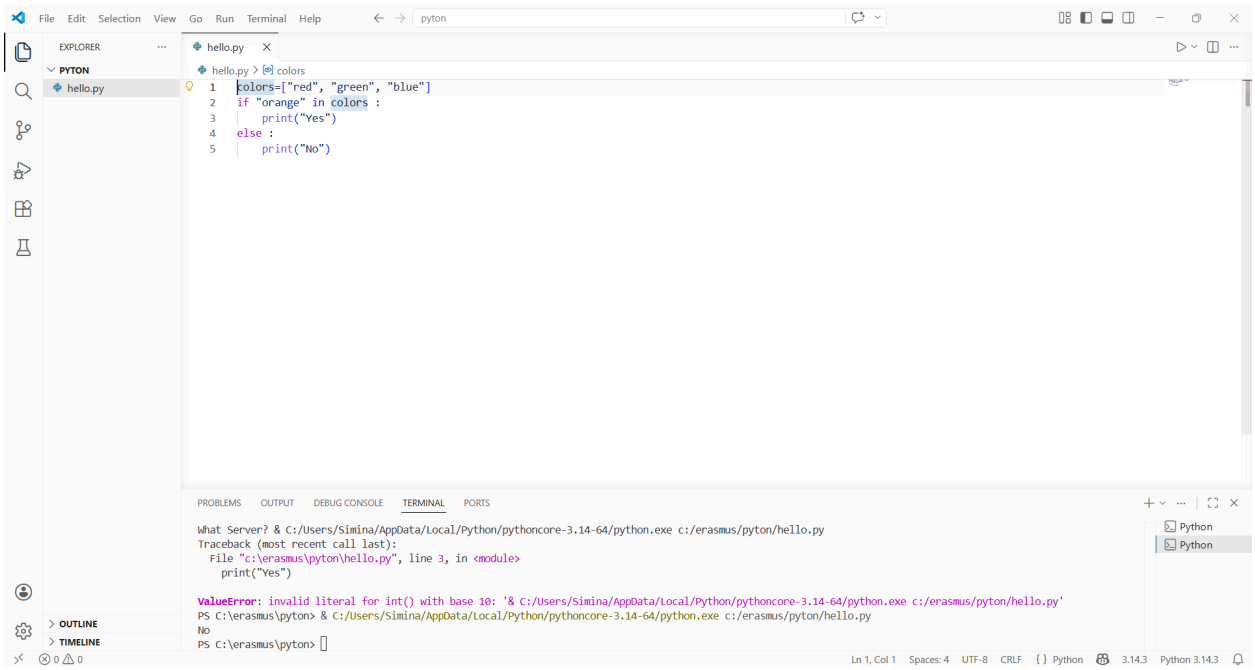
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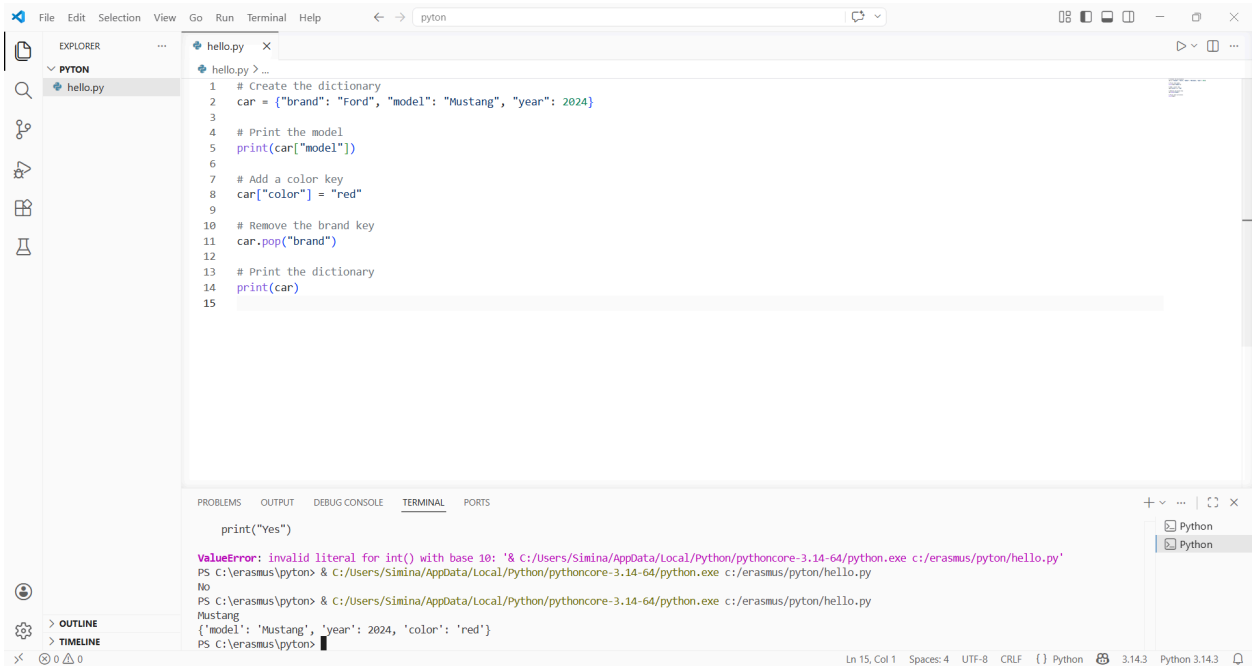


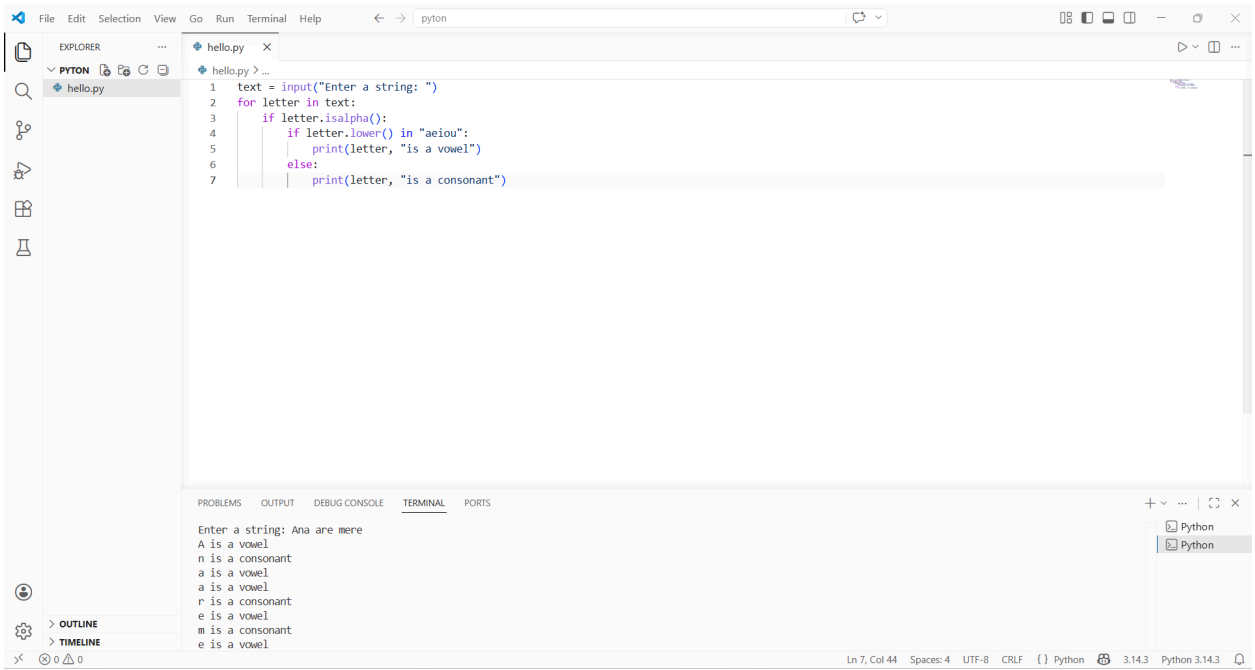


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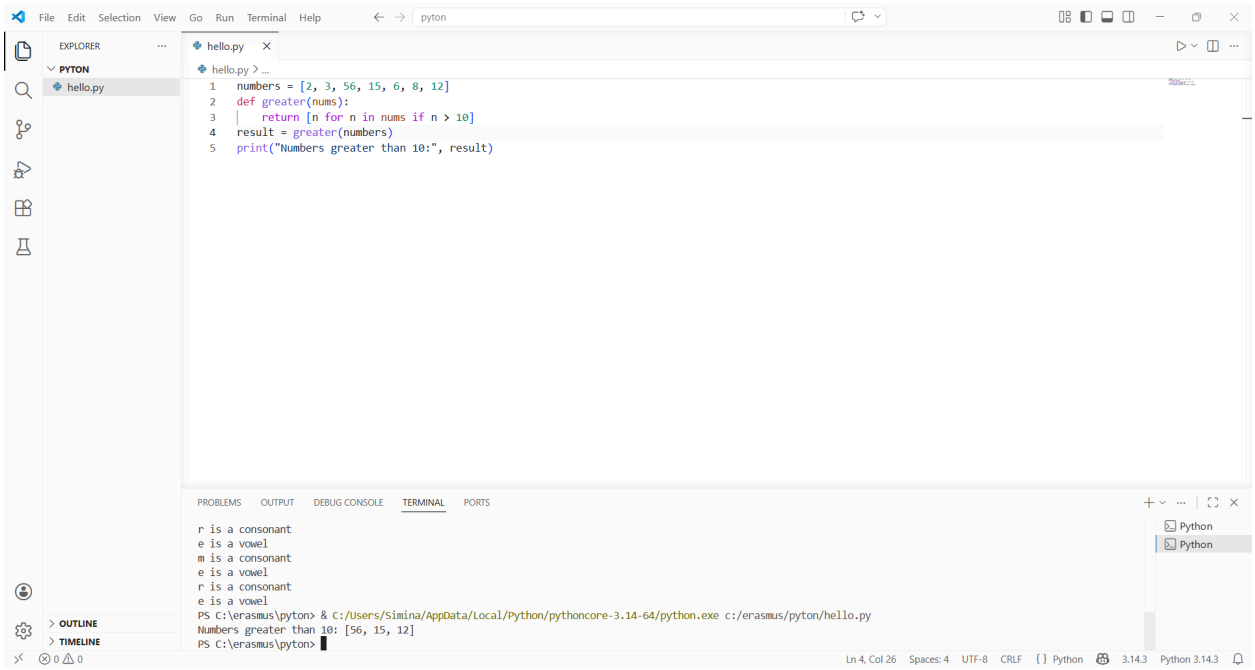


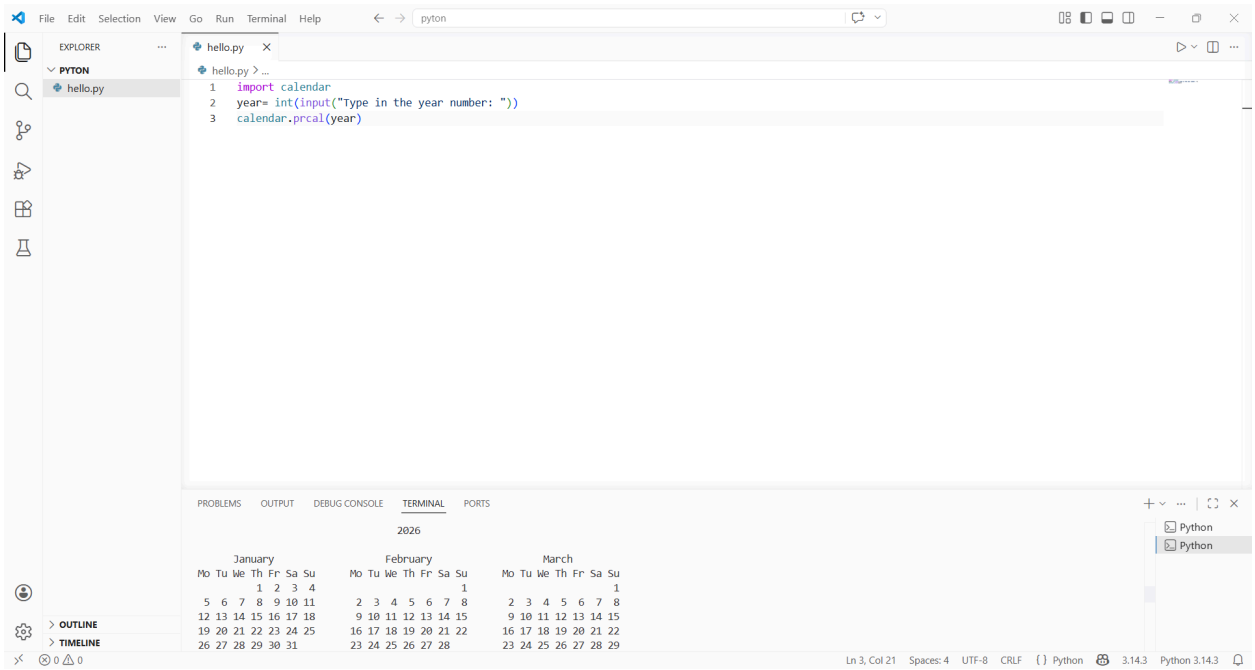


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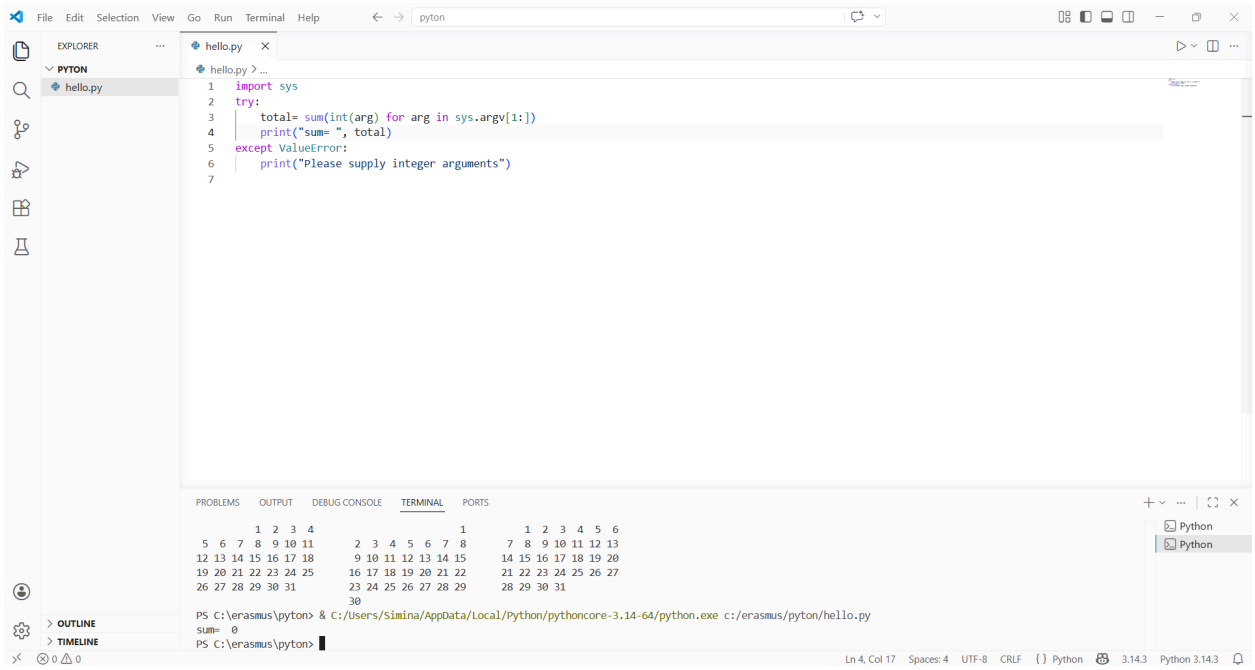


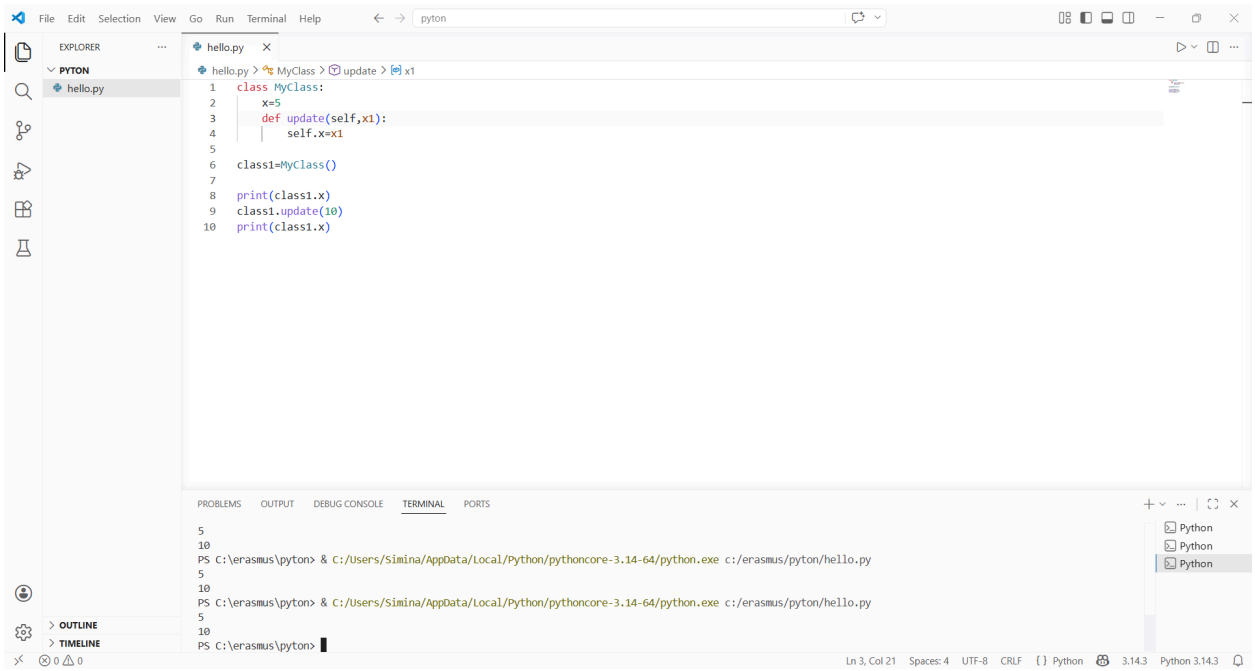
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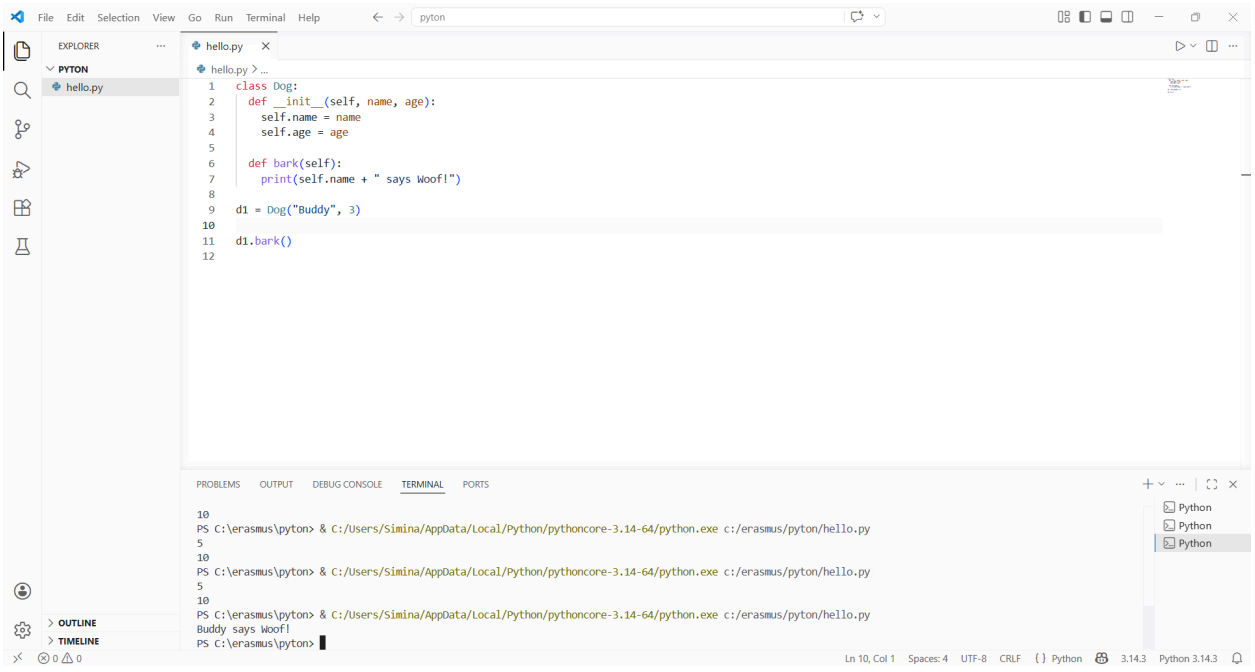


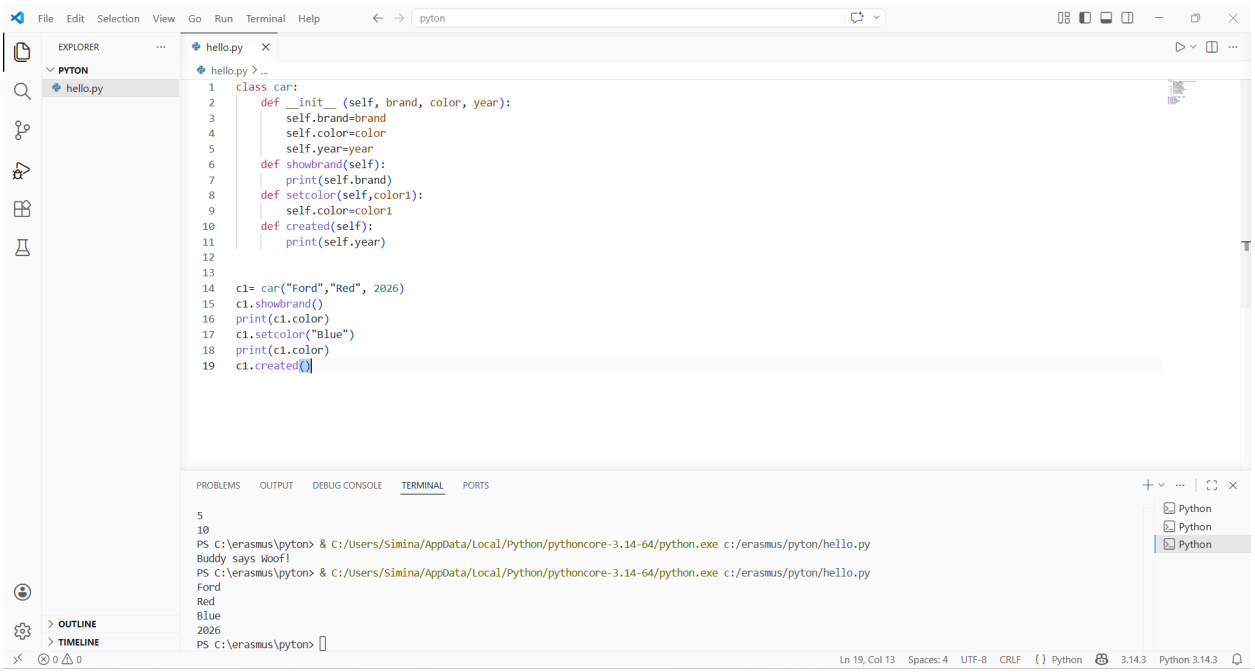
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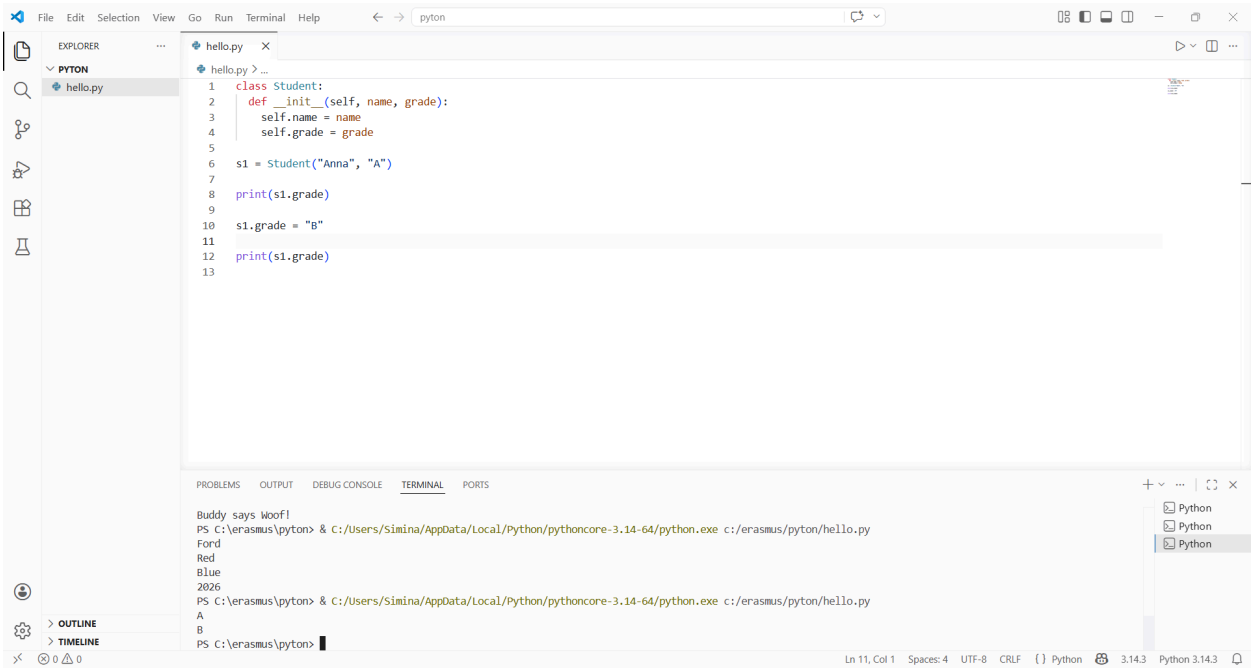


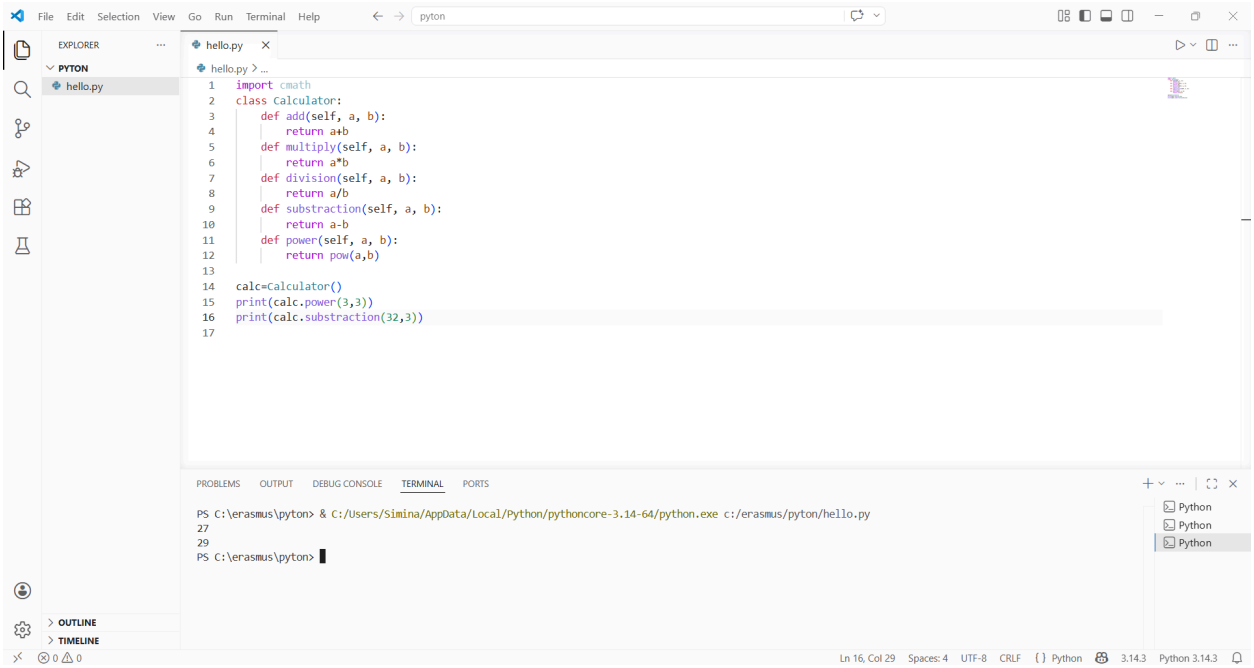
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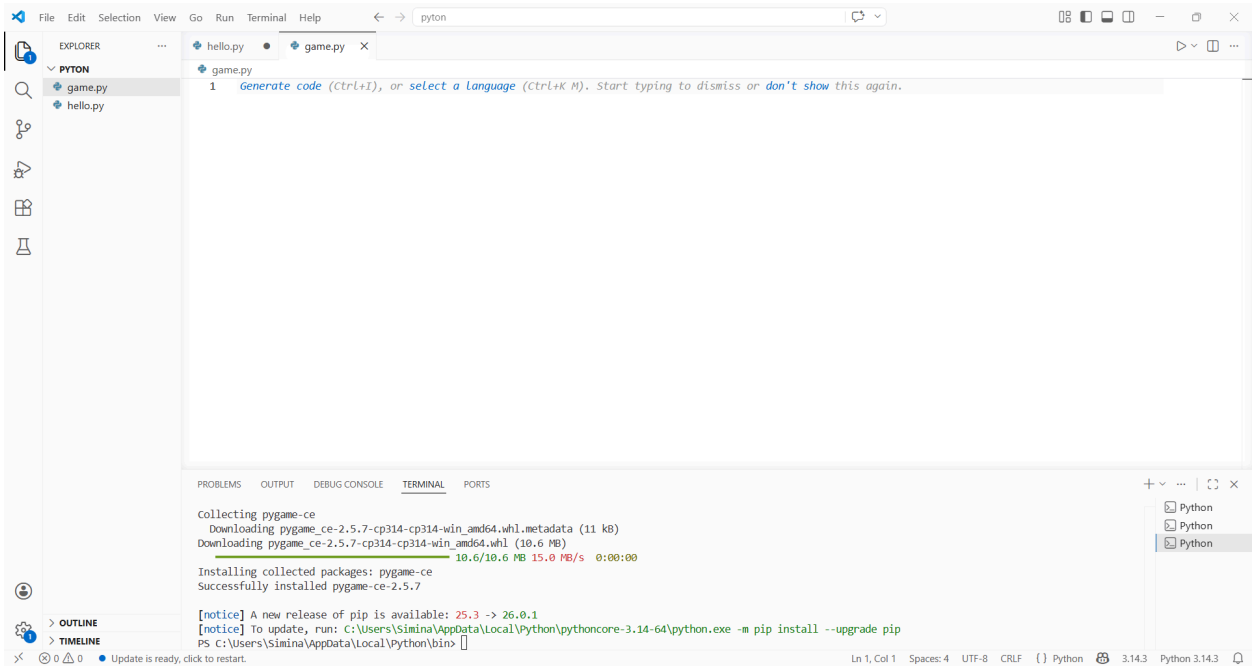


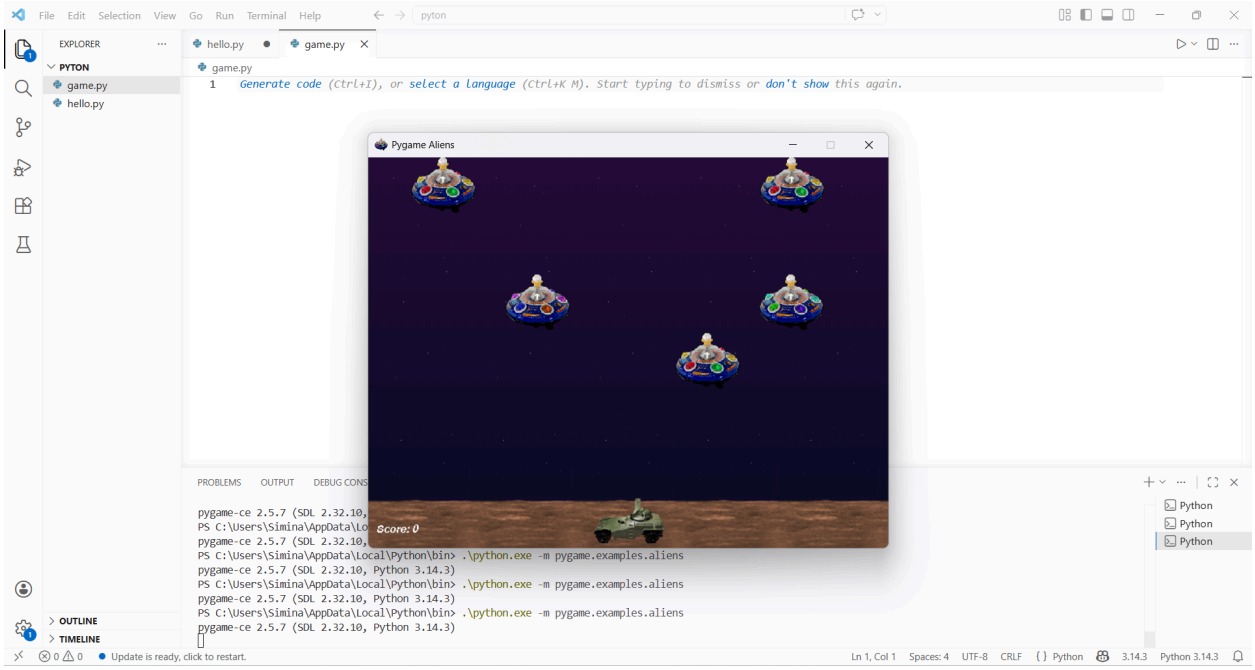
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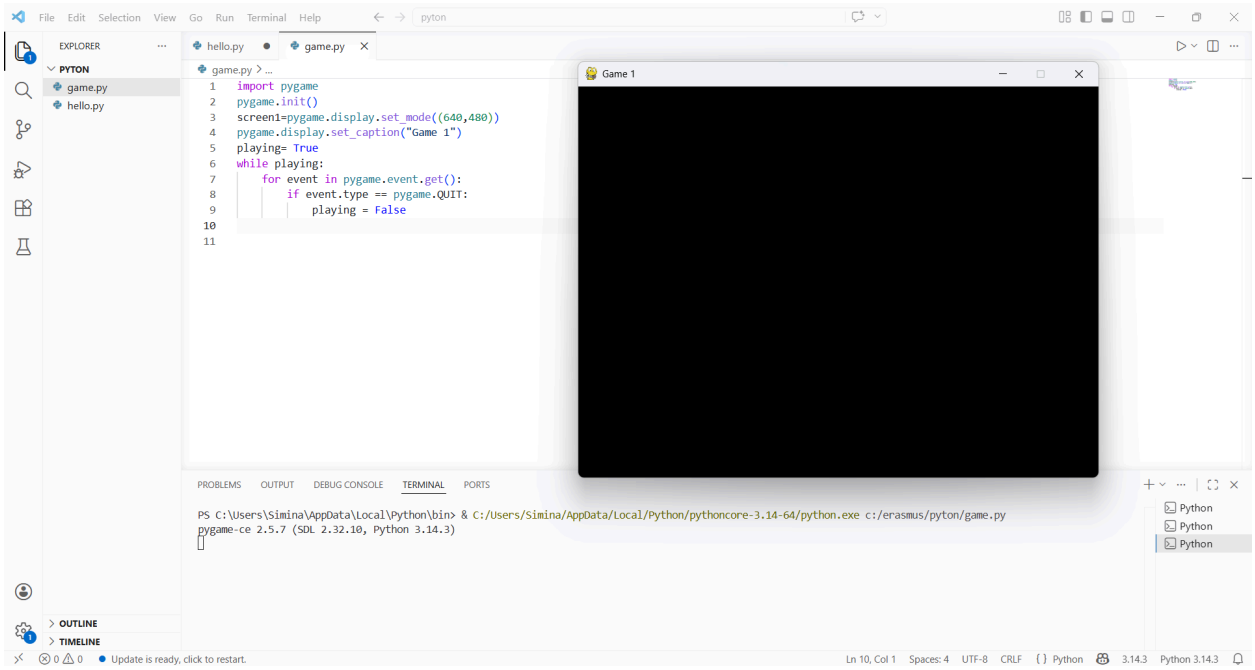


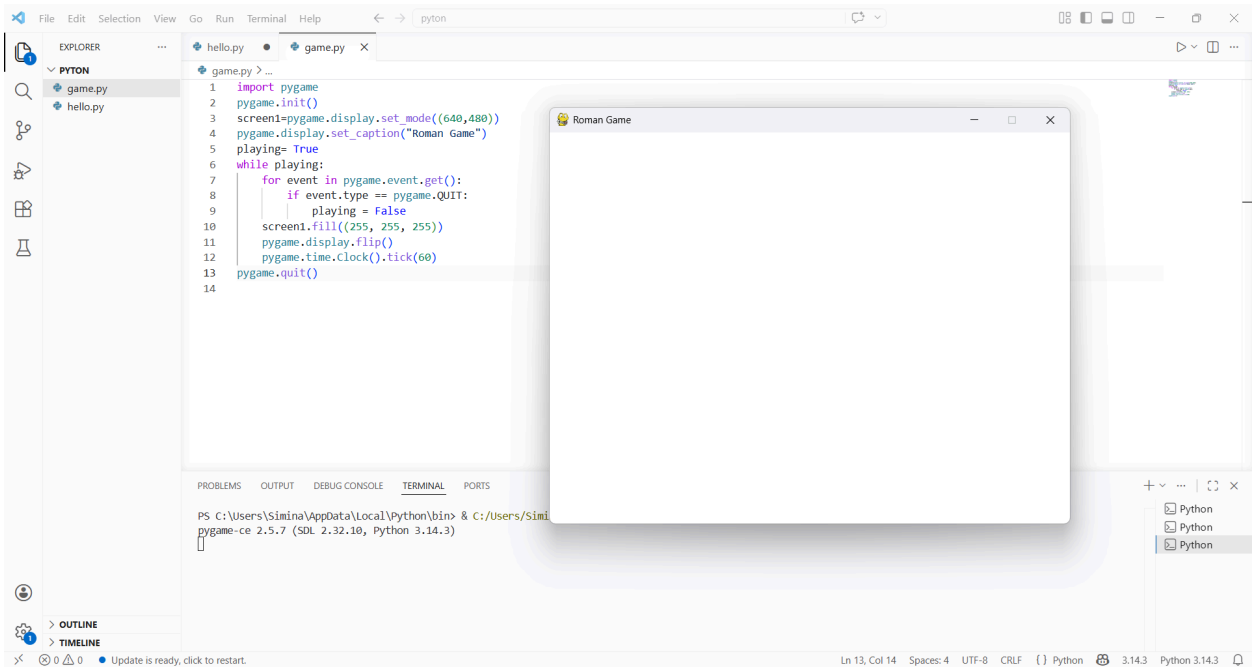
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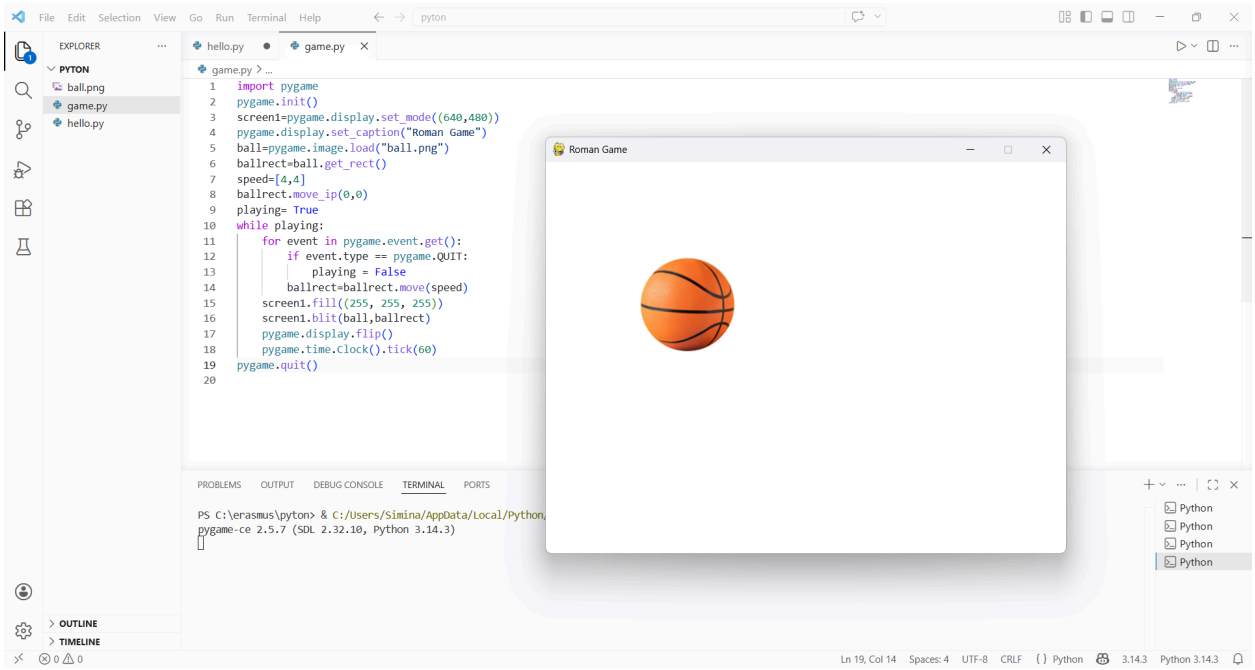


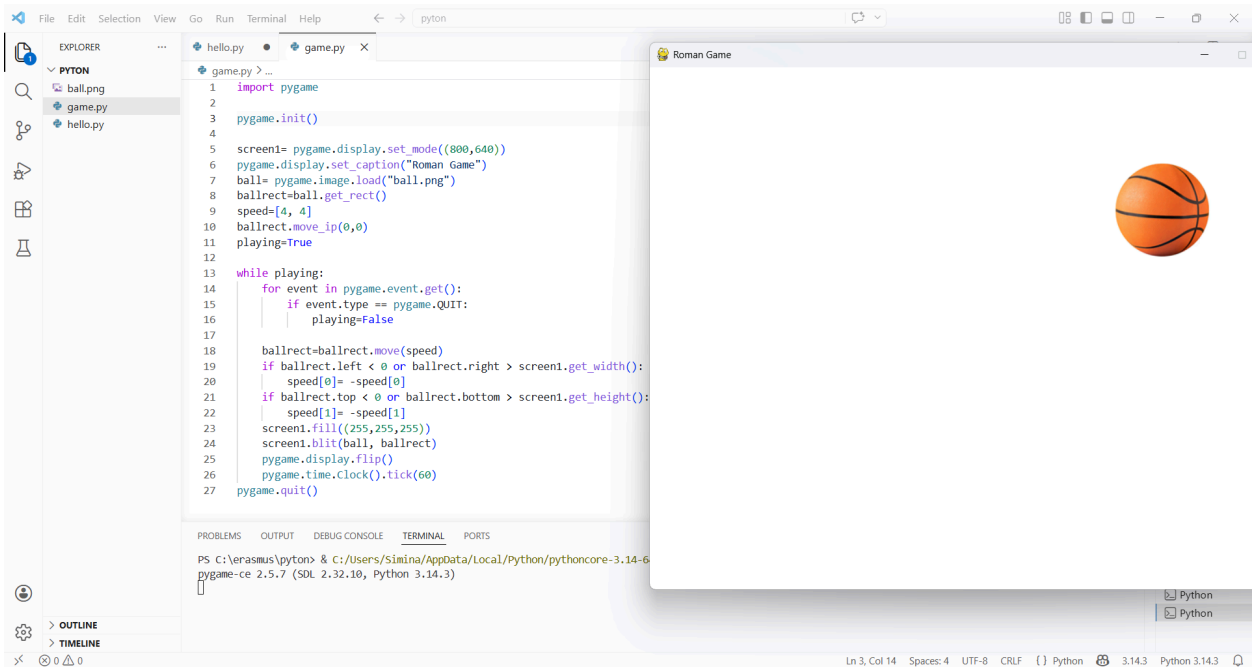
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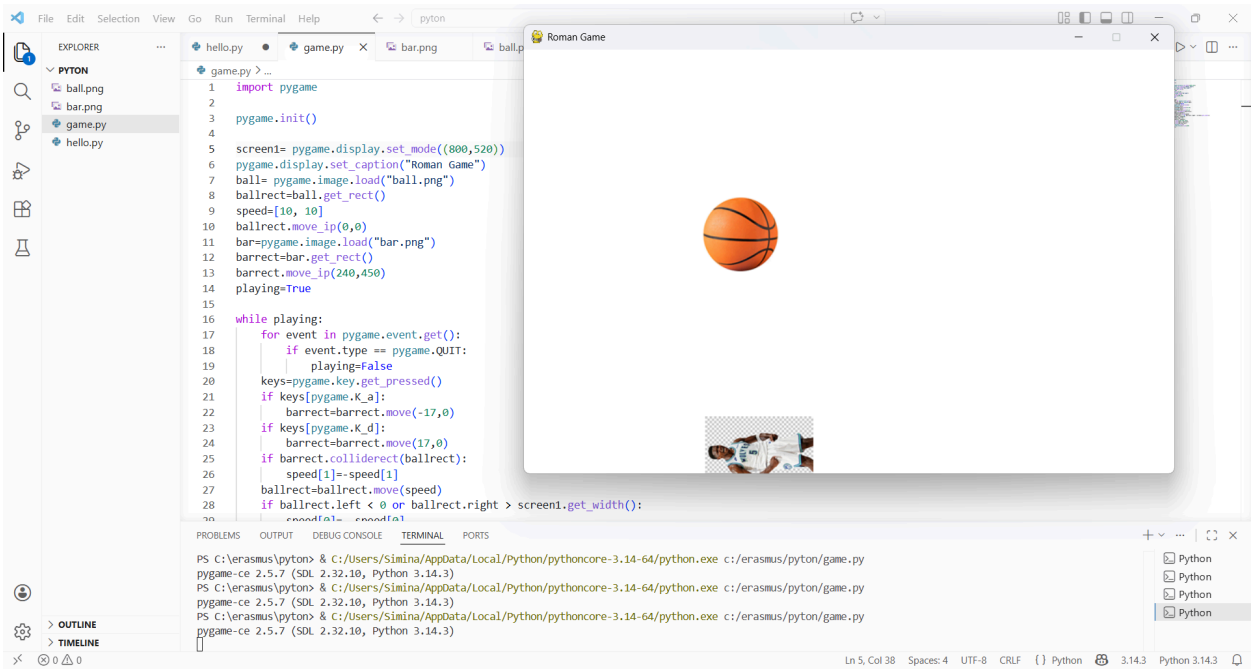


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