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4IT Erasmus+Project, 2025-1-RO01-KA121-VET-000319082

Beneficiary: "Gheorghe Vranceanu" National College, Bacau

Sending organization: "Roman Voda" National College, Roman

MOBILITY PORTFOLIO

Alicante, Spain/

Mobility period 30.03.2026- 10.04.2026

Practice period: 29.03.2026-11.04.2026

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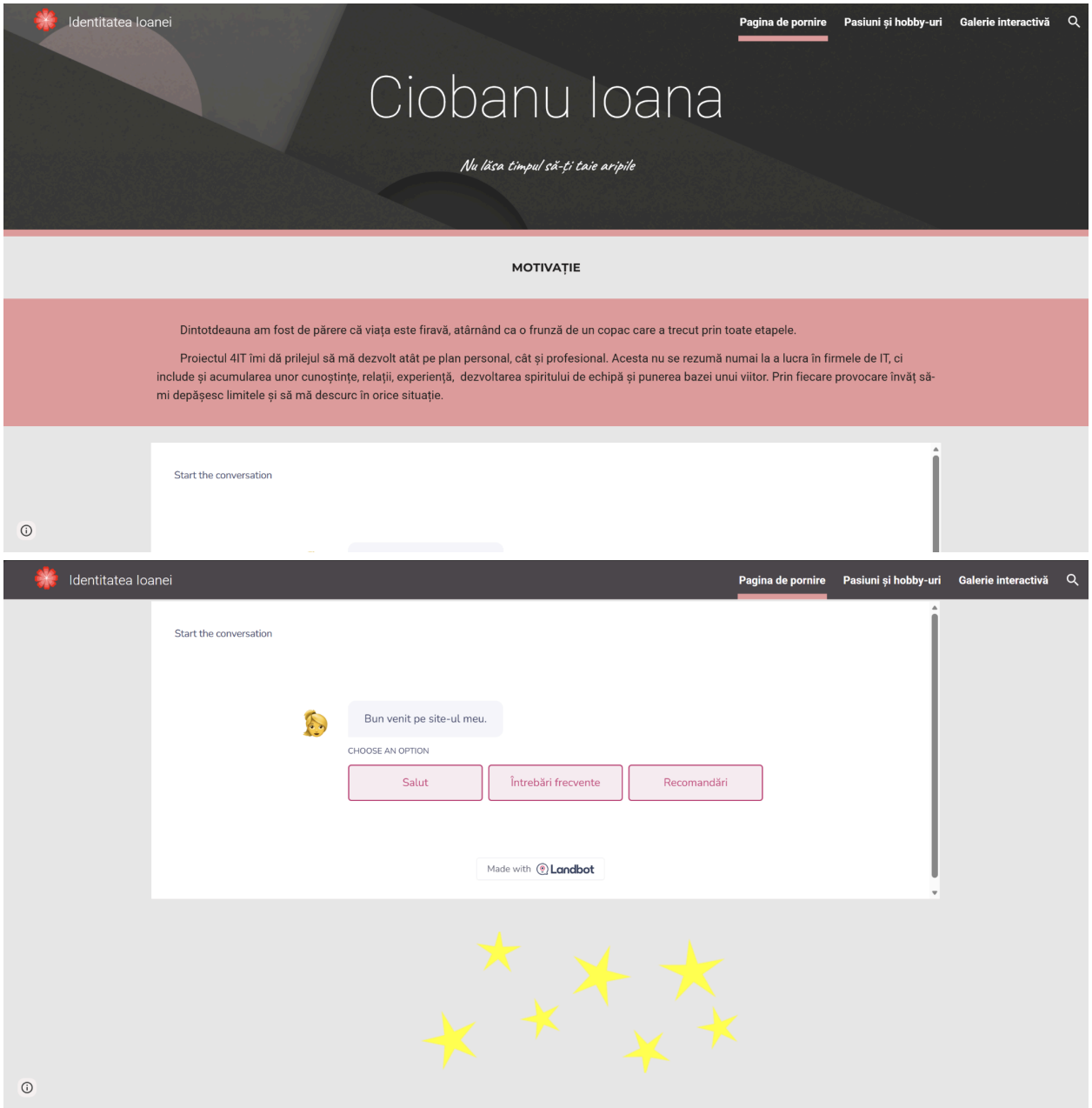
Practice tutor: Navarro Sergio

Participant: Ciobanu Denisa-Ioana

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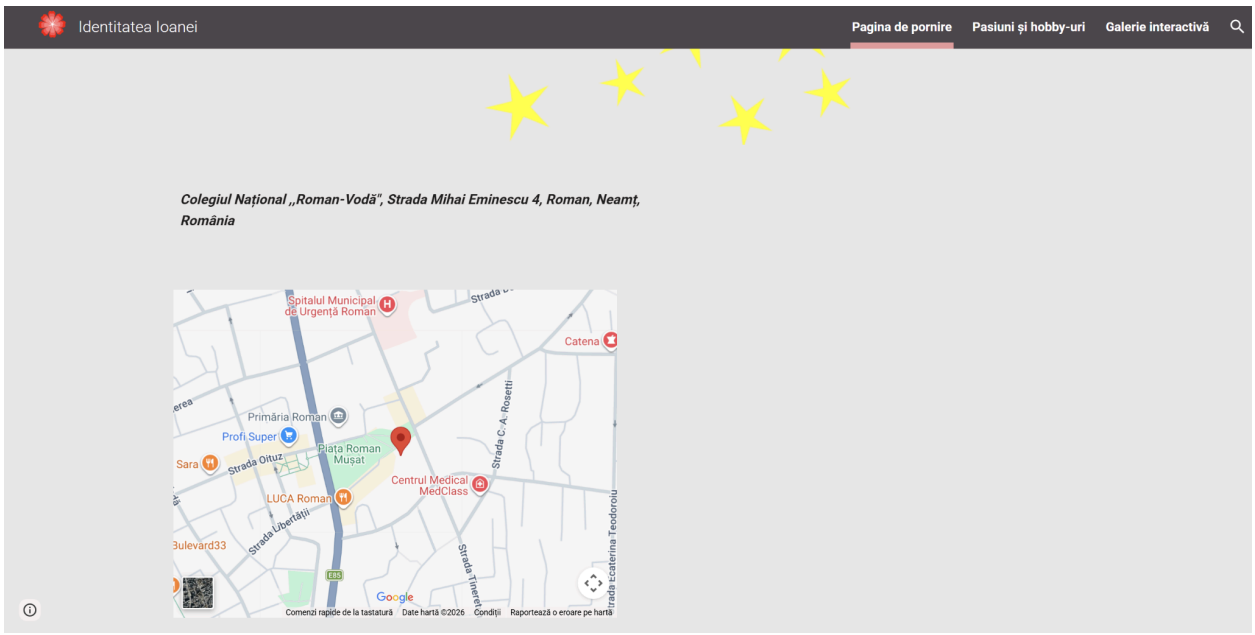


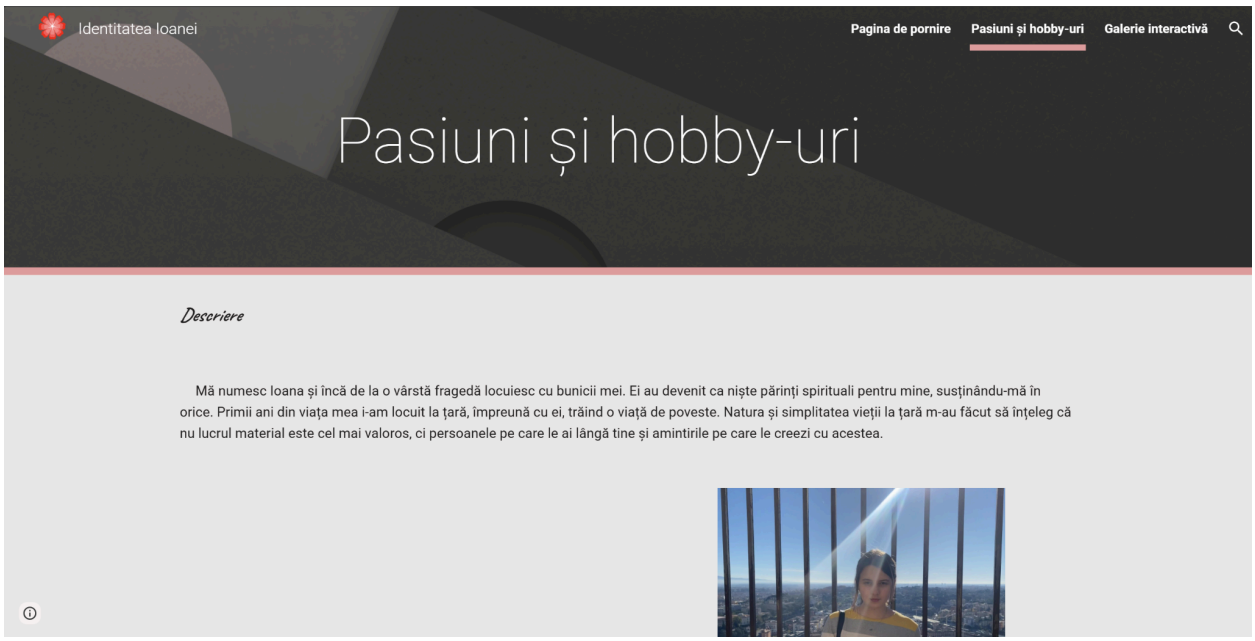
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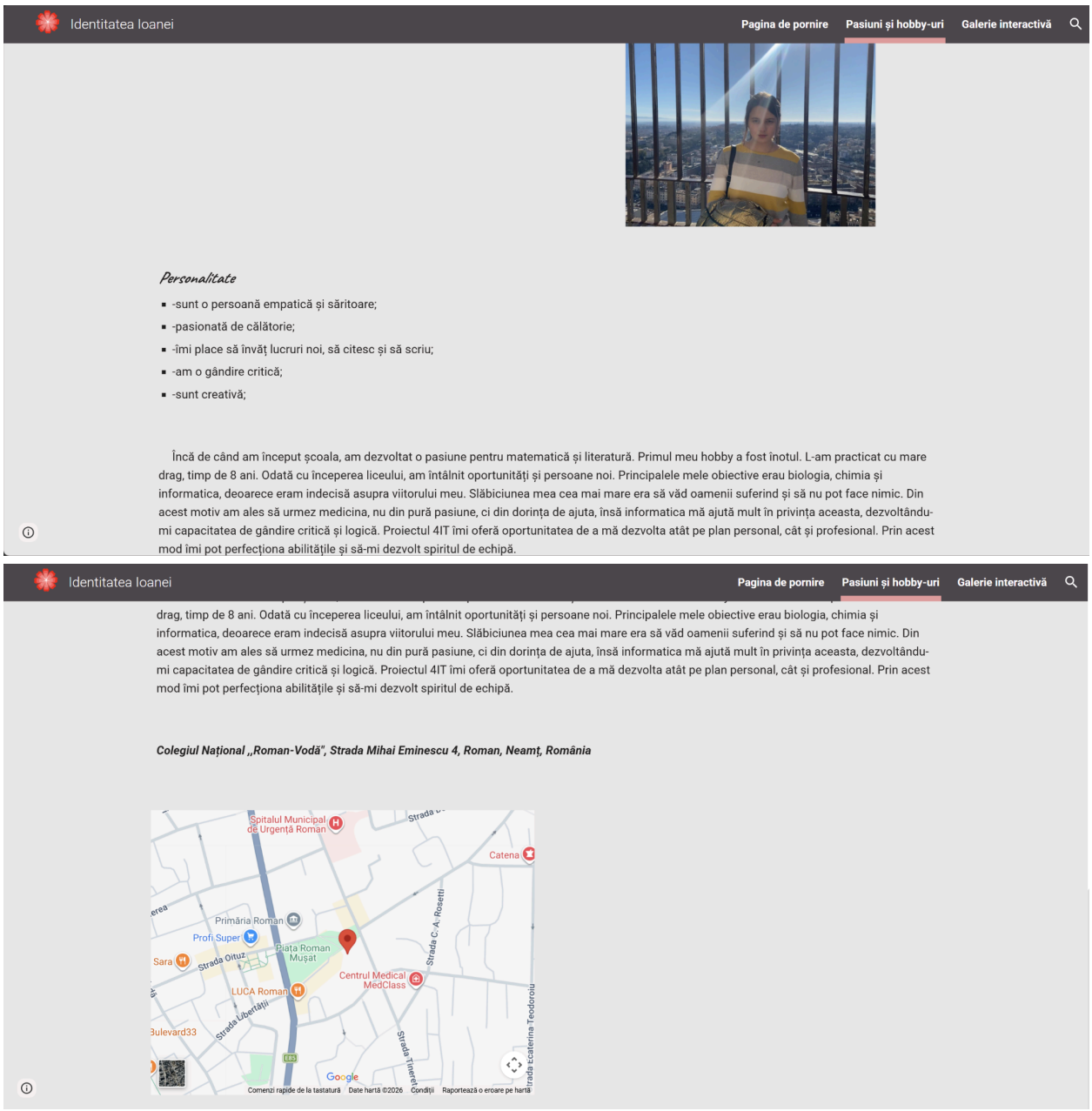


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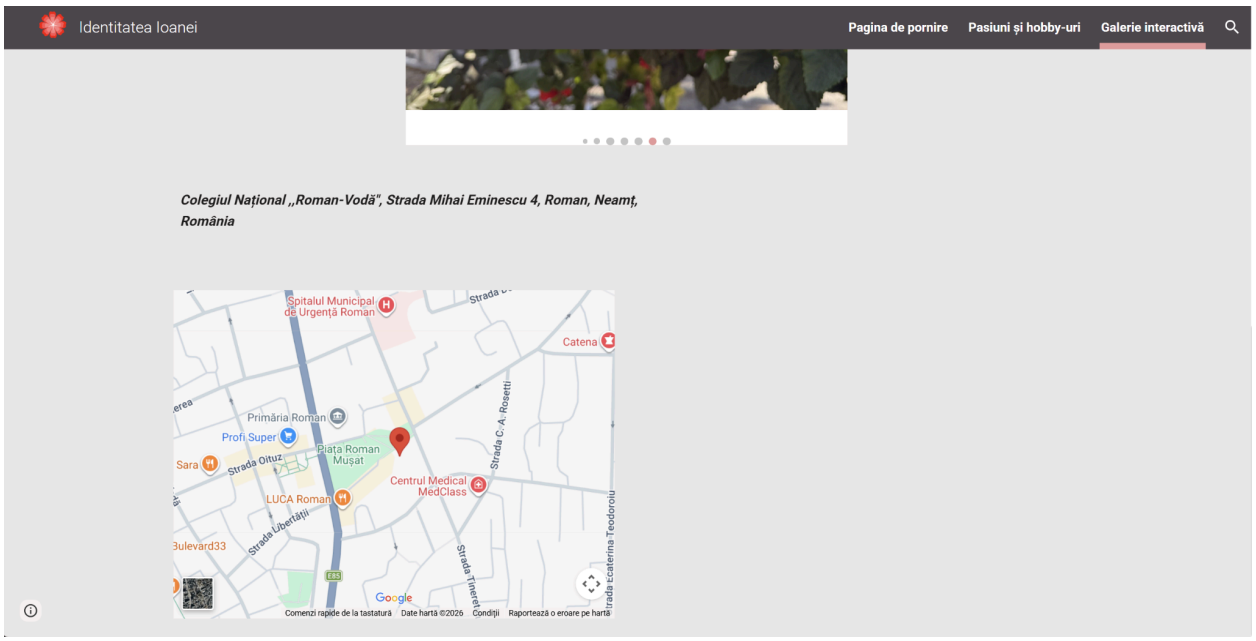


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INTRODUCERE

Vizigoții au fost un popor de origine germanică, stabilit în Aquitania (regiune istorică din sud-vestul Franței de astăzi) și partea nordică a Peninsulei Iberice, recunoscut ca federat de către împăratul Honorius, care a contribuit la împingerea spre sudul Spaniei de astăzi a vandalilor și alanilor. Vizigoții reprezintă ramura apuseană a goților.



Vizigoții au apărut pentru prima dată în istorie ca un popor distinct, în anul 235 d.Hr., atunci când au invadat și au devastat Dacia. După anul 268, ei au atacat în continuare Imperiul Roman și au încercat să se stabilească în Peninsula Balcanică. Aceasta invazie viza, de asemenea, provinciile romane Pannonia și Iliria și amenința chiar și Italia. Cu toate acestea, vizigoții au fost învinși în bătălia de la Naissus.





Au fost împinși de franci spre Spania la începutul secolului al VI-lea, pe care o cuceresc în dauna vandalilor. Aici au dat viață unei societăți multietnice, în care exista o puternică moștenire politico-administrativă romană. Ei au mutat capitala statului la Toledo.

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REGATUL VIZIGOȚILOR DIN HISPANIA



- *Regatul era monarhic: regele era ales dintre nobili;*
- *Regele Leovigild(568-586) a întărit puterea centrală și a unificat aproape toată Hispania;*
- *Fiul său, Reccared I(586-601) a adoptat creștinismul catolic, ceea ce a unit religios populația gotică și cea romană;*
- *Vizigoții au combinat elemente romane și germanice, formând o cultură mixtă;*
- *Biserica și episcolii aveau un rol important important în educație;*

CĂDEREA REGATULUI

În urma războiului lui Vouillé, vizigoții și-au pierdut toate bunurile din Galia, cu excepția Septimaniei, o fâșie de pământ care se întindea de-a lungul coastei, de la Pirinei până la Ron, cu capitala la Narbona, pe care francii nu au reușit niciodată să o smulgă de la ei. De atunci încolo, până când au fost în cele din urmă distruși de musulmani în 711, vizigoții au condus Septimania și o mare parte a Spaniei, cu capitala la Toledo.



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CULTURĂ ȘI TRADIȚII

Goții și-au încetat existența ca națiune în jurul anului 555, după ce împăratul bizantin Iustinian I a recucerit Italia. După dispariția lor, spune Tönnes Kleberg, „limba și tradițiile goților au dispărut și ele din Italia și abia dacă au mai lăsat urme". Manuscrisele în limba gotică nu au mai prezentat nici un interes. Multe dintre ele au fost desfăcute în bucăți și șterse pentru a se înlătura scrierea de pe ele. Costisitorul pergament a fost apoi utilizat din nou pentru a scrie pe el altceva.

-PIESE-

Între toate piesele găsite, cele mai valoroase sunt coroanele regilor vizigoți Recesvinto y Suintila (ultima a fost furată în 1921 și nu a mai fost recuperată). Ambele sunt încrustate cu safire, perle și alte pietre prețioase. De asemenea au mai fost găsite și alte coroane mai puțin valoroase și mai mici. Au existat și centuri (astăzi dispărute). Toate aceste bijuterii găsite în Guarrazar provin din ateliere iberice de prelucrare a metalelor prețioase, cu tradiții preistorice și relaționate cu epoca vizigotă și a artei bizantine.

Foloseau tehnica pietrelor încrustate, care a fost foarte îndrăgită de popoarele barbare. Literele de pe coroane sunt executate cu alveole de aur. Ornamentele în relief de pe cruci sunt de tip germanic, dar forma coroanelor este în totalitate bizantină. Coroanele tezaurului erau o ofrandă religioasă și niciodată nu au fost purtate de monarhi.



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-RELIGIE-

Ritul mozarabic (spaniolă: rito mozárabe, portugheză: rito moçárabe), numit oficial Rit Hispanic (spaniolă: Rito hispánico, portugheză: rito hispánico), şi în trecut numit şi Rit Vizigot, este un rit liturgic al Bisericii Latine folosit odinioară în general în Peninsula Iberică (Hispania), în ceea ce este acum Spania şi Portugalia. Deşi liturghia este adesea numită „mozarabică" după comunităţile creştine care au trăit sub conducătorii musulmani din Al-Andalus şi care i-au păstrat uzul, ritul în sine s-a dezvoltat înainte şi în timpul perioadei vizigote.

După o perioadă de declin în timpul Reconquistei, când a fost înlocuit de ritul roman în statele creştine din Iberia, ca parte a unui program mai amplu de standardizare liturgică în cadrul Bisericii Catolice, în secolul al XVI-lea s-au depus eforturi pentru a reînvia ritul şi a asigura prezenţa sa continuă în oraşul Toledo, unde este încă celebrat şi astăzi. De asemenea, este celebrat pe scară mai largă în toată Spania şi, printr-o dispensă specială, în alte ţări, deşi numai în ocazii speciale.



-ARTA VIZIGOTĂ-

Opere de artă produse în sudul Franţei şi Spaniei sub vizigoţi, care au condus regiunea între secolele al V-lea şi al VIII-lea d.Hr. Arta produsă în această perioadă este în mare parte rezultatul tradiţiilor romane locale combinate cu influenţe bizantine. Efectul tehnicilor germanice de prelucrare a metalelor se observă şi în artele decorative, dar ornamentaţia acestor piese, în special o colecţie de coroane şi cruci împodobite cu bijuterii, cunoscută sub numele de comoara lui Guarrazar, nu datorează nimic tradiţiilor artistice germanice. În schimb, sunt folosite motive vegetale şi animale din tradiţiile mediteraneene şi orientale.



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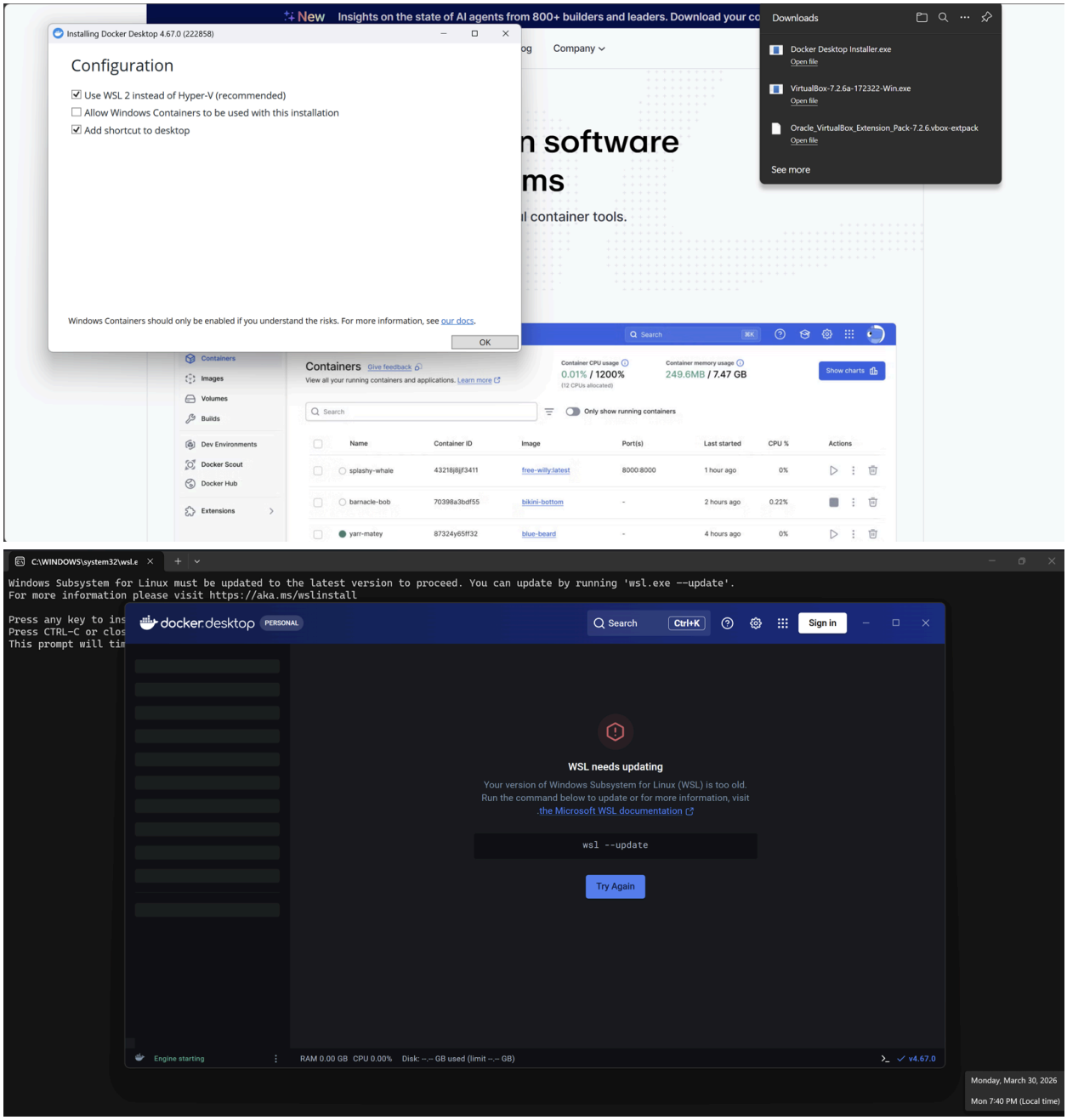
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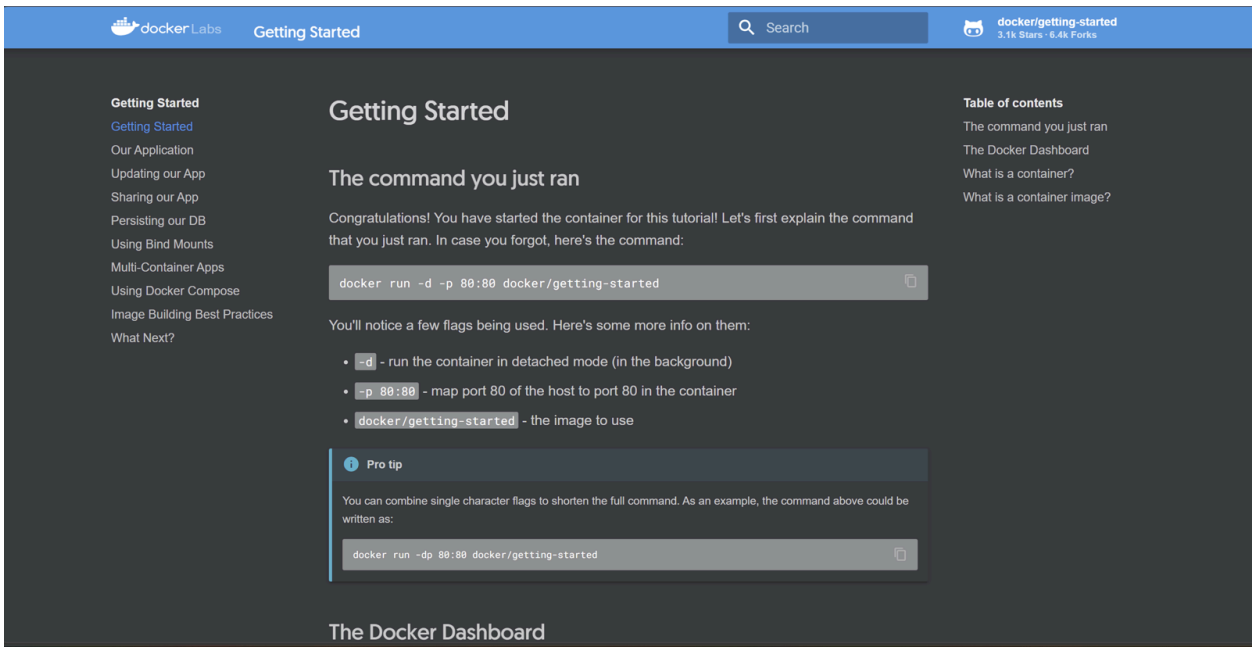


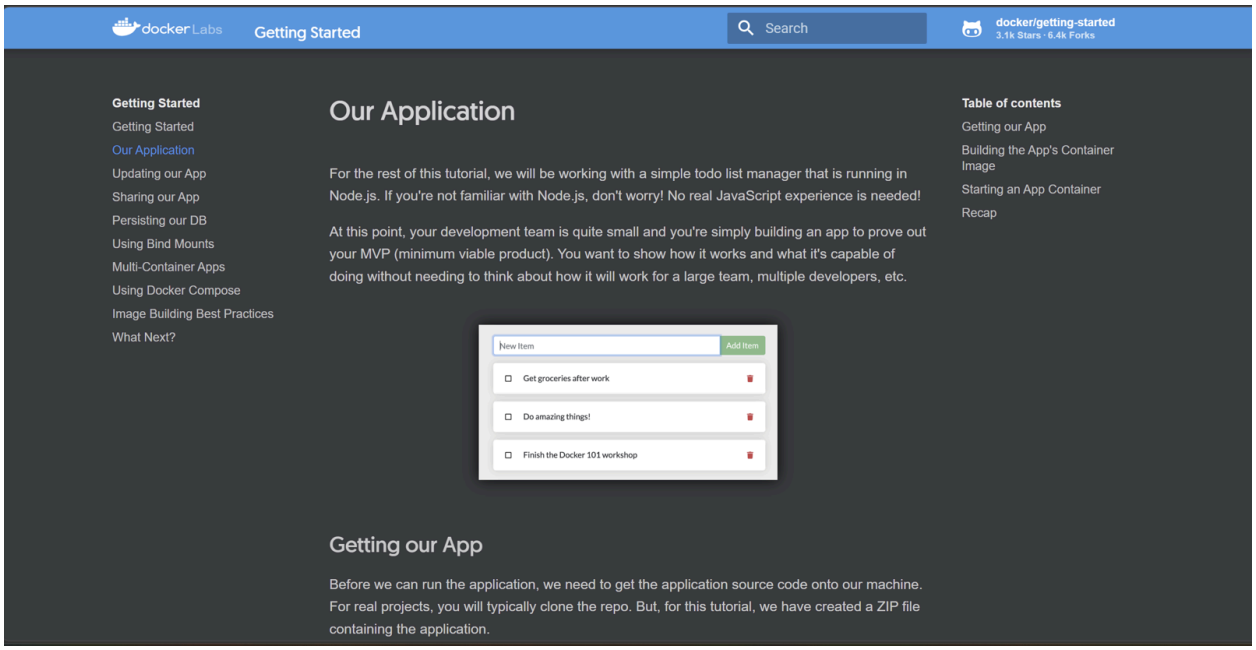
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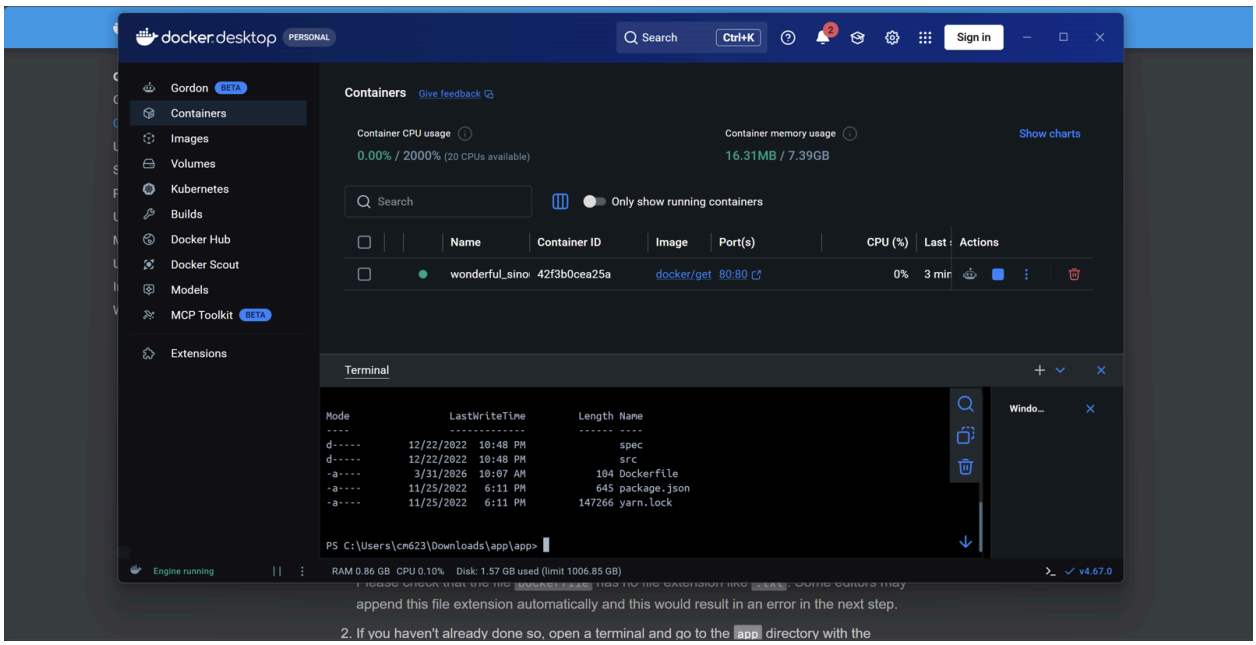


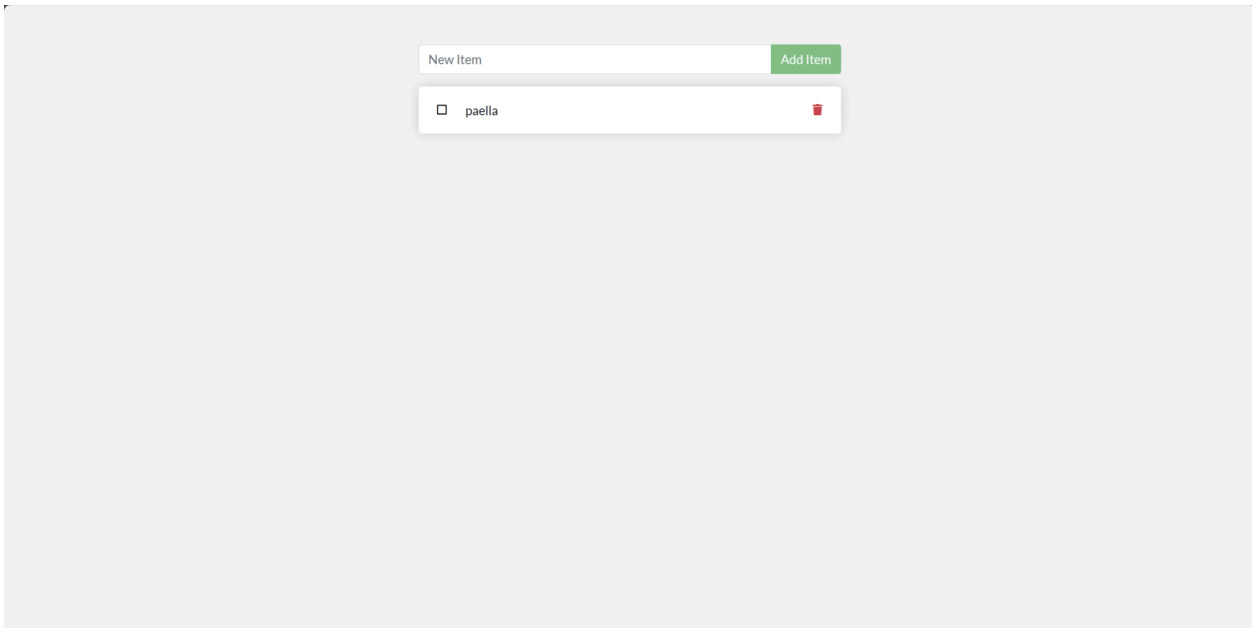
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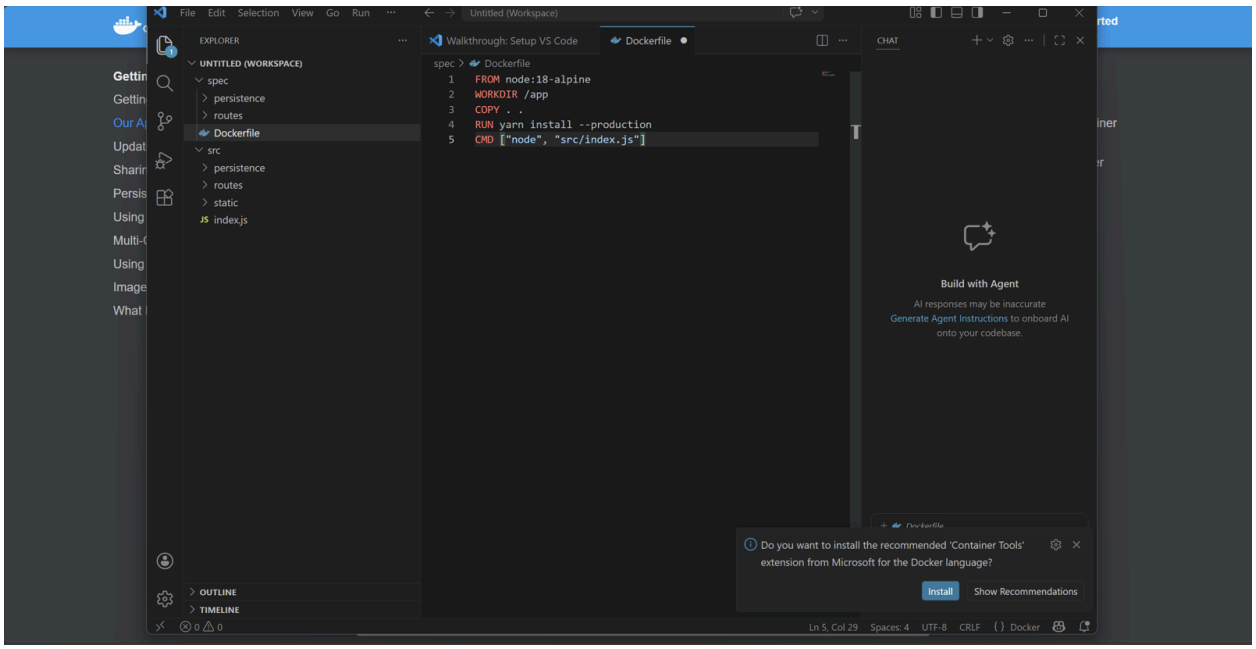


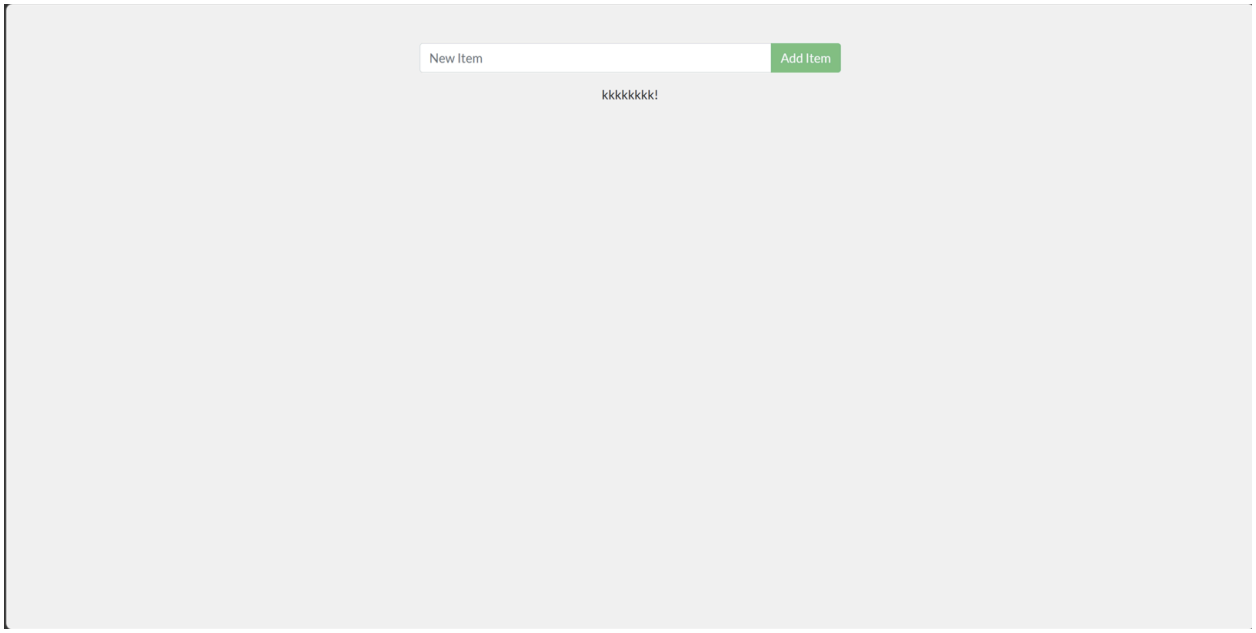


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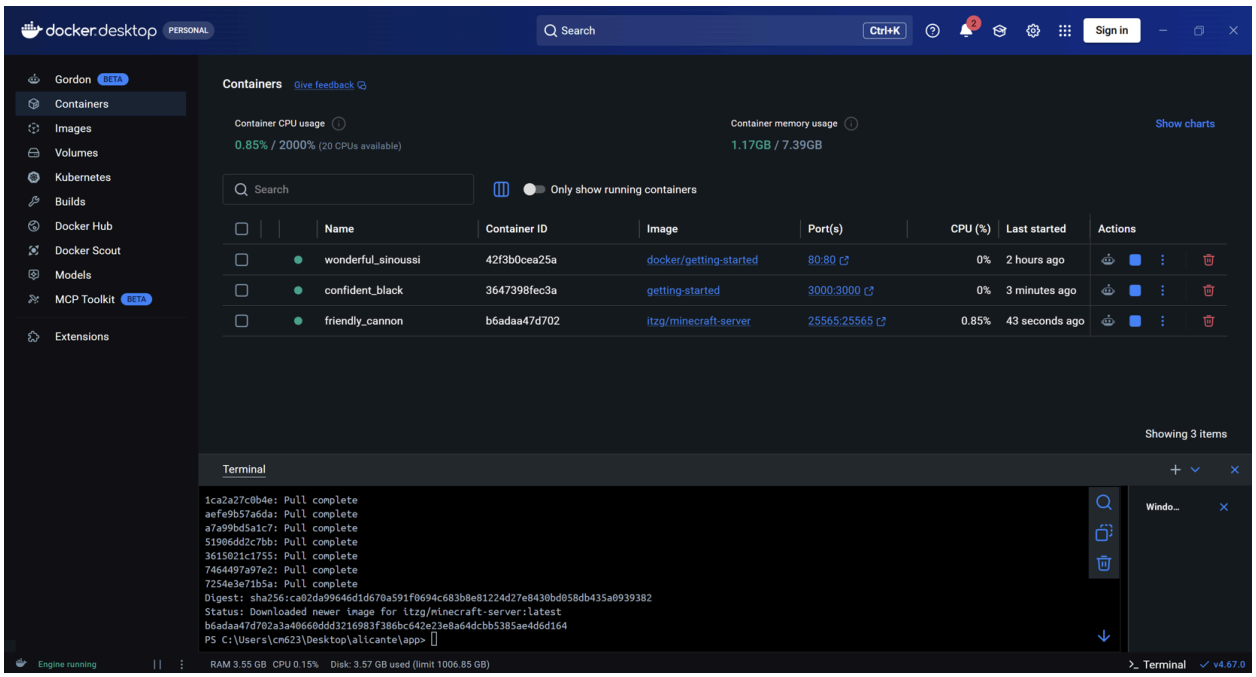


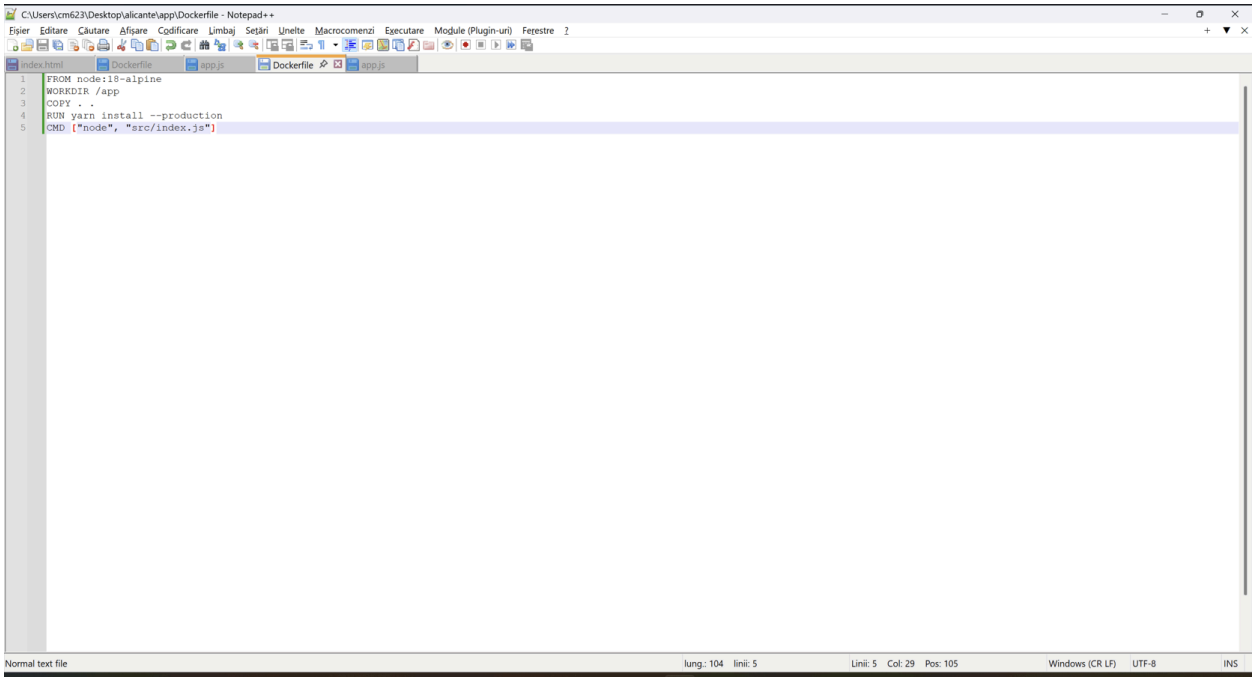
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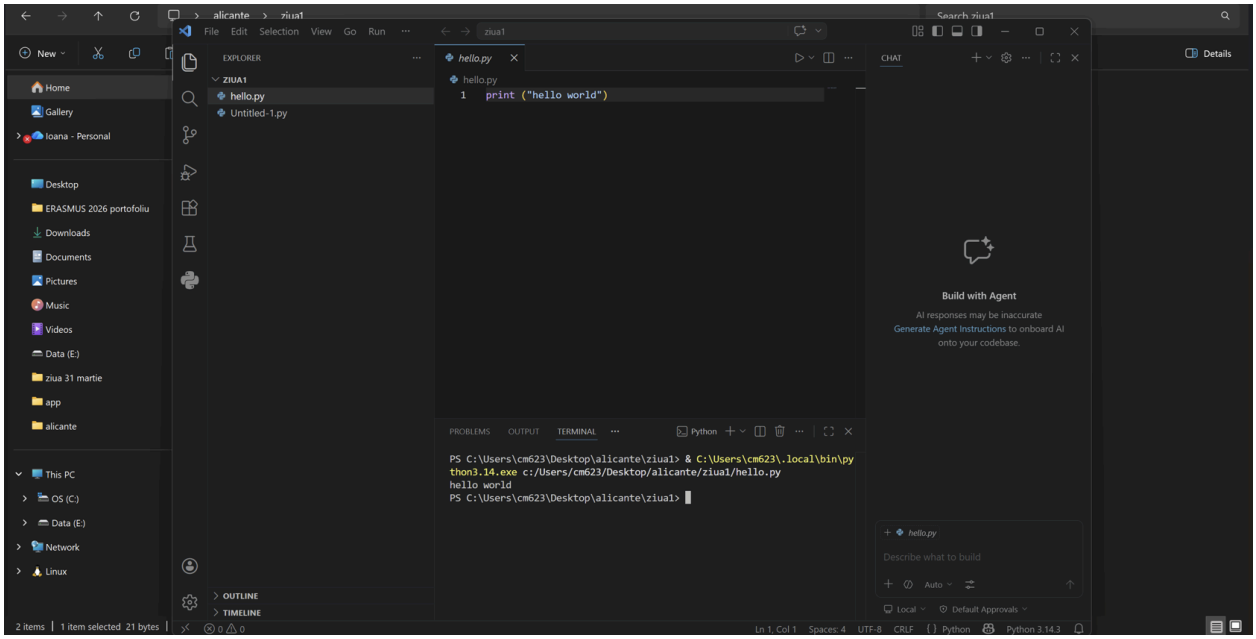
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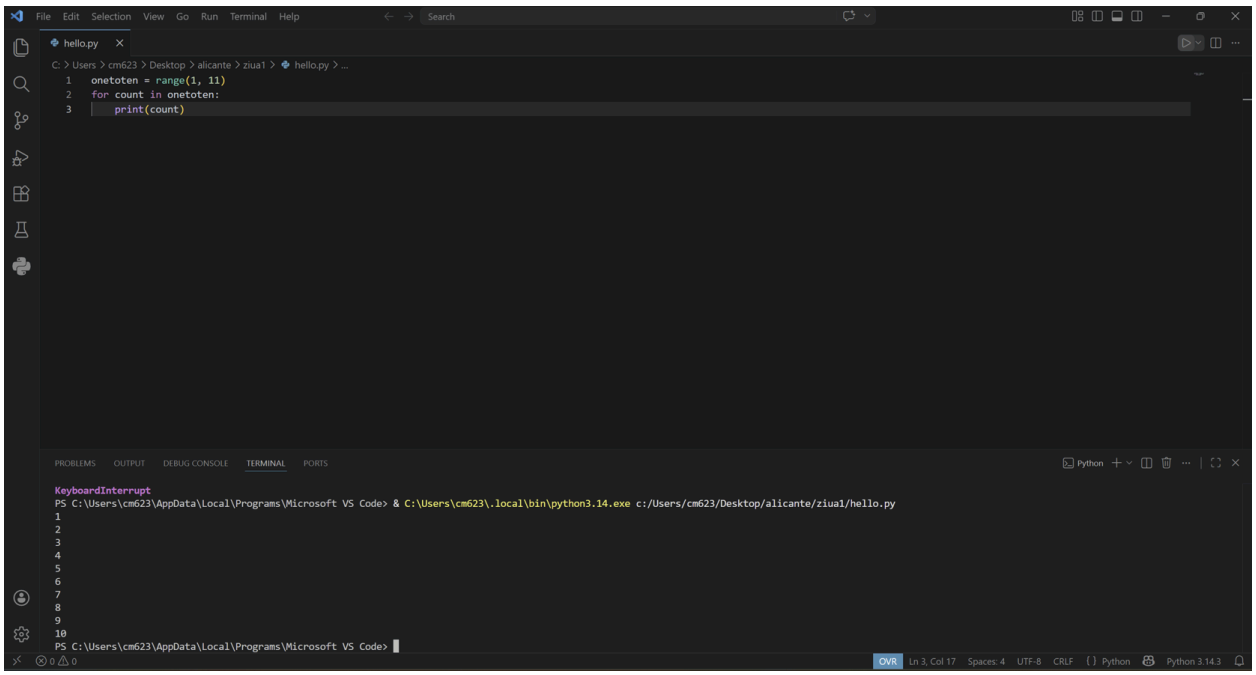


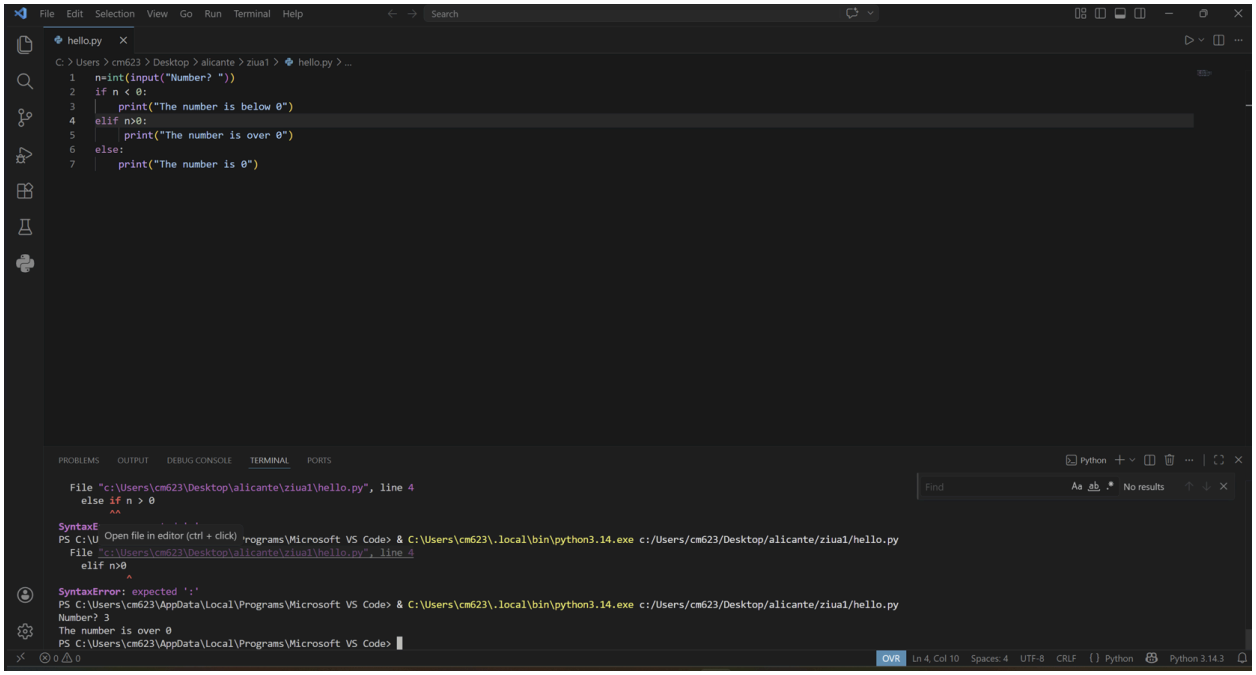
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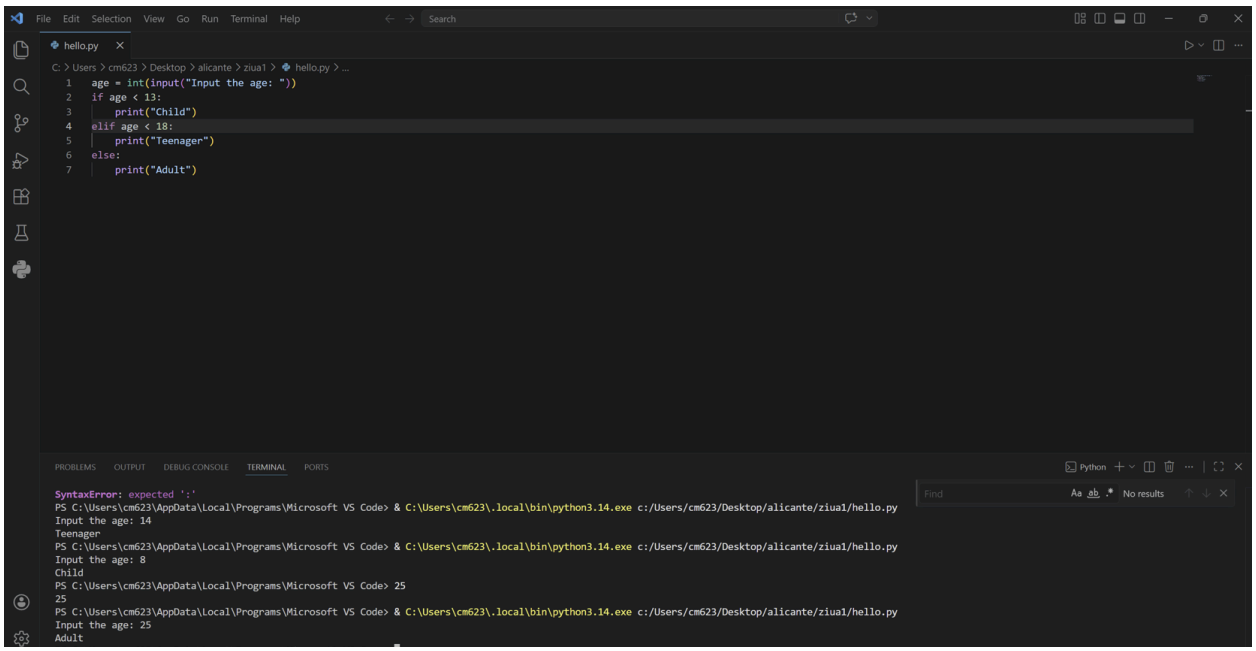


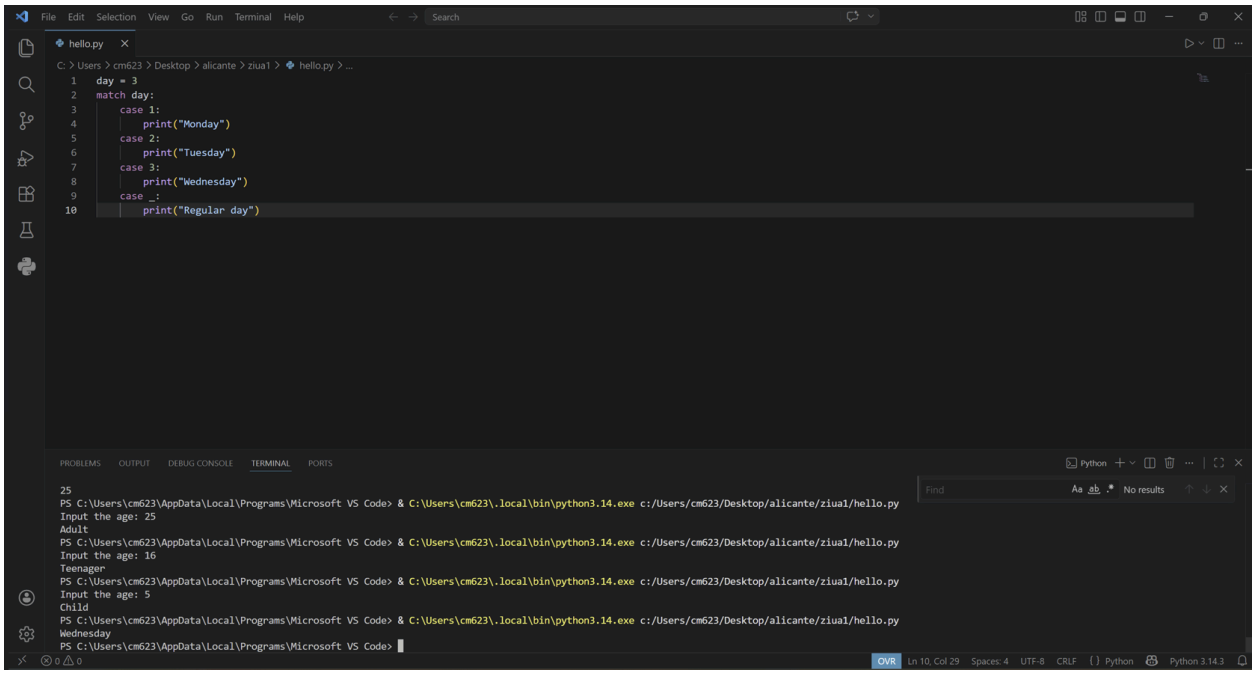
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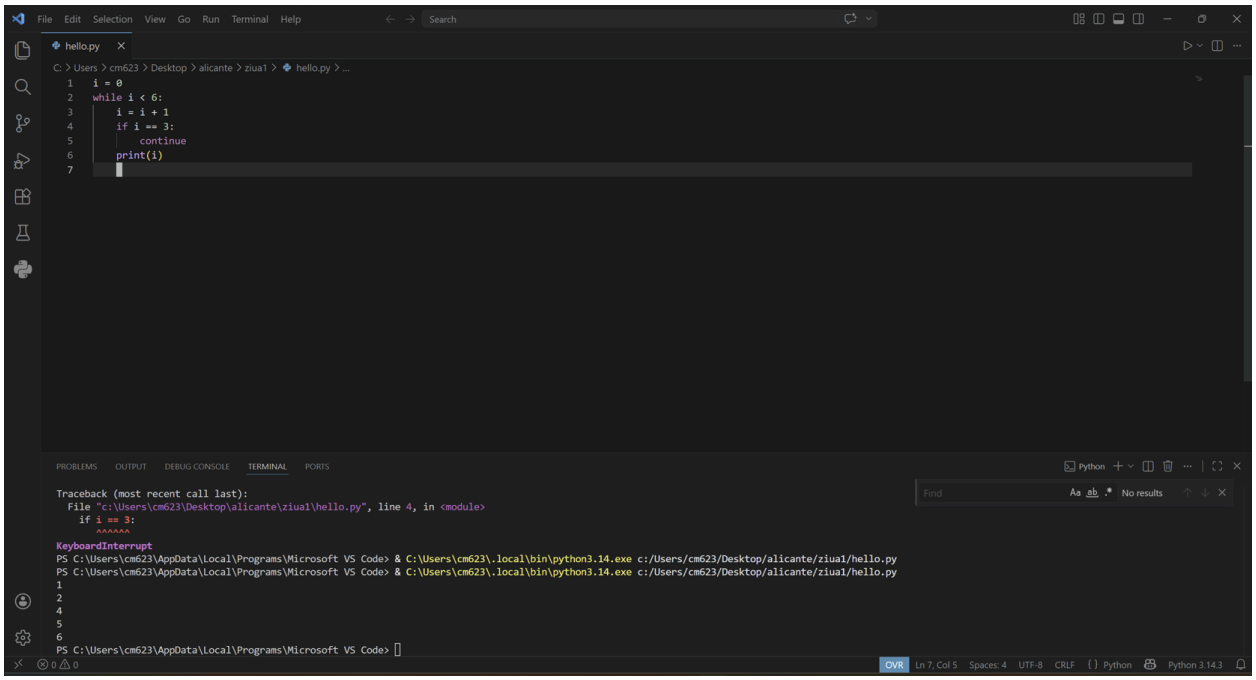


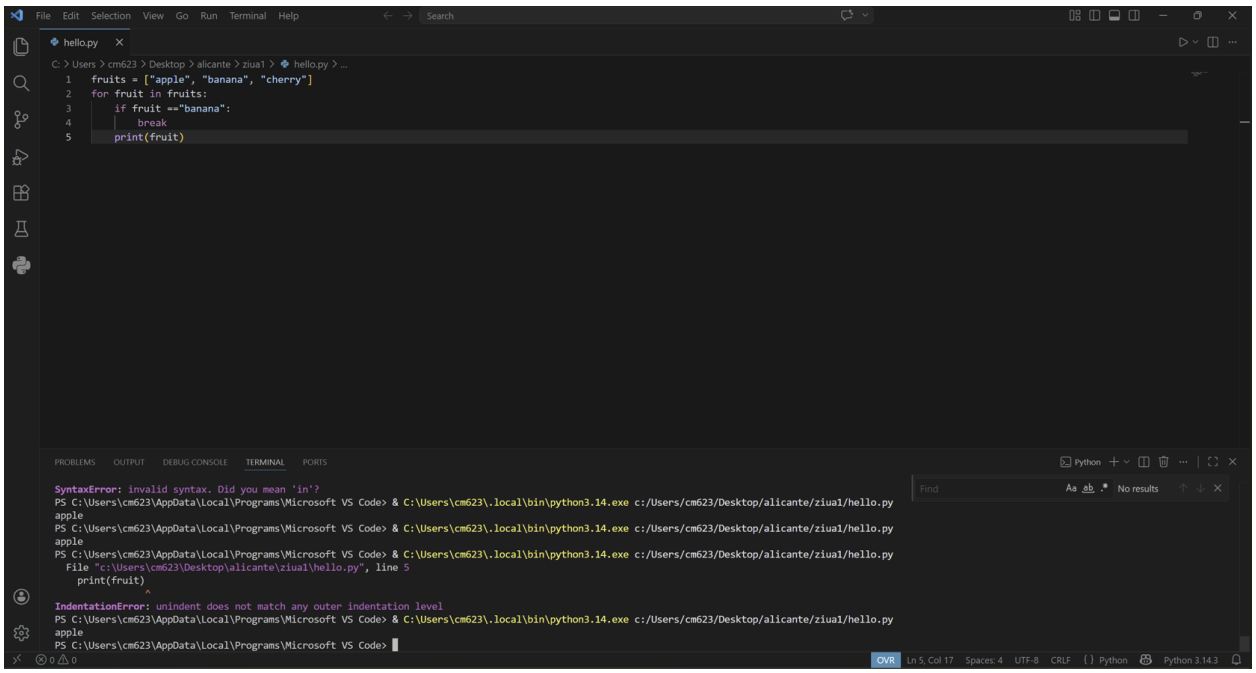
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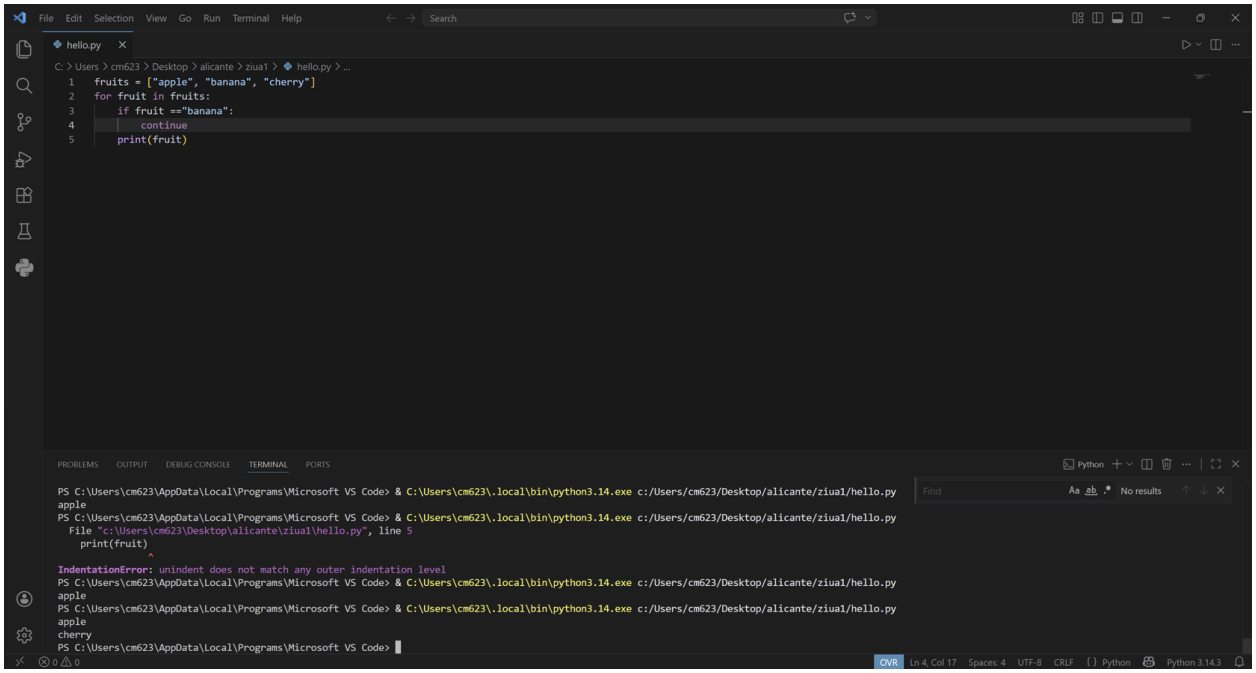


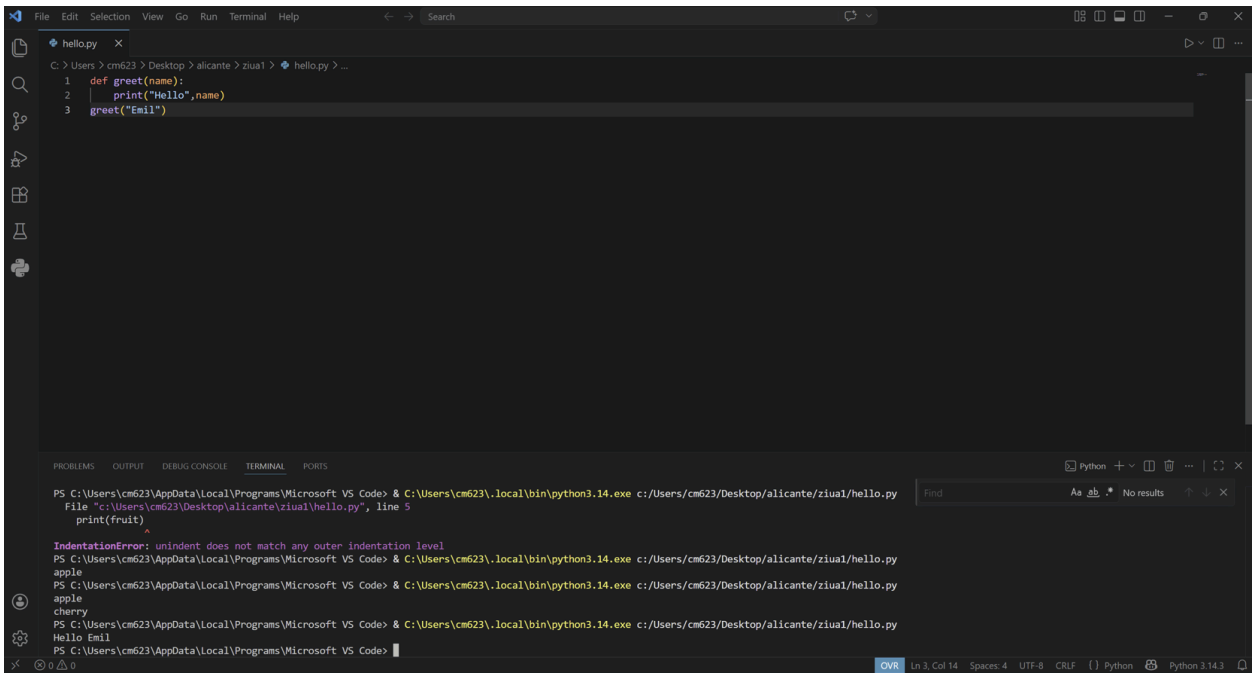
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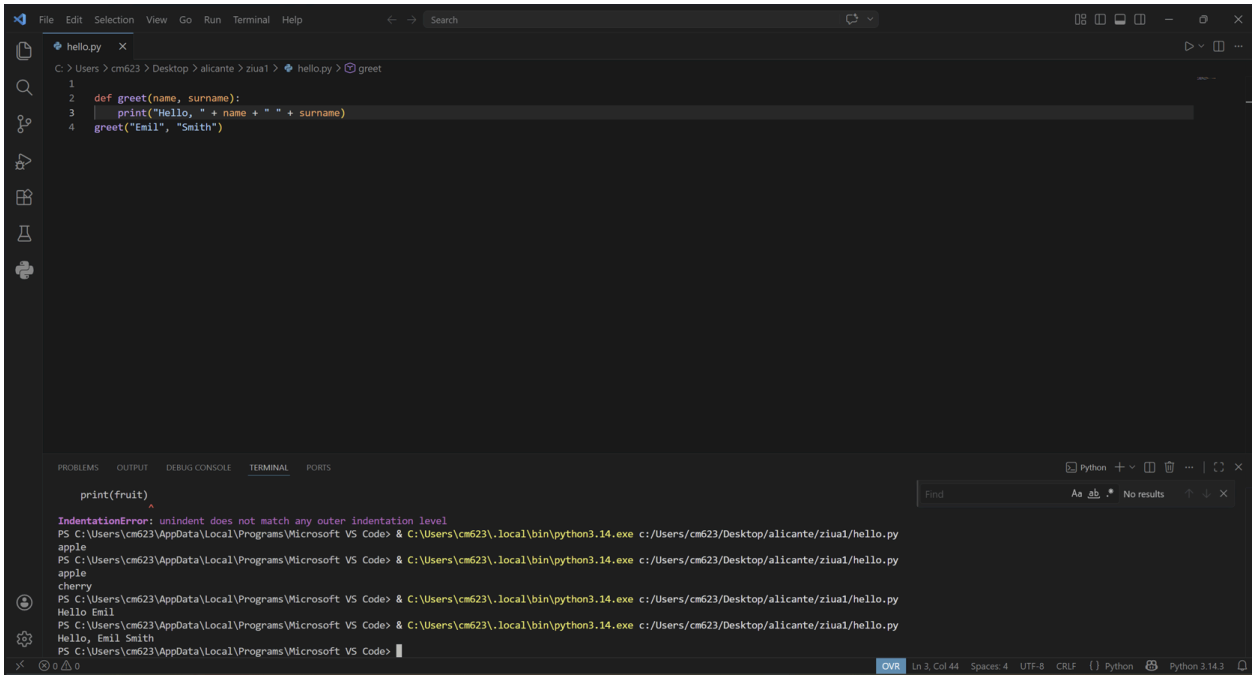


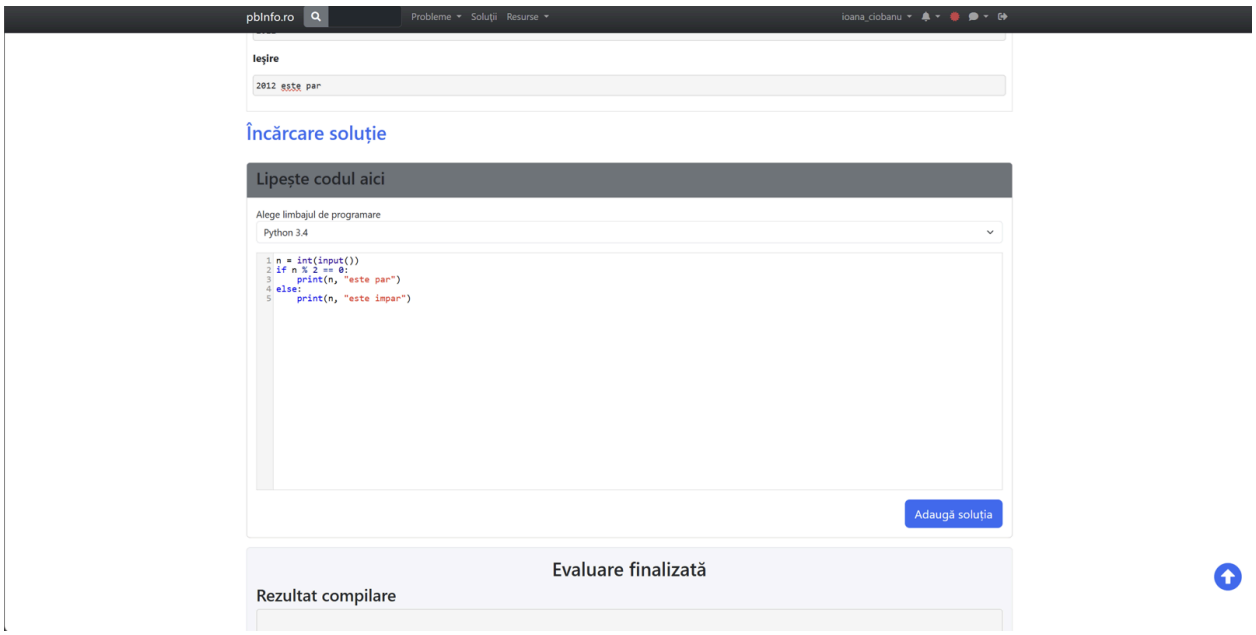


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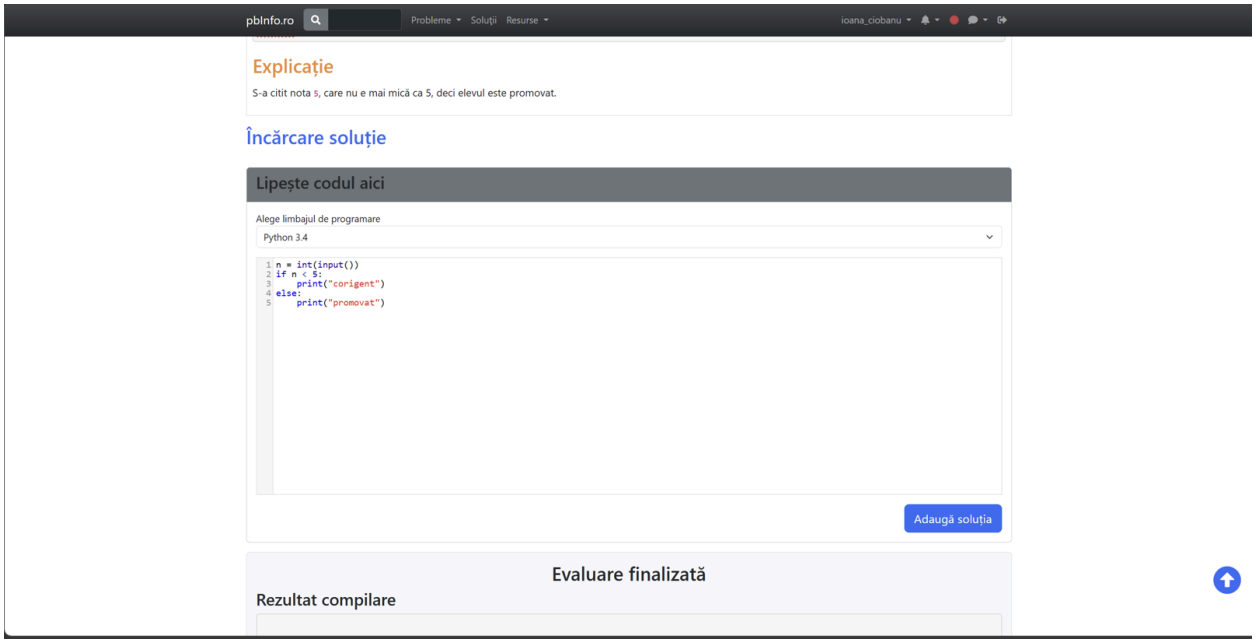


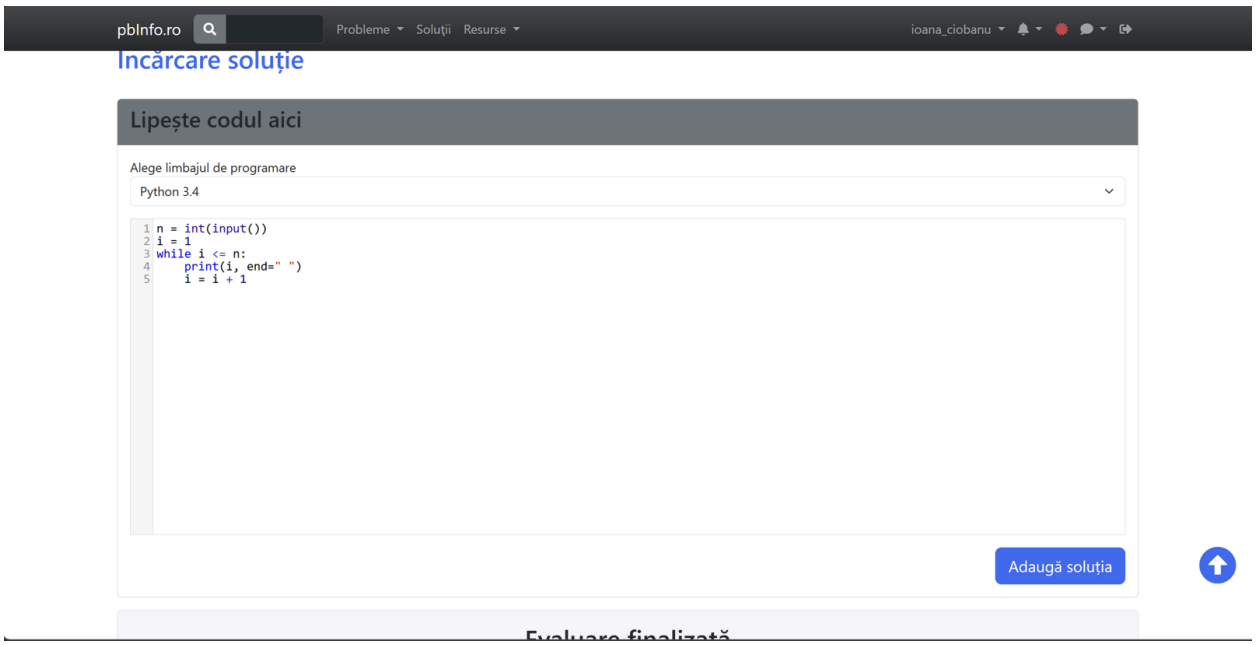
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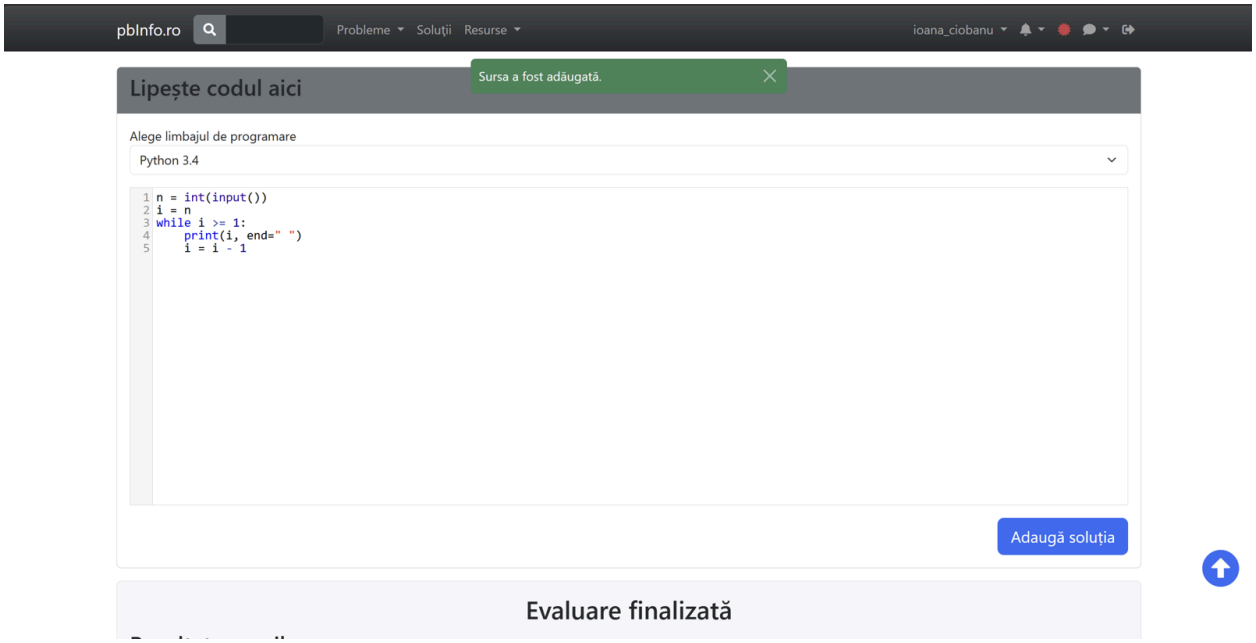


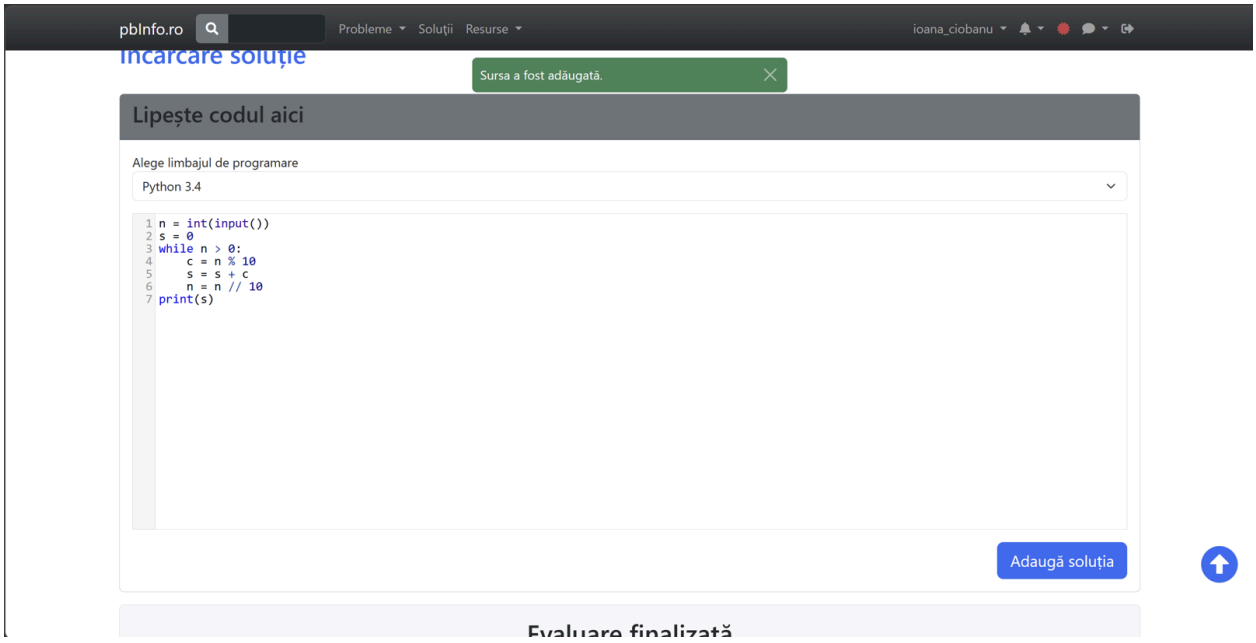


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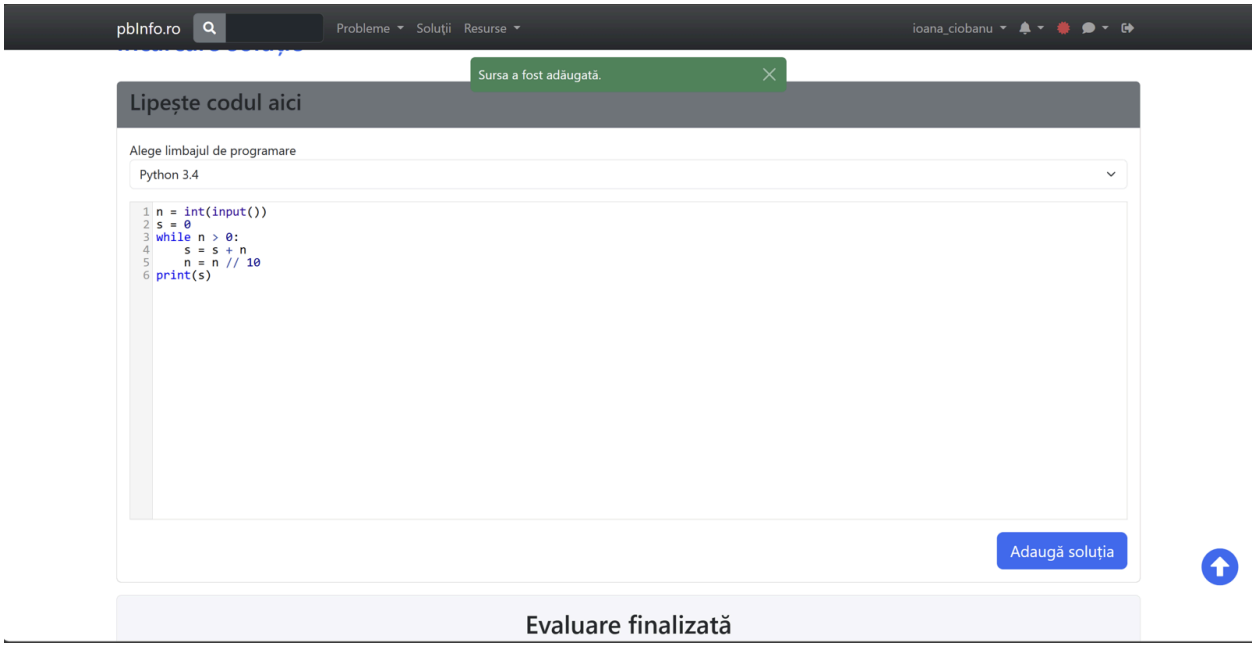
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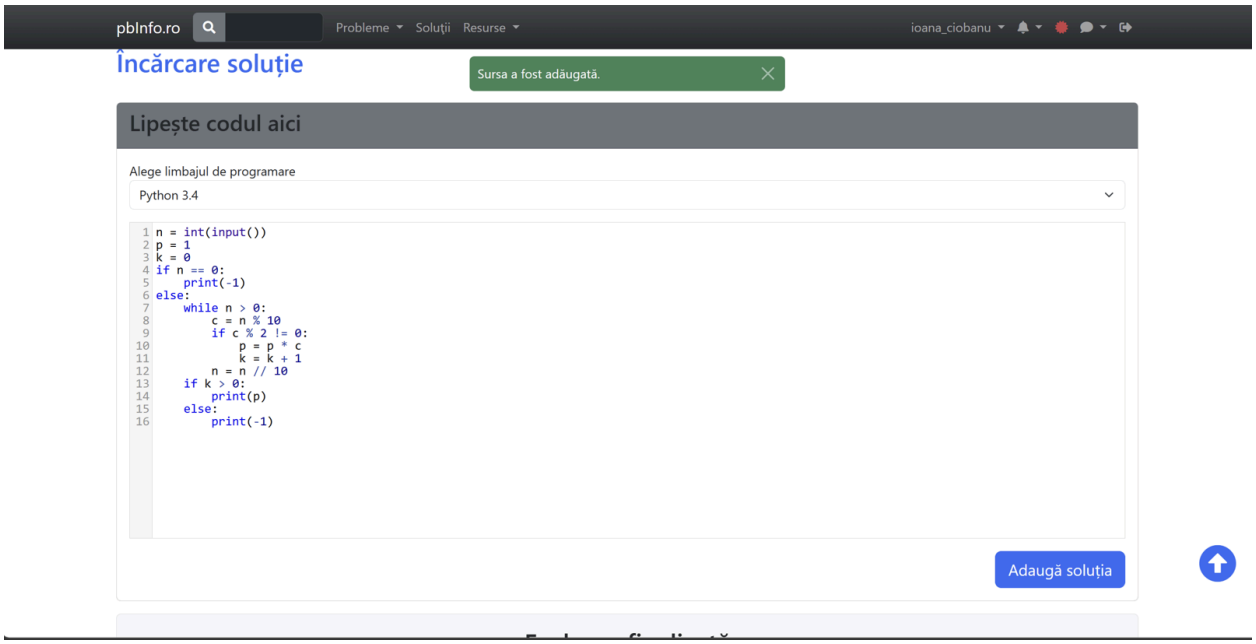




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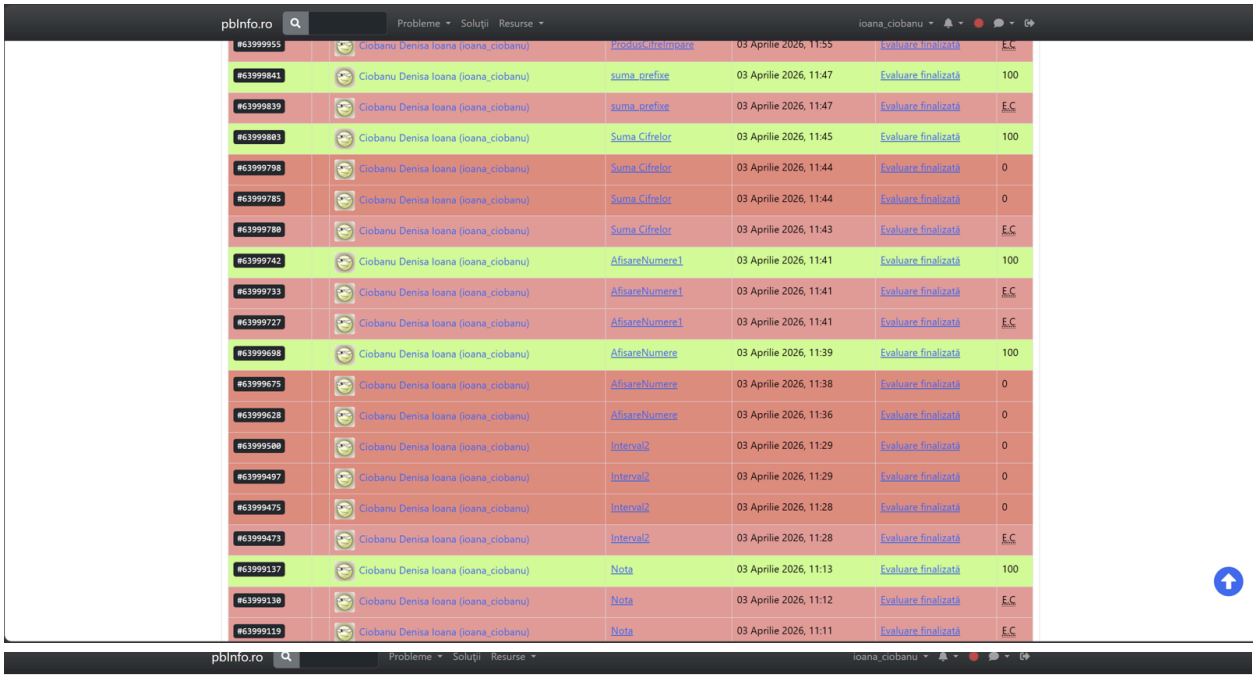


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Soluții trimise

2029 soluții respectă criteriile.

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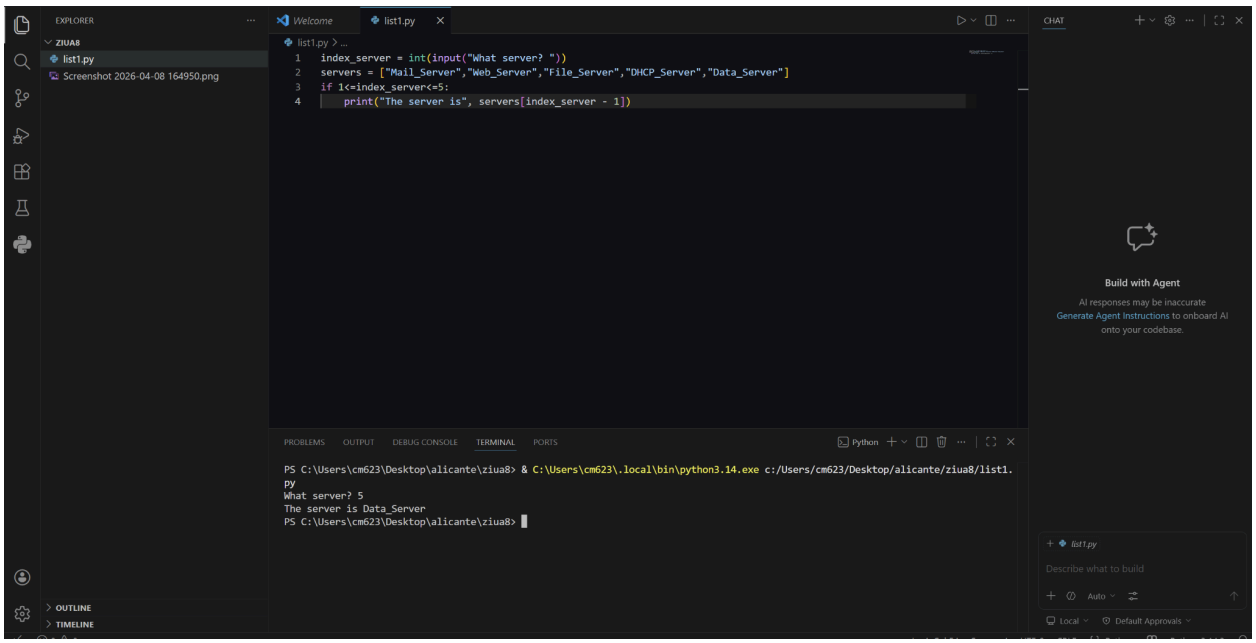
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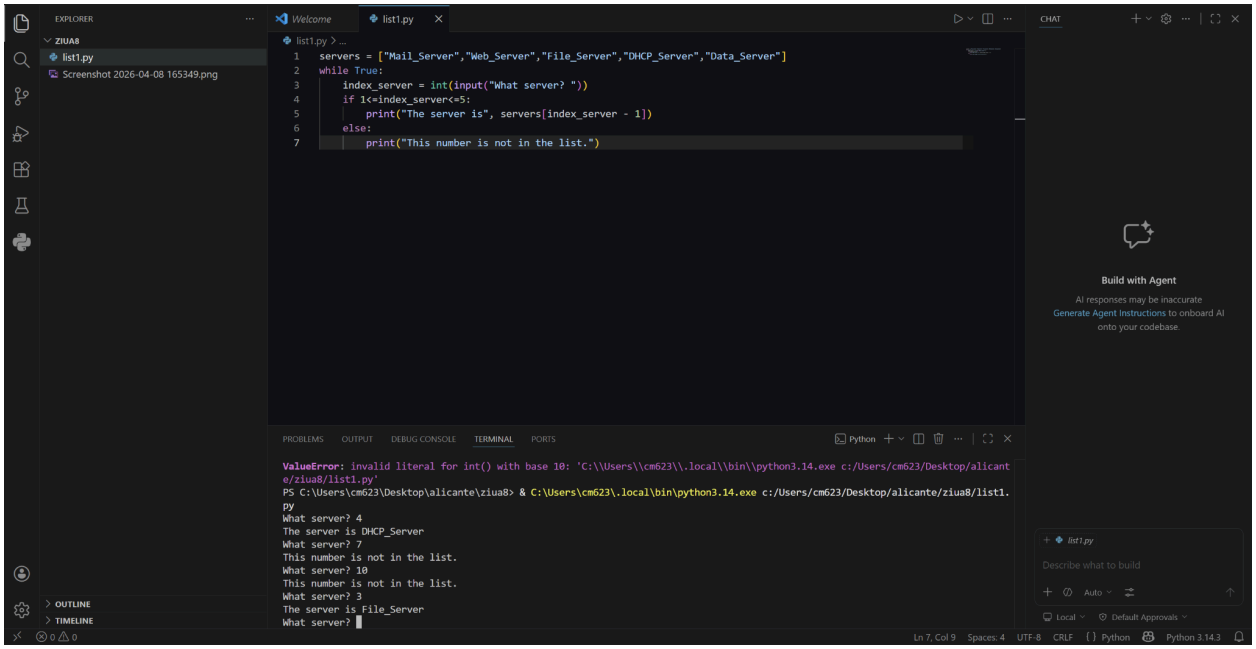
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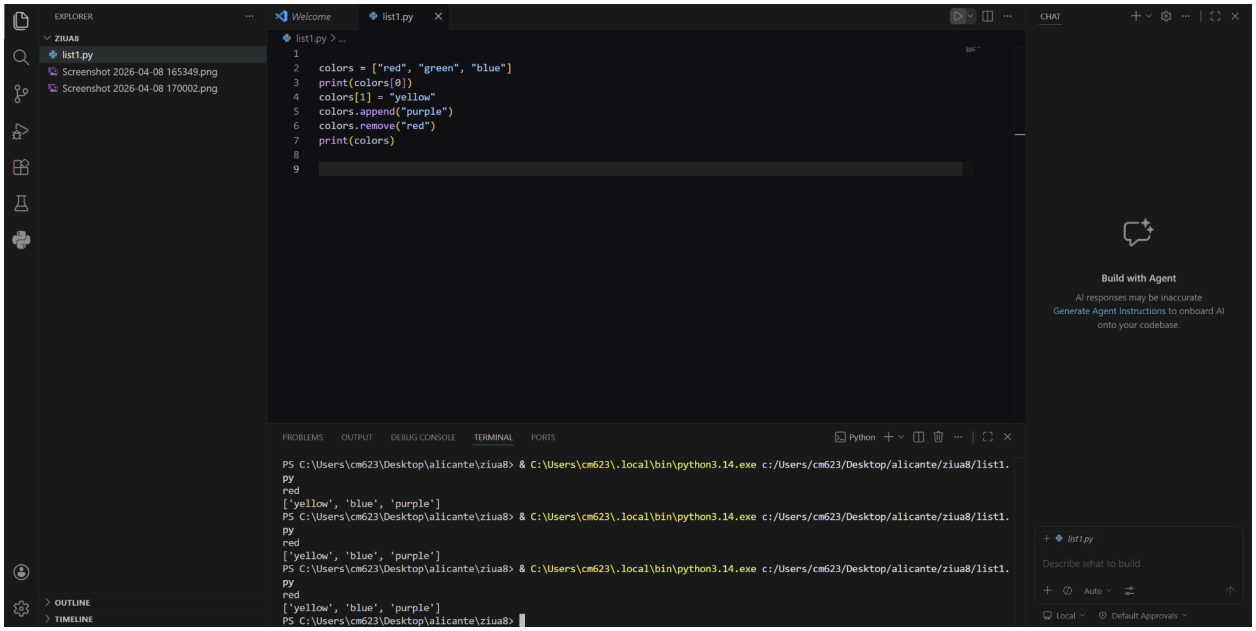


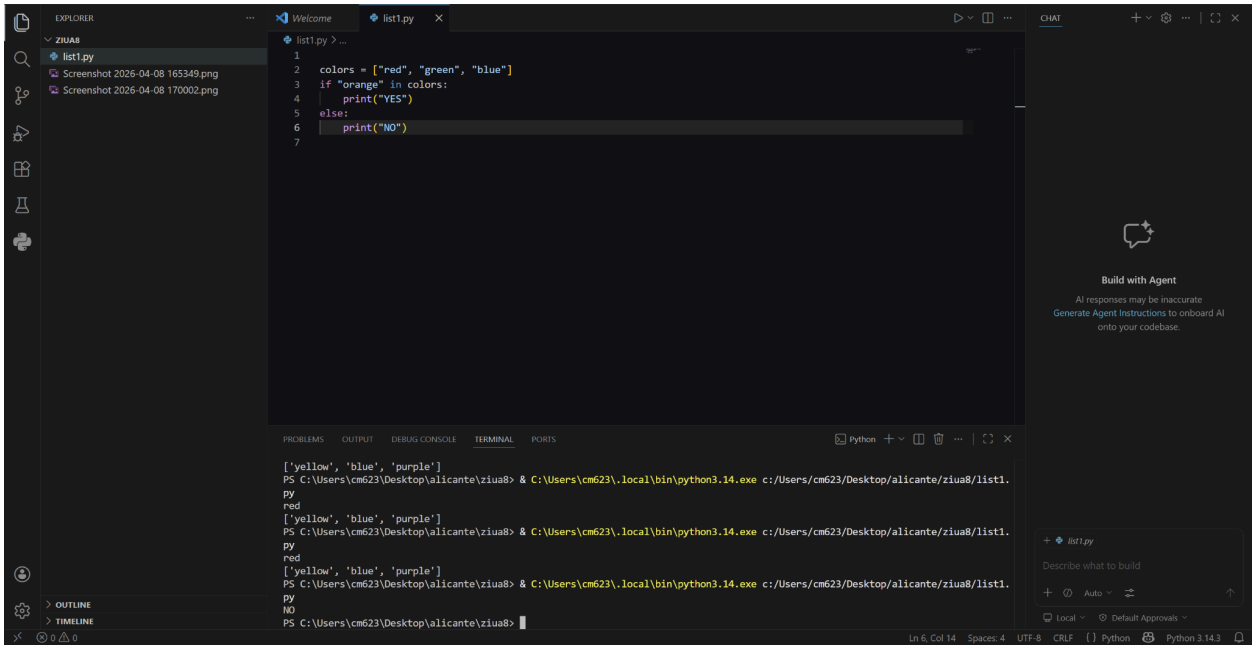


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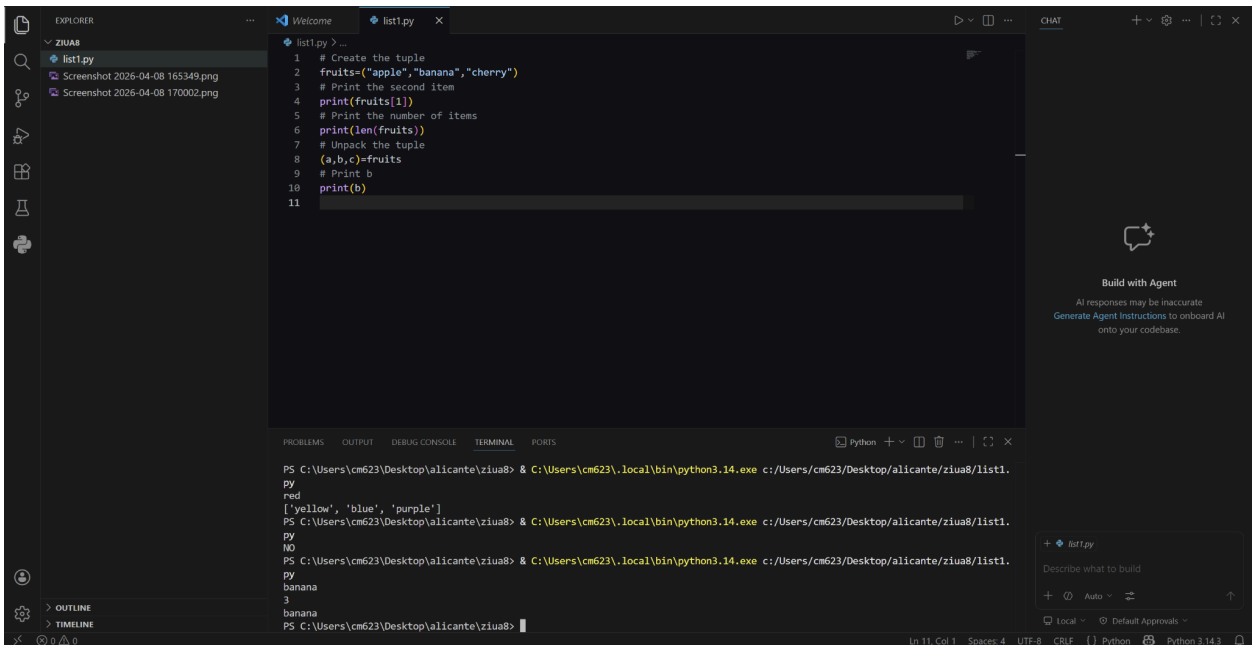


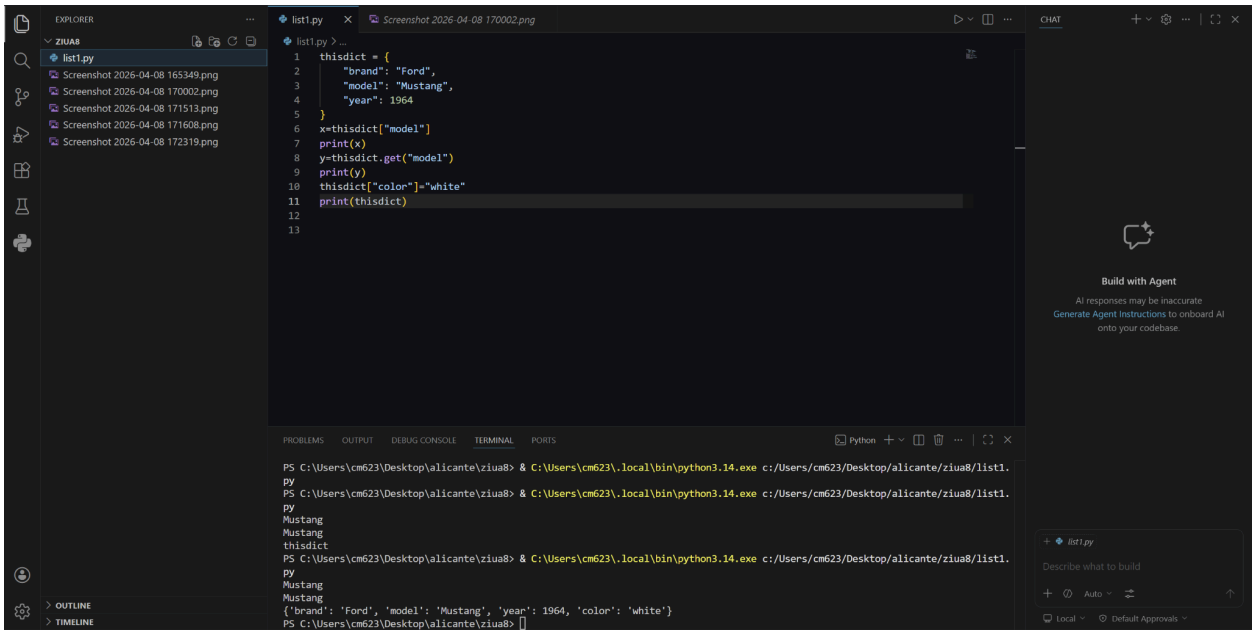
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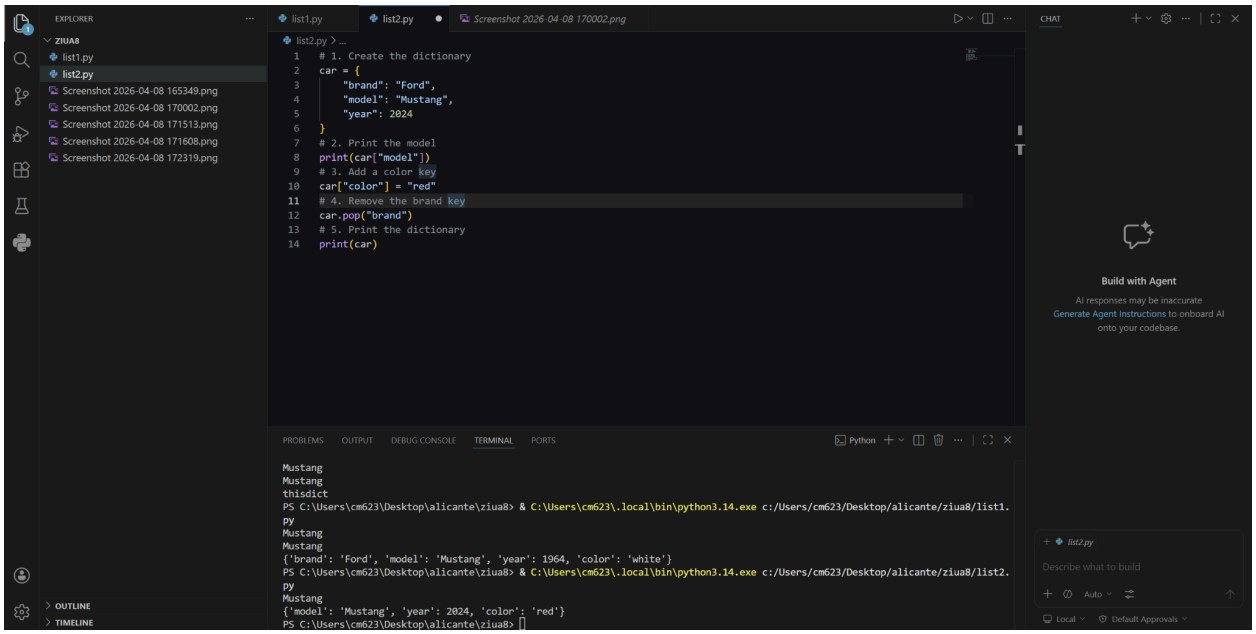


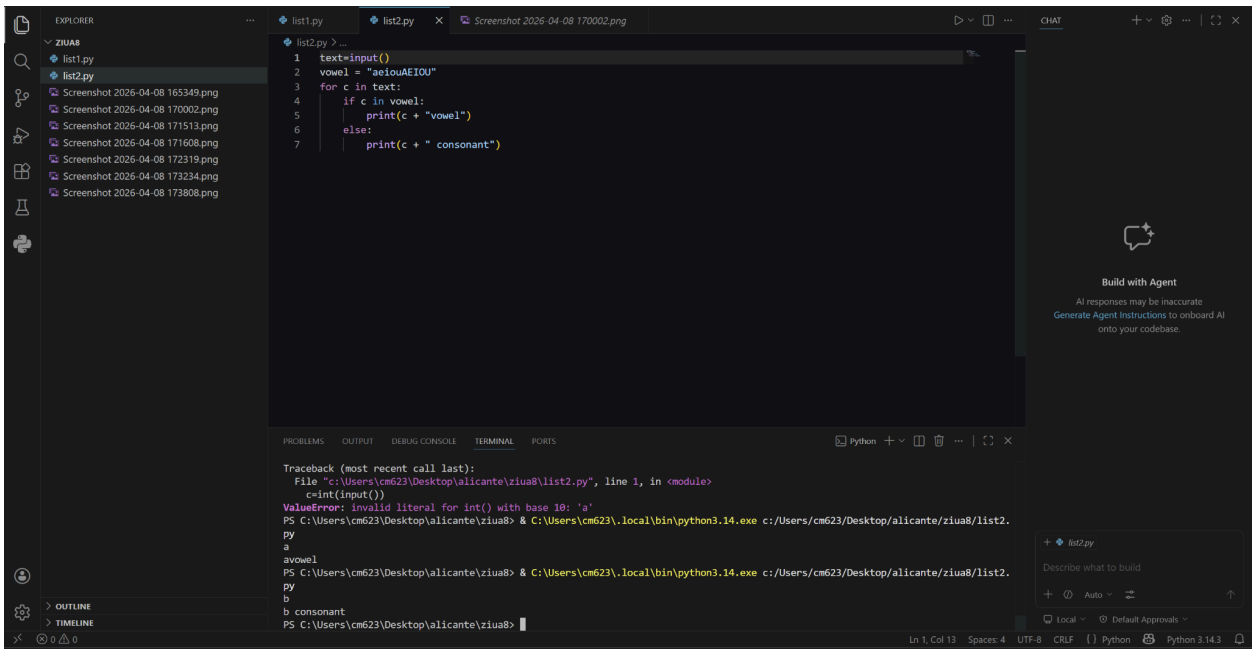
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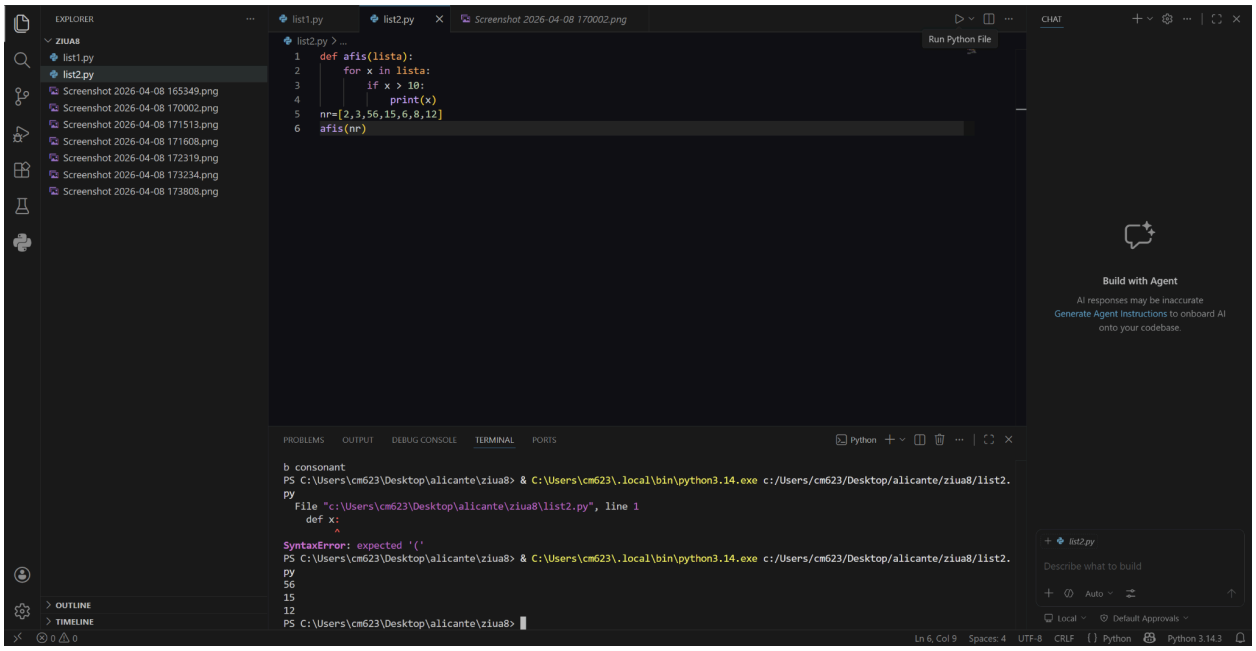


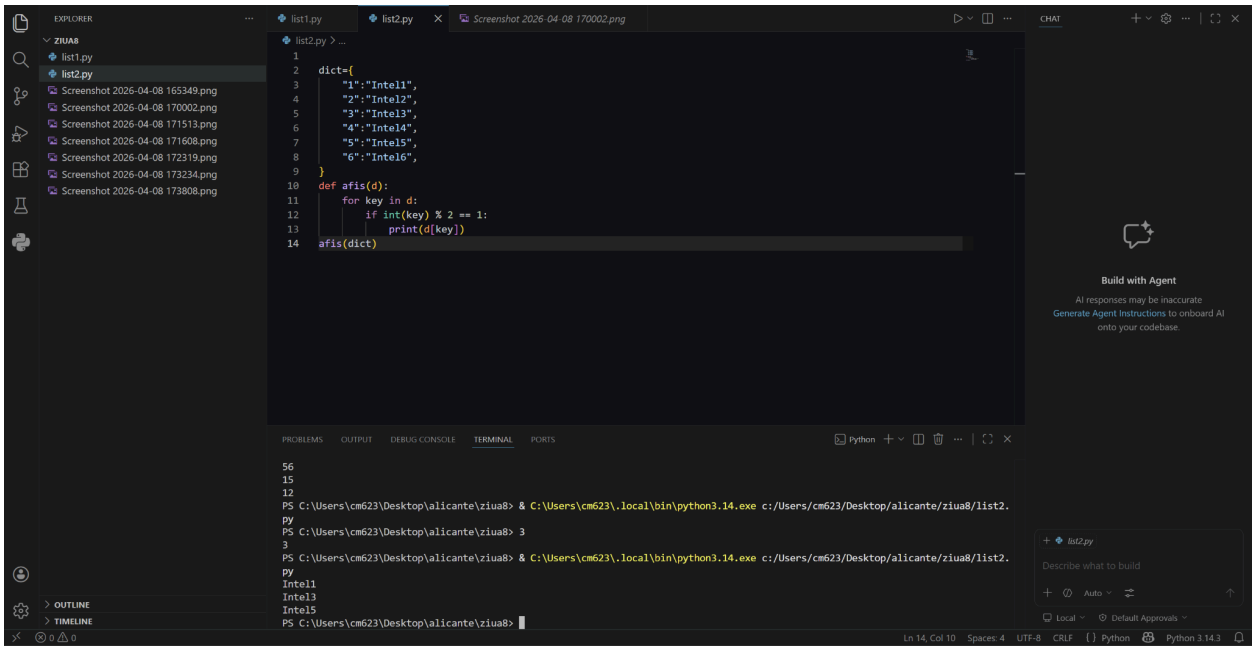
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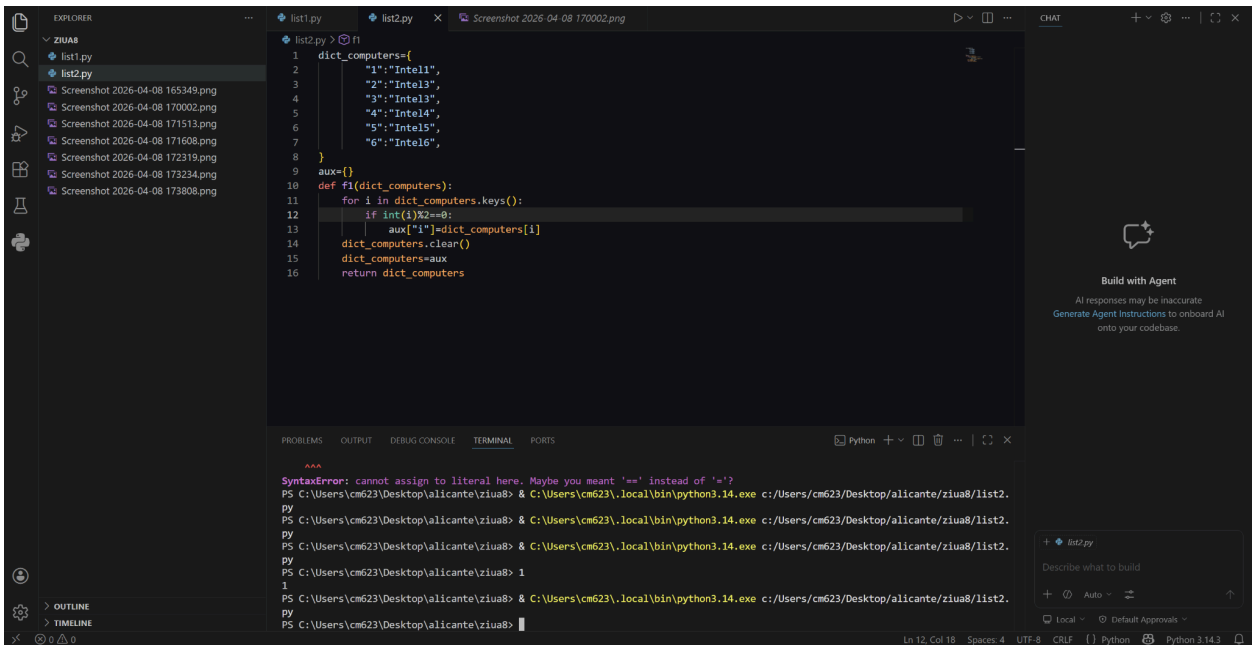


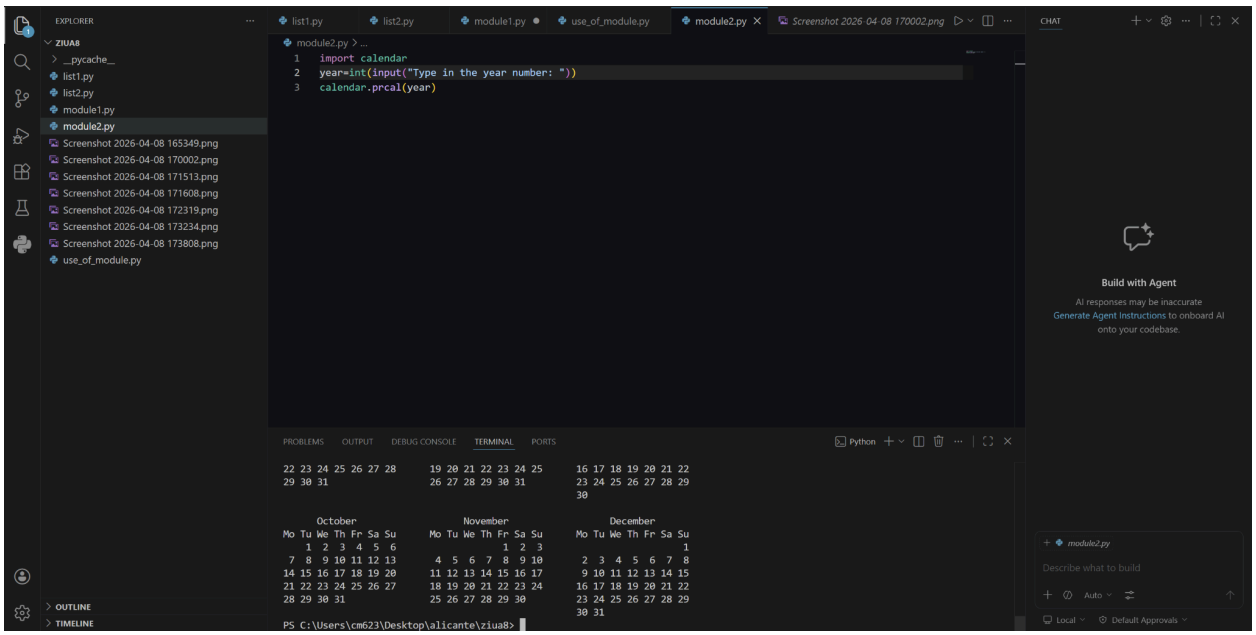


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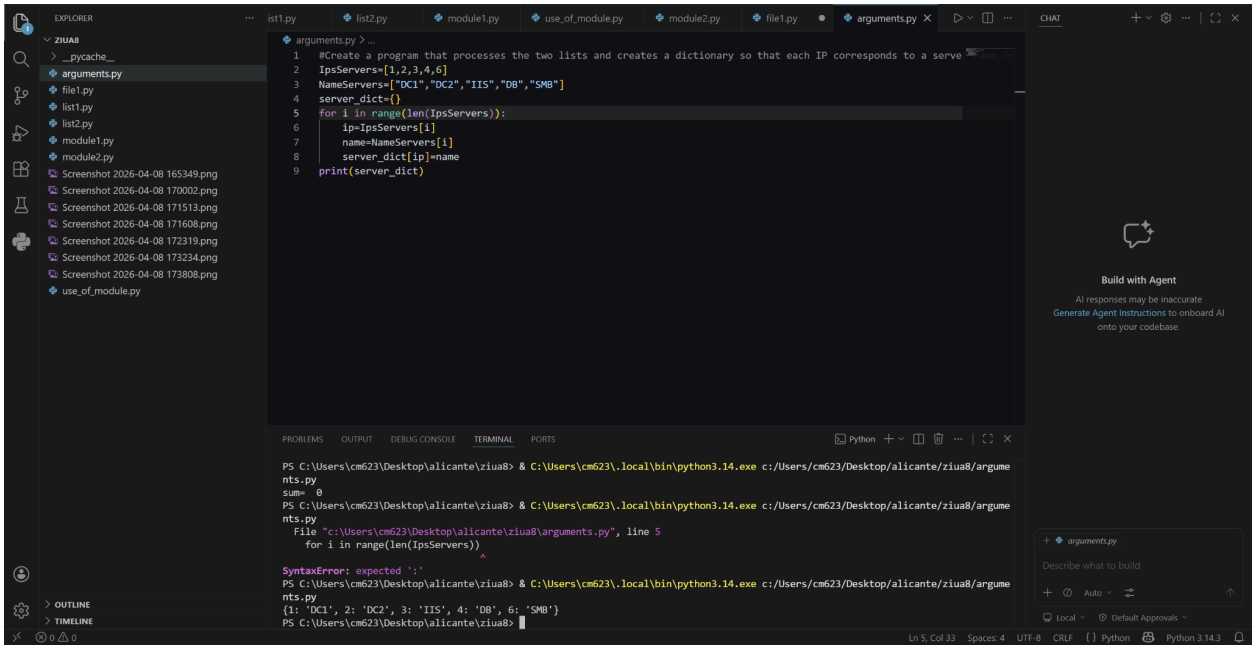


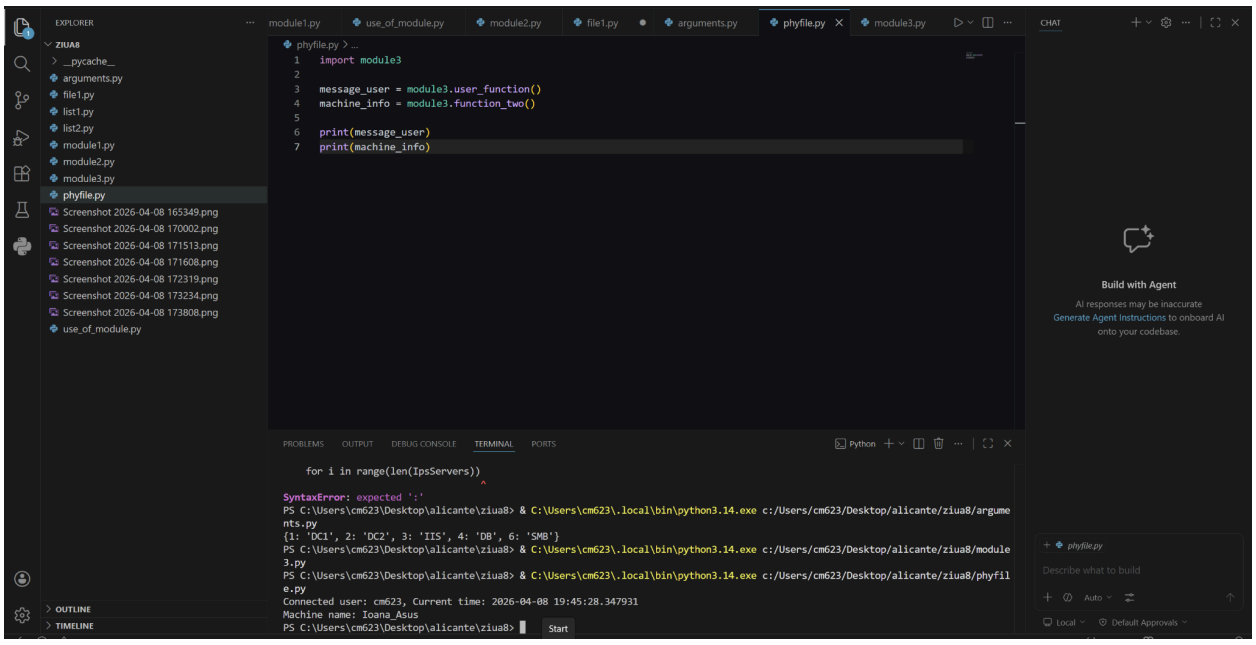
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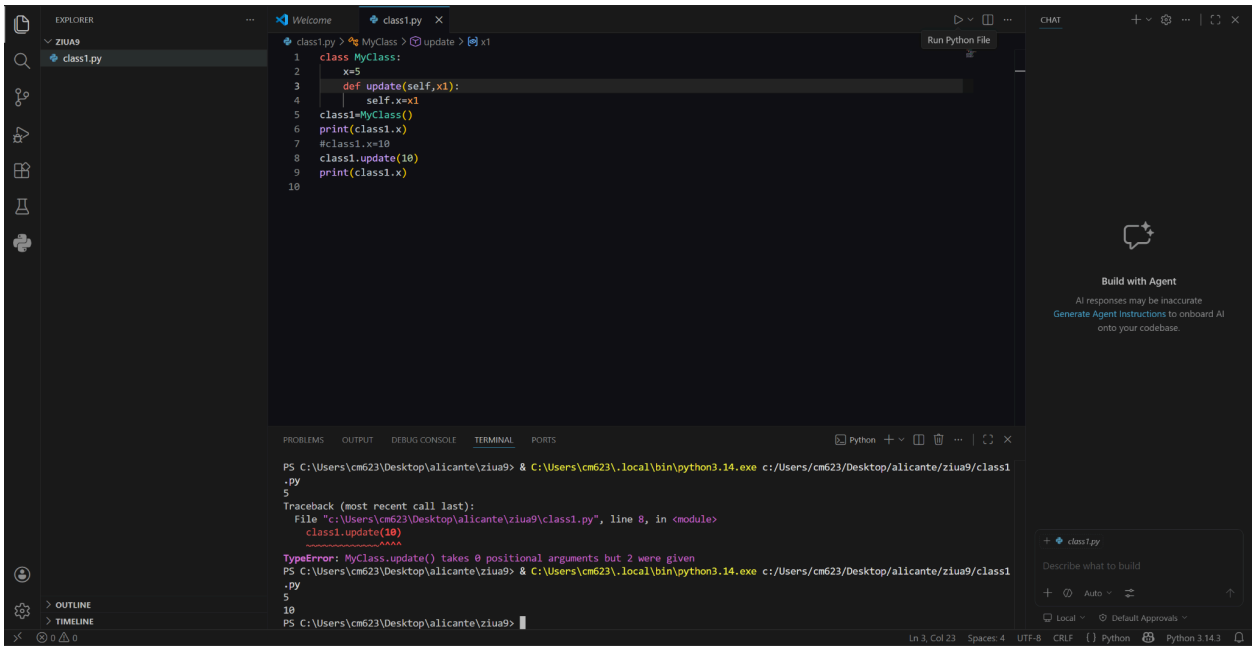


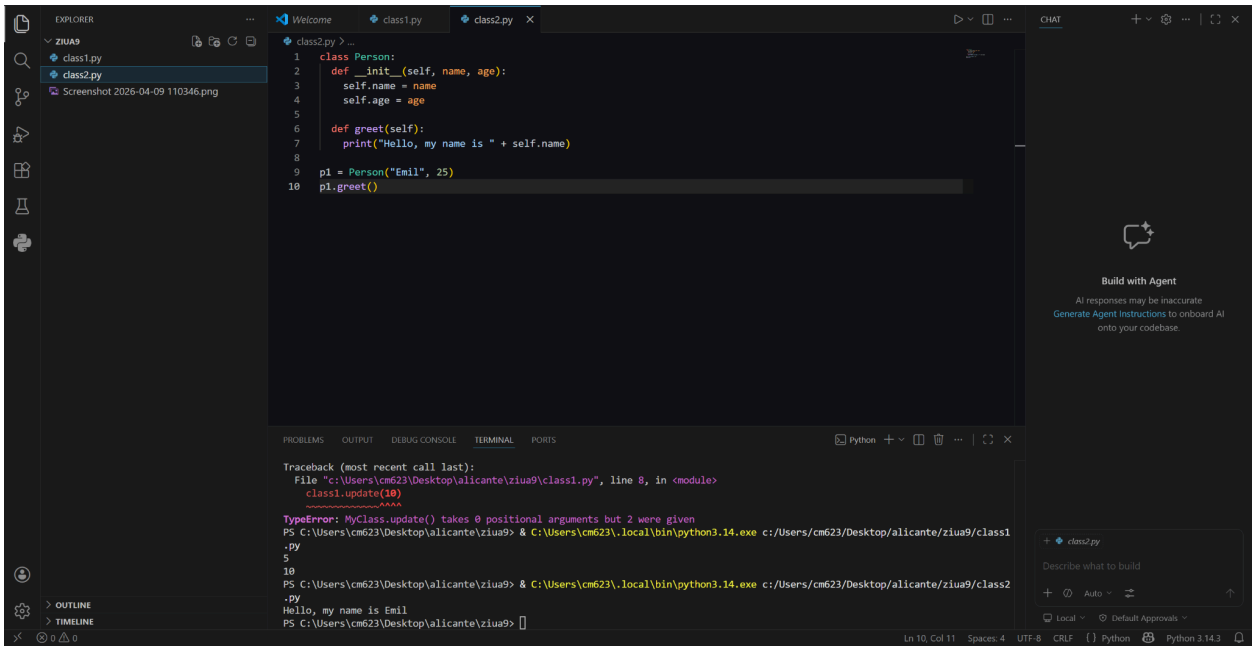


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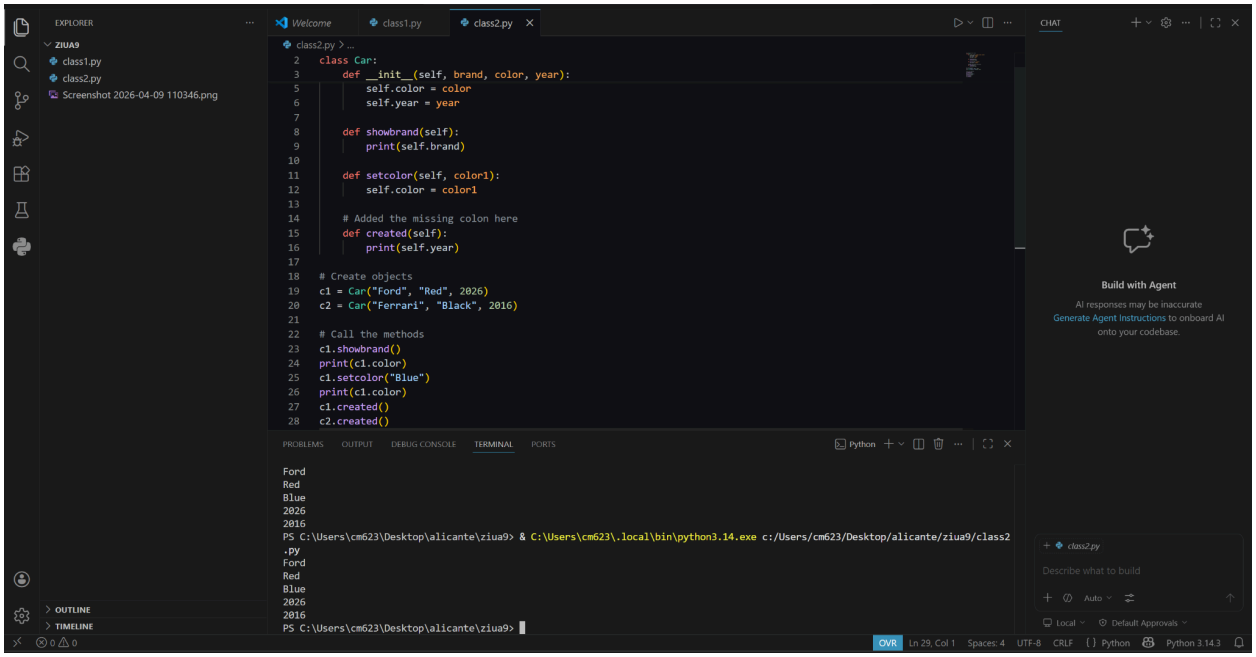


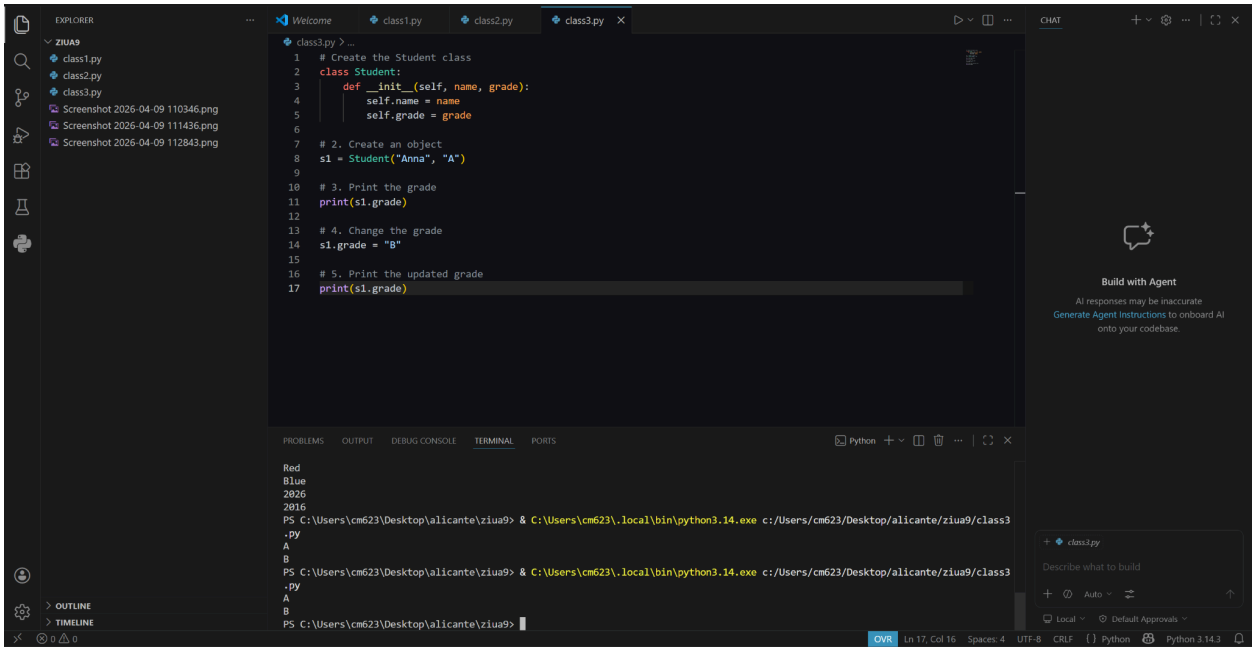


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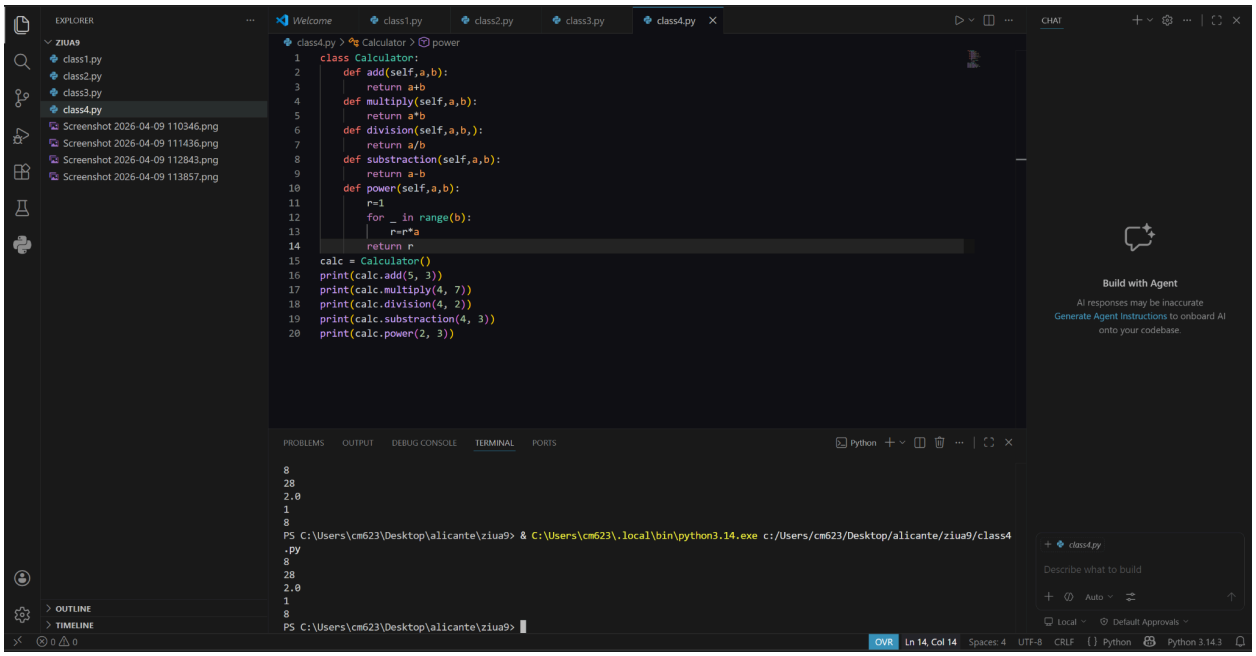


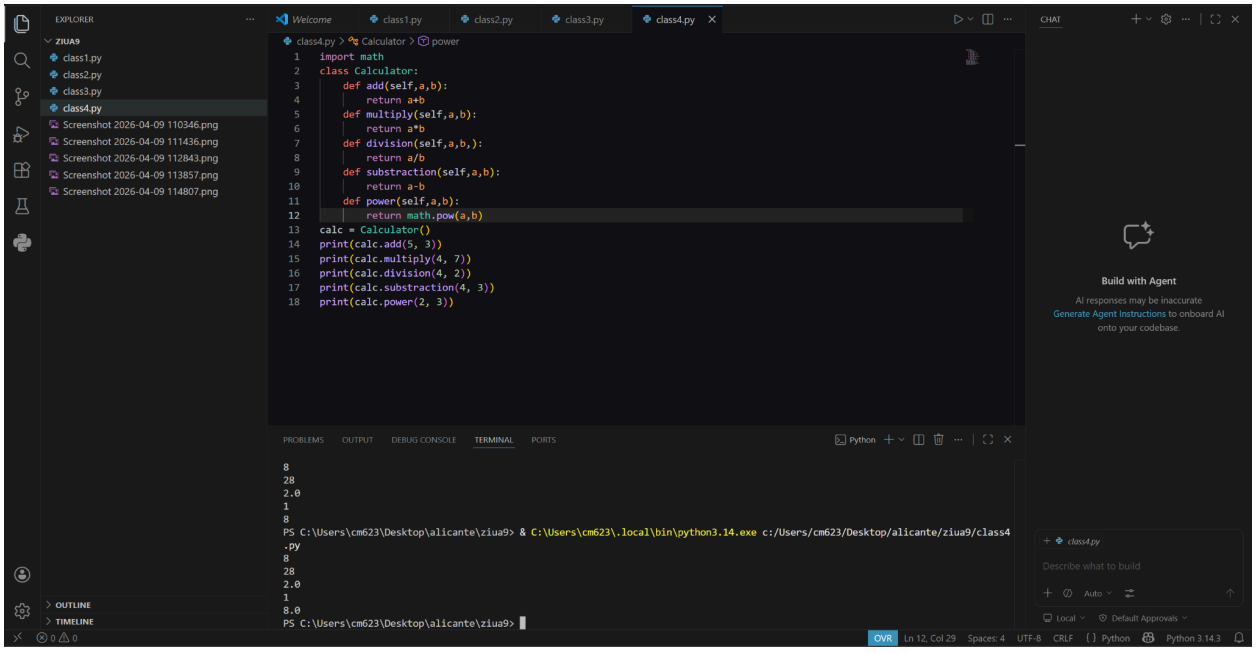
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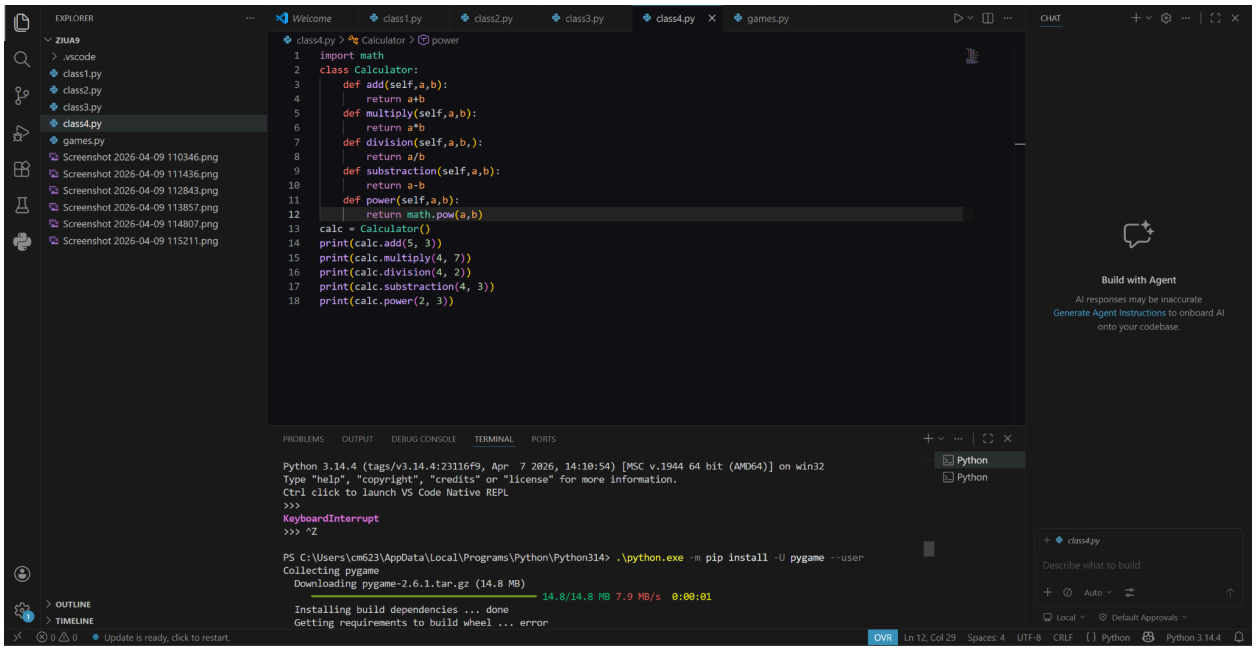


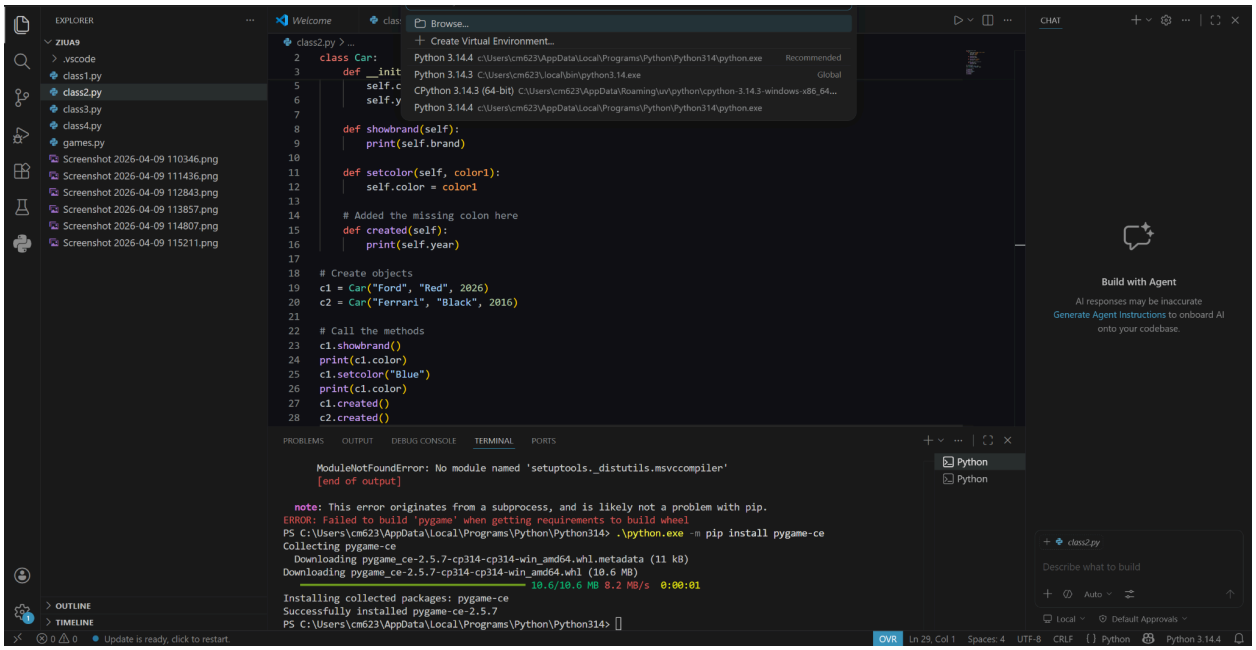


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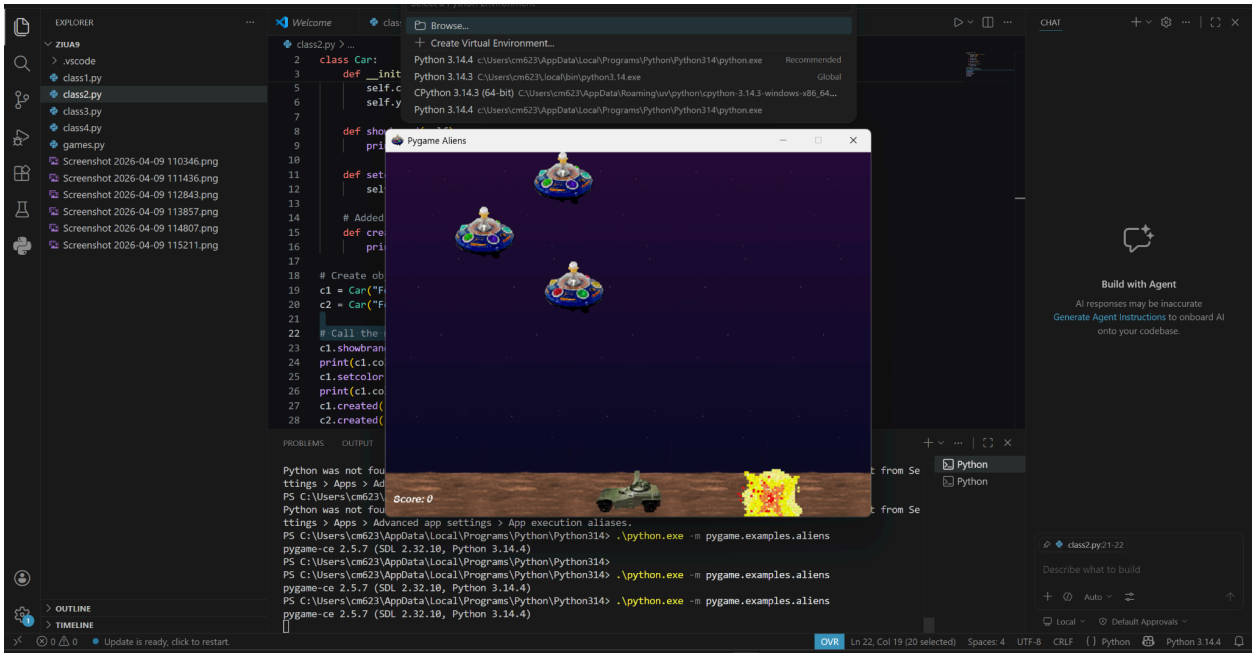


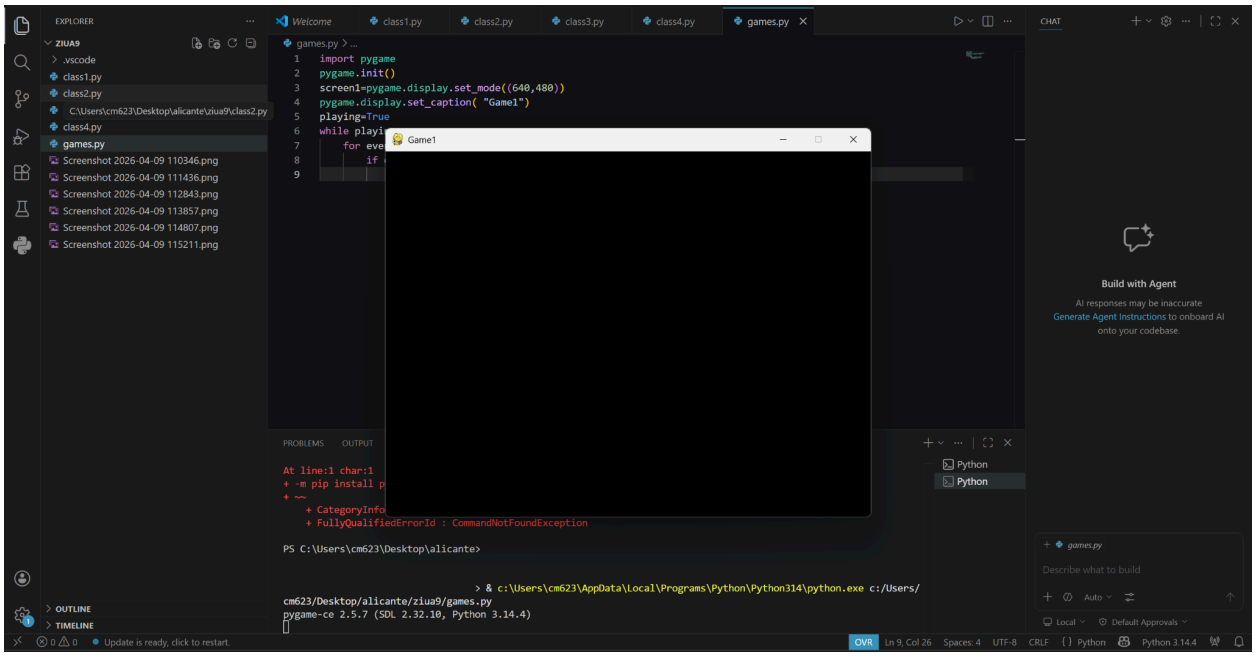
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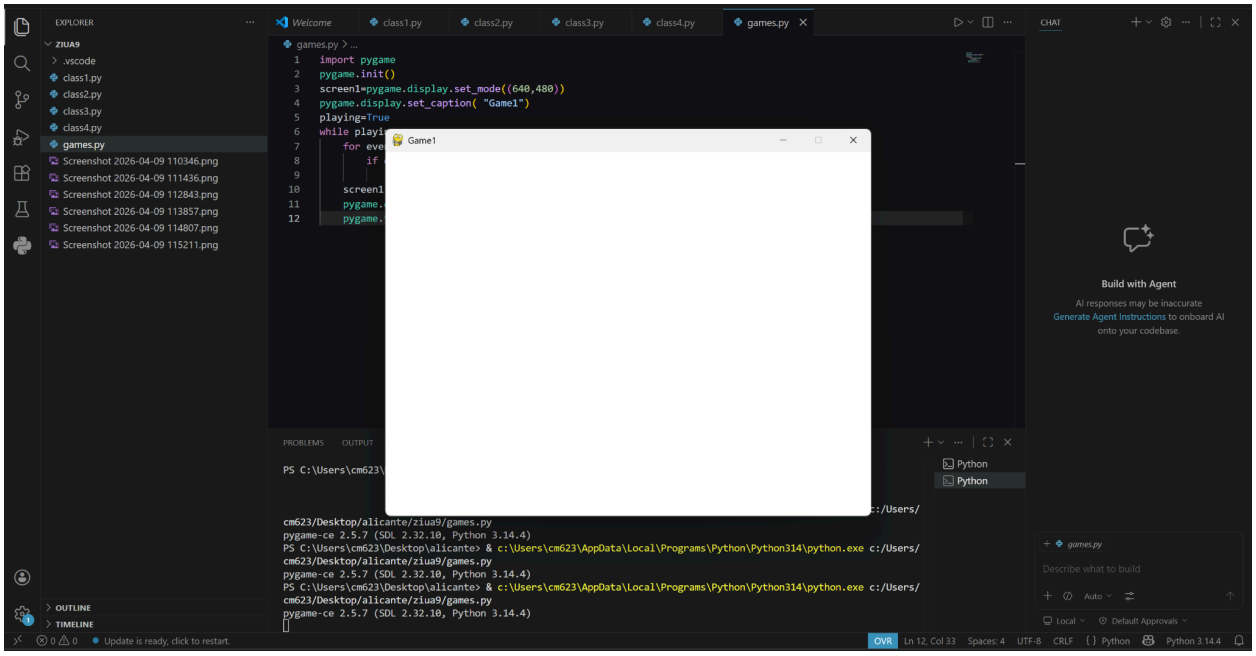


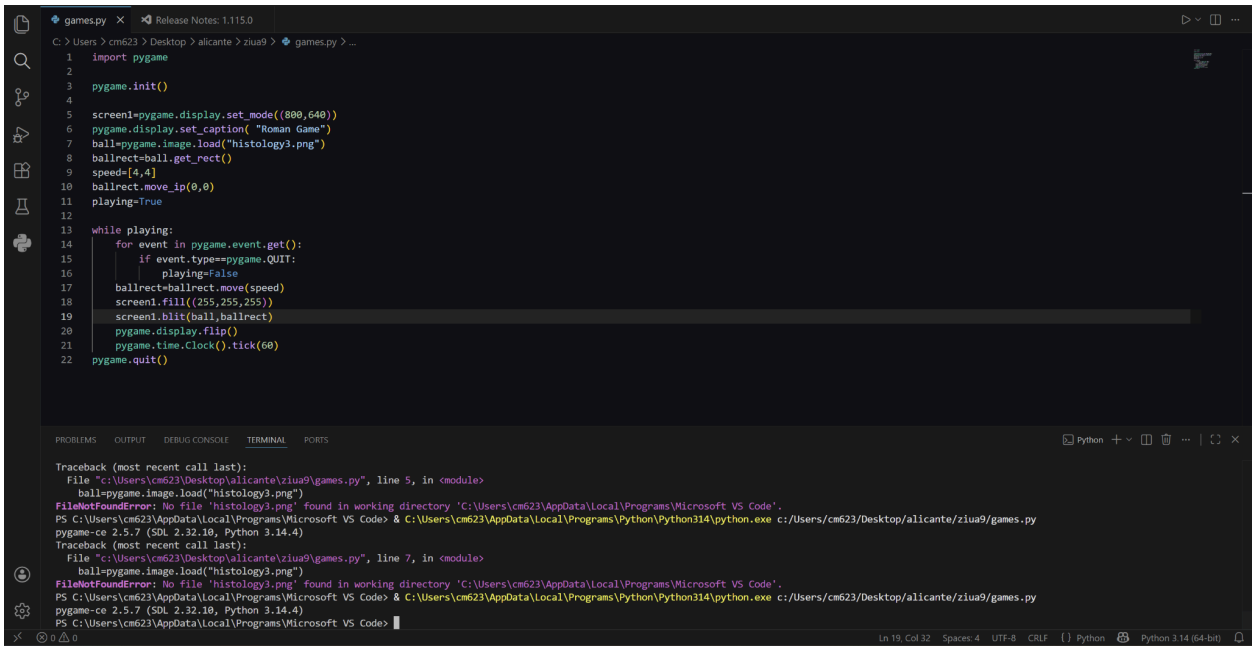
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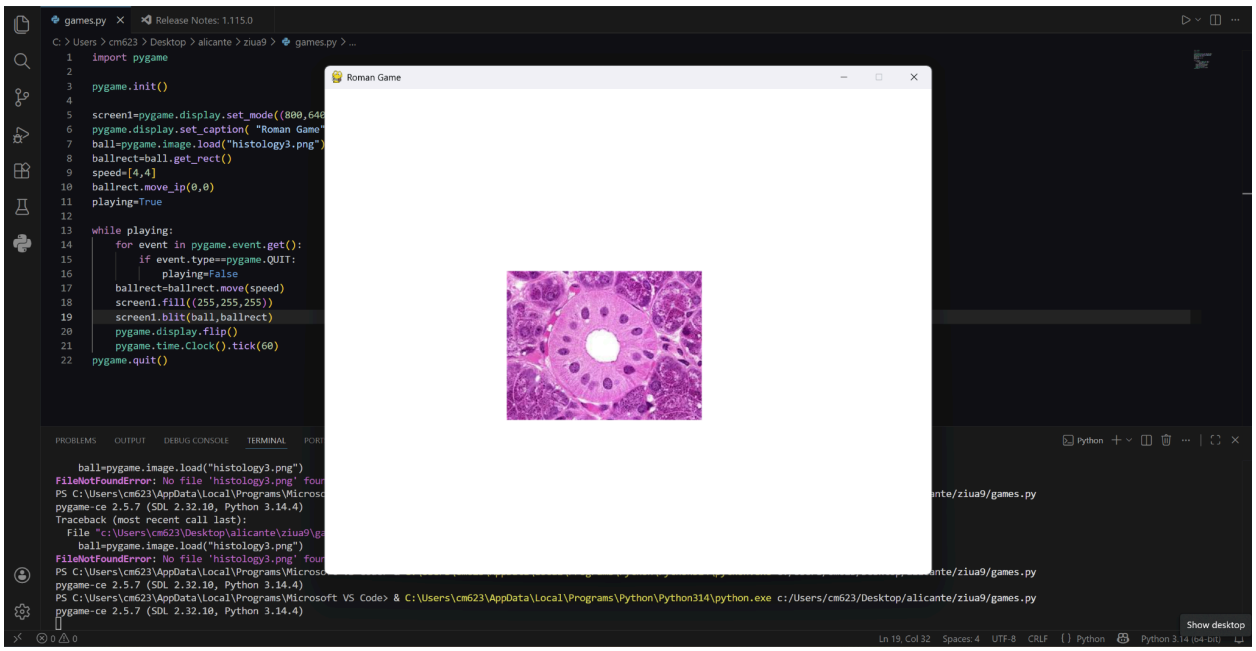


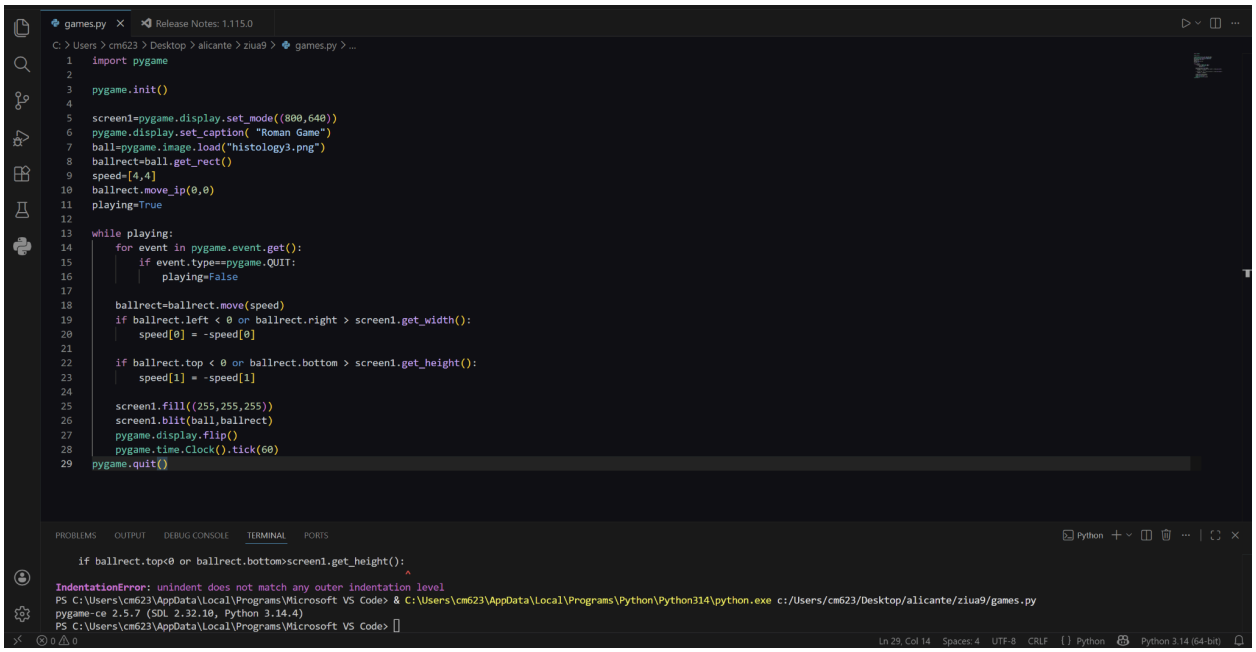
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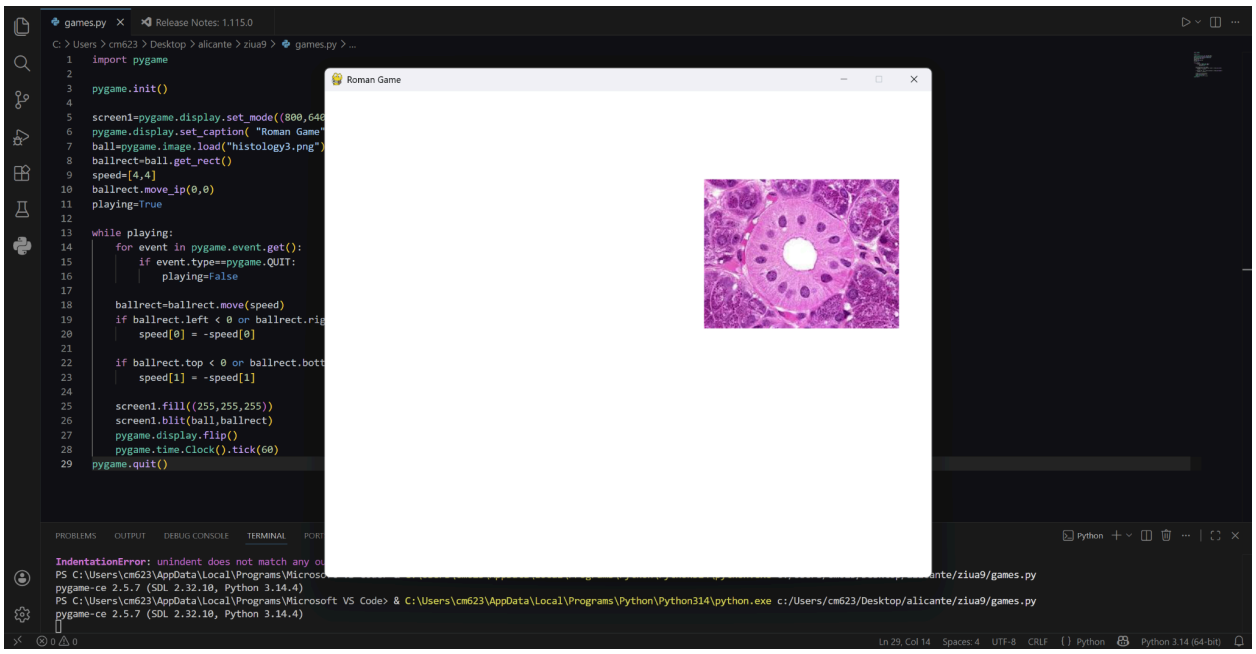


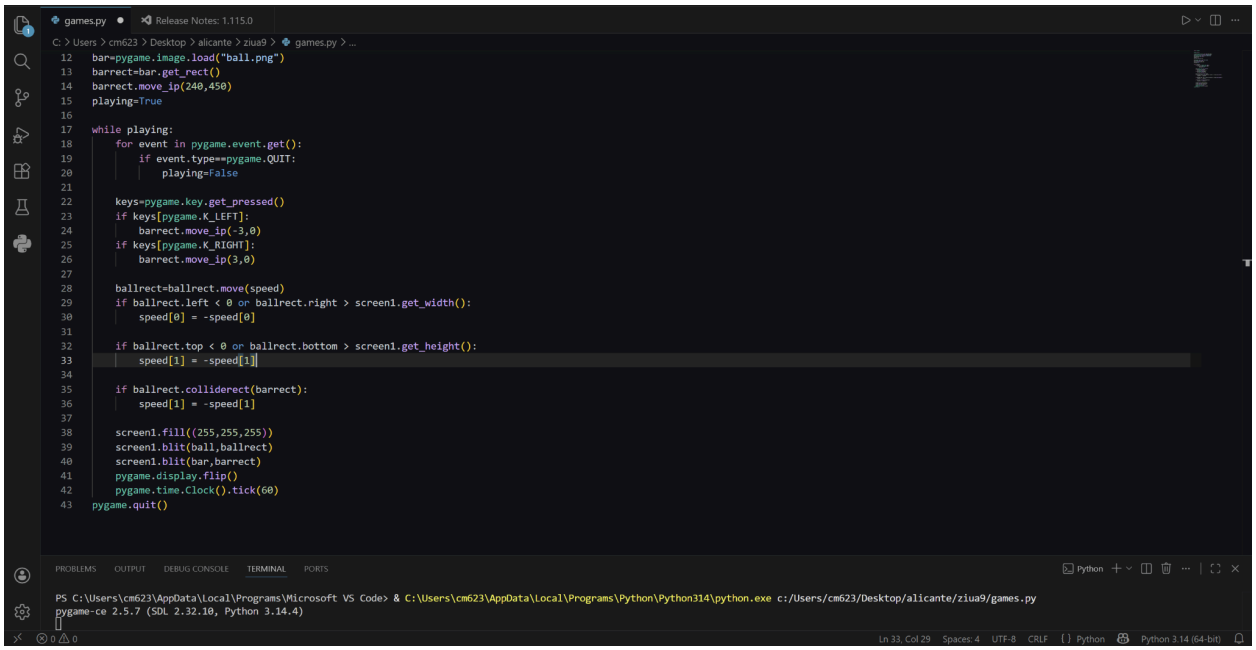
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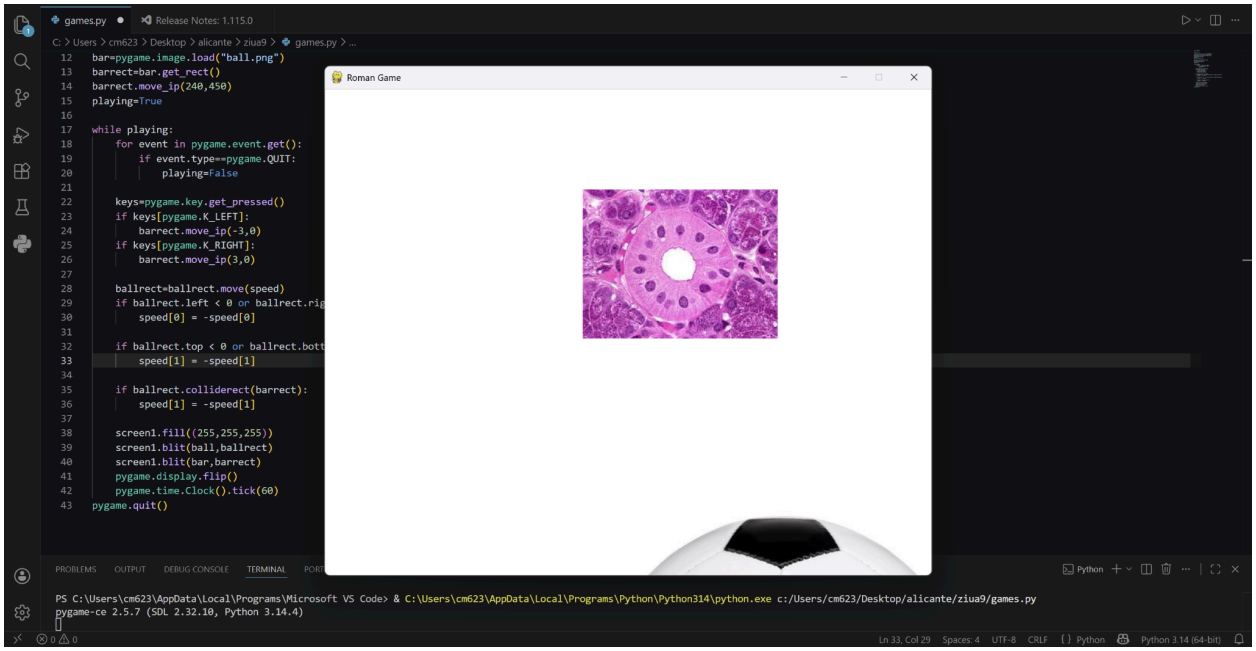


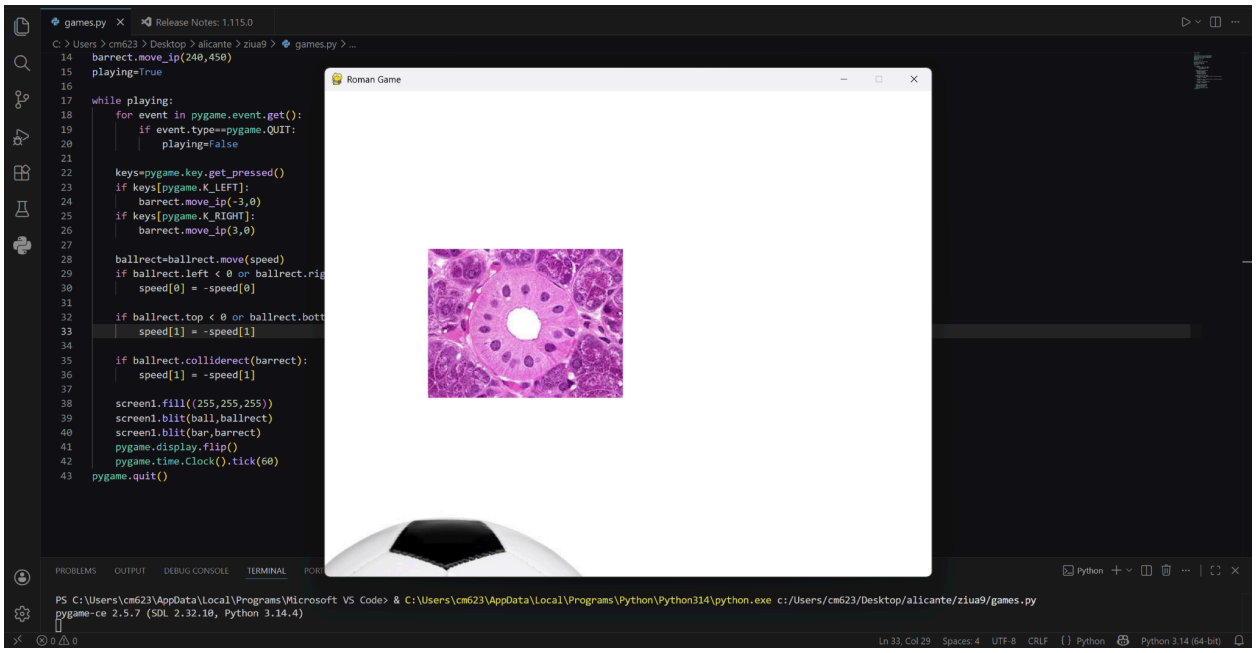
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